

The masses of baryons and mesons by a cold genesis theory

Arghirescu Marius

Abstract

The masses of baryons and mesons in the author's cold genesis theory of fields and particles are presented in comparative tables.

Table 1. Elementary particles: (theoretic mass-CGT)/(experimentally determined mass).

<p>Basic quarks: $m_1 = (z_2 - m_e^*) = 135.2 m_e$,</p> <p>Derived quarks: $p^+ (n^-) = m_1 (m_2) + 2z_\pi$; $(n^- = p^+ + e^- + \sigma_e \rightarrow p^+ + e^- + \bar{\nu}_e)$;</p> <p>Mesons: $(q - \bar{q})$</p> <p>$\mu^\pm = 2z_1 + e^\pm = 205 m_e$; $/ \mu^+ = 206.7 m_e$; $(z_1 = 3z^0; z_2 = 4z^0; z_\pi = 7z^0)$</p> <p>$\pi^0 = m_1 + \bar{m}_1 = 270.4 m_e$; $/ \pi^0 = 264.2 m_e$</p> <p>$\pi^\pm = m_1 + \bar{m}_2 = 273 m_e$; $/ \pi^\pm = 273.2 m_e$ $\pi^\pm \rightarrow \mu^\pm + \nu_\mu (2z_0)$</p> <p>$K^+ = m_1 + \bar{\lambda} = 987 m_e$; $/ K^+ = 966.3 m_e$</p> <p>$K^0 = m_2 + \bar{\lambda} = 989.6 m_e$; $/ K^0 = 974.5 m_e$</p> <p>$\eta^0 = m_2 + \bar{s} = 1125.6 m_e$; $/ \eta^0 = 1073 m_e$</p> <p>$\phi^0 = \lambda + \bar{\nu} = 1975.6 m_e$; $/ \phi^0 = 1995 m_e$</p> <p>$\theta^- = \nu + s + \lambda = 2963.4 m_e$; $/ \text{exp. } \theta \approx 2978 \pm 6 m_e$</p>	<p>$m_2^- = m_1^+ + e^- + \sigma_e (e^{*+} + e^{*-}) = 137.8 m_e$; $\rightarrow m_1 + e^- + \bar{\nu}_e$;</p> <p>$p; n \approx 611.2 m_e; 613.8 m_e$; $\lambda^\pm = p^+ (n^-) + z_\pi$; $\lambda^- = 851.8 m_e$ $s^\pm = \lambda^\pm + z_2$; $s^- = 987.8 m_e$; $\nu^\pm = \lambda^\pm + 2z_2$; $\nu^- = 1123.8 m_e$</p> <p>Baryons: $(q-q-q)$; $(q^+ \equiv q(+2/3e); q^- \equiv q(-1/3e))$</p> <p>$-p_r = 2p + n = 1836.2 m_e$; $n_e = 2n + p = 1838.8 m_e$; $/ \text{exp. } : p_r^+, n_e = 1836.1 m_e; 1838.7 m_e$;</p> <p>$-\Lambda^0 = s^- + n + p = 2212.8 m_e$; $/ \Lambda^0 = 2182.7 m_e$</p> <p>$-\Delta^{(++;+;0;-)} = s^\pm + \lambda^\pm + p^+ (n^-) = 2445.6; 2453.4 m_e$; $/ \text{exp. } : \Delta^{\pm 0} = 2411 \pm 4 m_e$</p> <p>$-\Sigma^+ = \nu^- + 2p = 2346.2 m_e$; $\Sigma^- = \nu^- + 2n = 2351.4 m_e$; $/ \text{exp. } : \Sigma^+ = 2327 m_e$; $\Sigma^- = 2342.6 m_e$</p> <p>$-\Sigma^0 = \nu^- + n + p = 2348.8 m_e$ $/ \text{exp. } \Sigma^0 = 2333 m_e$;</p> <p>$-\Xi^0 = 2s^- + p = 2586.8 m_e$; $\Xi^- = 2s^- + n = 2589.4 m_e$; $/ \text{exp. } : \Xi^0 = 2572$; $\Xi^- = 2587.7 m_e$;</p> <p>$-\Omega^- = 3\nu^- = 3371.4 m_e$; $\text{predict. } : \Omega^{++} = 3\nu^+ = 3363.6 m_e$ $/ \text{exp. } : \Omega^- = 3273 m_e$; $N_0^{3*} \approx 3366 m_e$;</p>
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The masses of some "resonance" particles (*) may result also in the variant of "cold" forming, in the form:

$\Delta^{0*} = 2\nu^- + p = 2858.8 m_e$; $\Delta^{*+} = 2\nu^- + n = 2861.4 m_e$; (known mass of baryon "resonance": 2850 m_e),
 and: $\Xi^{*-} = 3s^- = 2963.4 m_e$; (known mass of baryon "resonance": 3004 m_e).

Table 2: Compound heavy quarks (theoretical masses)

$q^c_{(compound)}$	q_2	$q_2^* (CGT)$	q_3	q_3^*	$q_3^* (CGT)$	$q_3^{**} (CGT)$	$q_4 (CGT)$	$q_5 = (t; h)$
$q_1 = (s; \nu)$	$c^*(s \bar{s} \nu - z_0)$	$c^*(s \bar{s} \nu)$	$b^*(c^* \bar{c}^* c - z_2)$	$b(c \bar{c} c - z_3)$	$b^*(c^* \bar{c}^* c)$	$b^c(c^* \bar{c}^* c^*)$	$f(b \bar{b} b)$	$t(7x5)b$
$q_2 = q^s$	$c(v \bar{\nu} \nu - z_0)^s$	$c^*(v \bar{\nu} \nu)$	$b^*(c \bar{c} c^* - z_2)$		$b^*(c \bar{c} c^*)$	$b^c(c^* \bar{c}^* c^*)$	$f(b^* \bar{b}^* b^*)$	$t(7x5)b^*$
\wedge - new	$c^*(v \bar{\nu} s - z_0)$	$c^*(v \bar{\nu} s)$	$b^*(c^* \bar{c}^* c^* - z_2)$		$b^*(c^* \bar{c}^* c^*)$	$b^c(c^* \bar{c}^* c^*)$	$f(b \bar{b} b^*)$	$t(7x5)b^*$
	$c^*(s \bar{s} s - z_0)$	$c^*(s \bar{s} s)$			$b(c \bar{c} c)$	$b^c(c^* \bar{c}^* c^*)$	$f(b^* \bar{b}^* b)$	$h(7x5)c$
$m(\text{GeV}/c^2)$	1.557 (SM) 1.7 1.631 1.483	1.574 1.718 ⁺ (1.722) ⁻ 1.648 1.5	4.744 (SM) 4.887 4.601	5 (b = b ^s)	4.814 4.957 4.671 5.1	4.722 5.154; 5.166 4.648; 5.084 5.014; 4.718	15 14.232 14.744 14.488 14.774	175 166 180.4 177.9 59.5
$z_k(\text{emitted})$	$\delta_1 = z_0$		$\delta_2 = z_2$	$\delta_2^* = z_3$			$\delta_3(z_4; z_5)$?

Annex 1: Table 3: The theoretic masses of cold baryons and of de-excited ("hot" formed) baryons, $J^P \frac{1}{2}$, (CGT)

Baryons experimental mass (GeV), [16] (rest mass); $J^P \frac{1}{2}$	Theor. mass ,(Souza) u; d (0.31GeV); s(0.5); c (1.7); b (5GeV)	Theoretic mass , (cold baryon,CGT)* p^* ; n^* (~0.312); λ^* (0.435); s^* (~0.5); v^* (0.574); c^* (1.718); b^* (5.166); (5.154)	Ground st./De-excited bar. (); (λ) ^d (theor.: c^\pm (~1.7); b^\pm (~5.0) +predicted baryons) (λ) ^d ; (GeV)
N (0.938±0.939); (udd)	~0.939	~0.939; (ppn); (pnn)	(λ) ^d = recently dis.; (λ) ^d - excited st.
$-\Delta^{(++)}; \Delta^{(0-)}$ (1.232)	1.24 (n+m+k = 1)	~1.25; ($s^\pm + \lambda^\pm + p^\pm(n^-)$)*	(1.25) - $z^0 = (1.233)^d$
$-\Lambda^0$ (1.116); Λ^{0*} (~1.6) (uds)	1.12 (n+m+k = 0)	~1.13 (n + p + s)*; 1.583 (v+2s)*	-(1.13)- $z^0 = 1.113$; 1.583(v+2s)
$-\Sigma^+$; Σ^- ; Σ^0 (1.189; 1.192; 1.197) (uus; uds; dds)	1.12 (n+m+k = 0)	~1.199; ~1.2; (v+2p)*; (v+p+n)*; (v+2n)*	-(1.199); (1.2) -discrepancy at CGT: 0.25%
$-\Xi_{res}^-$ (1.535) (dss)	1.5 (n+m+k = 0)	1.514 (v + s + λ)*; (s s s)* = 1.51	-(1.51)
$-\Omega^-$ (1.673) (sss);	1.5 (n+m+k = 0) (sss)	1.722 (3v)*; 1.653(2v+s)*; (3v)*=1.722	-(3v- z^0) ^d =1.7; (2v+s)=1.653
$-\Lambda_c^+$ (2.286) (udc) $-\Delta_{s0}$ (2317) ^r [24]	2.32; (n+m+k = 0)	2.343 (pnc)* = (pnc)*; ($m_c^* = 3m_v^*$)	-(2.325) ^r ($\approx m(D_{s0})$); (pnc)' - $z^0 = (2.308)^d$
Λ_c (2627)	2.63 (n=1; m+k = 0)	2.653 (λsc)*	(λsc) = 2.635; -discr. 0.3 %
$-\Lambda_b^+$ (5.619)(udb); Λ_b^0 (6.071) ^r [27]	5.62; (n+m+k = 0)	5.791(pnb)*;(nmb)*; 6.228(sv λ^+)*	(5.625); -dis. 0.1%; (6.074)
$-\Sigma_c^{++}$ (2.454)(uuc); $-\Sigma_c^+$ (2.4529)(udc)	2.63 (n=1; m+k = 0)	2.465 ($p\lambda^+c^*$)*; 2.466 ($p\lambda^-c^*$)*	~(2.448); -discrep. 0.3%
$-\Sigma_c^0$ (2.4537) (ddc)	2.63 (n=1; m+k = 0)	2.467 ($n\lambda^-c^*$)*;	(2.449); -discrep. 0.3%
$-\Sigma_b^+$ (5.811) (uub)	5.62 (uub); (n,m,k)=0	5.79 (ppb)*; 5.913 ($p\lambda^+b^*$)*	(ps^+b) ^d ≈ 5.812 ; -dis. 0.05%
$-\Sigma_b^0$ (5.813.5) (udb)	5.62 (udb); 5.81 (usb)	5.791(pnb)*; 5.914 ($p\lambda^-b^*$)*; (ps^-b)*	(ps^-b) = 5.813; (pnb) ^d = 5.62
$-\Sigma_b^-$ (5.815) (ddb)	5.62 (ddb); 5.81 (dsb)	5.792(nnb)*; 5.915($n\lambda^-b^*$)*; 5.98(nsb)*	(ns λ^-b) = 5.814; -dis. 0.12%
$-\Xi_c^+$ (2.467); (usc)	2.51 (n+m+k = 0)	2.526 (psc)*	(2.512) ^r ; -discrep. 1.8% (psc)' - $z^0 = (2.478)^d$; (dis.0.5%)
$-\Xi_c^0$ (2.469) (dsc)	2.51 ----"-----"	2.527 (nsc)*	(2.513) ^r ; -discrep. 1.7% (nsc)' - $z^0 = (2.479)^d$; (dis.0.5%)
$-\Xi_c^{*+}$ (2.575); (usc); (λ) = "prime"	2.51 ----"-----"	2.604 (pvc)*	(2.586); -discrep. 0.4%
Ξ_c^0 (2.578); (dsc) Λ_c (2593)	2.51 ----"-----"	2.605 (nvc)*	(2.587); -discrep. 0.35%
$-\Xi_{cc}^{++}$ (3.621); (ucc)	3.71 ----"-----"	3.748 (pcc)*; ($s^\pm c^* c^*$) [*] = 3.648	(3.712) ^r ; (3.614)($s^\pm c^* c^*$) [*] (pcc)' - $z^0 = (3.642)^d$; (dis.0.6%)
Ξ_{cc}^{*+} (unknown) (dcc)	3.71 ----"-----"	3.749 (ncc)*	(3.713) ^r ; (ncc)' - $z^0 = (3.643)^d$
Ξ_b^0 (5.788) (usb)	5.81 ----"-----"	(psb)* = 5.978;	(5.812) - z^0 ; (pvb) = 5.886
Ξ_b^0 (5.792) ⁰ ; Ξ_b^- (5.796) ⁻ (dsb)	5.81 ----"-----"	(nsb λ^+) [*] ≈ 5.979 ;	$\Xi_b(5.796)^d \approx \Xi_b^-(5.813) - z^0$
Ξ_b^0 (usb); Ξ_b^- (dsb); (unknown)	5.81 ----"-----"	[(p;n)vb] [*] ≈ 6.053 ; $\sim 5.914[(p;n)\lambda b]^*$	[(p;n)vb] $\approx (5.887)^r$; (5.748) ^r
Ξ_b^- (5.935) ^r (ssb); Λ_b (5.920) ^r (usb)[27]	5.81 ----"-----"	(λsb) [*] = 6.1	(5.935) (λsb); -discrep. $\rightarrow 0$
Ξ_{bb}^0 (unknown) (ubb)	10.31 ----"-----"	10.644 (pbb)*	(10.312)
Ξ_{bb}^- (unknown) (dbb)	10.31 ----"-----"	10.645 (nbb)*	(10.312)
Ξ_{cb}^+ (unknown) (ucb)	7.01 ----"-----"	7.196 (pcb)*	(7.012)
Ξ_{cb}^0 (unknown) (dcb)	7.01 ----"-----"	7.197 (ncb)*	(7.013)
Ξ_{cb}^{*+} ; Ξ_{cb}^{*0} (unknown) (ucb); (dcb)	7.01 ----"-----"	7.317 (λ^+cb)*; 7.319 (λ^-cb)*	(7.135); (7.135)
$-\Omega_c^0$ (2.695); (2.698) (ssc ⁺)	2.7 ----"-----"	2.718 (ssc)*;	(2.7)(ssc); ($\lambda\lambda c$) = 2.57
Ω_b^{*+} (6.054 -CDF collab., 2009)(ssb) $-\Omega_b^{*+} \approx \Lambda_b^{0*}$ (6.072) ^r [27]	6 ----"-----"	(svb)* = 6.240; (ssb)* = 6.166;	(6.074) ^r (svb); (≈ 6) ^d (ssb); (6.074) ^r (sv λ^+) - $z^0 = (6.056)^d$
$-\Omega_{cc}^+$ (unknown) (scc); ψ_2 (3823) ^r	3.9 ----"-----"	3.936 (scc)*; (λcc) [*] = 3.871	(scc) = 3.9; (λcc) = 3.835
$-\Omega_{cb}^0$ (unknown) (scb)	7.2 ----"-----"	7.384 (scb)*; 7.458 (vcb)*	(7.2); (7.274)
$-\Omega_{bb}^-$ (unknown) (sbb)	10.5 ----"-----"	10.832 (sbb)*; (vbb)* = 10.906	(10.5); (vbb) = (10.574) ^r
$-\Omega_{ccb}^+$; $-\Omega_{cbb}^0$ (unknown),(ccb);(cbb)	8.4; 11.7 ----"-----"	8.602 (ccb)*; 12.046 (cbb)*	(8.4); (11.7)
$-\Lambda_b$ (6.146) ^r ; (6.152) ^r (ssb)		6.302 (vvb)*;	(vvb) = (6.148);
$-\Delta_3^0$ (2.760) ^r ; Ω_c (2768) ^r ; B_j (5.732)		2.796 ($v^- s^- c^+$)*; 5.902($b^+ \lambda n$)	(2.774); (5.731) ^d = (5.748) ^r - z^0
$-\Lambda_c^0$; A_c^- (unknown -predicted) ^p		(λvc^+)* = 2.727; (λvc^-)* = 2.73;	(λvc) $\approx (2.7)^r$; (2.71) ^p
(Ω_c^+)?; (Λ_c (2.86) [*]); (Ω_{cc}^+)?		(vvc) = 2.866; vcc) = 4.01	(2.85) ^p (vvc); (3.974) ^p (vcc)
$-(\Omega_b^+)$? (unknown- predicted)		6.036 ($\lambda\lambda b$)*; 6.175 (λvb)*	(5.87) ^p ($\lambda\lambda b$) ^r ; (6.01) ^p (λvb) ^r
? R_{hcc} ; R_{hcb} (unknown-predicted)		($h'c c$) [*] = 62.936; ($h'c b$) [*] = 66.384;	(62.9) ^p ; (66.2) ^p
? R_{hbc} ; R_{hbb} (unknown-predicted)		($h'h'c$) [*] = 120.72; ($h'h'b$) [*] = 124.166	($h'h'c$) = (120.7) ^p ; (124.) ^p
? R_{hhb} ; (unknown-predicted)		($h'h'h$) [*] = 180.4	($h'h'h$) = (178.5) ^p ;

Annex 2: Table 4: The theoretic masses of cold baryons and of de-excited ("hot" formed) baryons, $J^P 3/2^-$, (CGT)

Baryons experimental mass (MeV), [16] (rest mass); $J^P 3/2^-$	Theor. mass , (cold baryon, CGT): p^* ; n^* (~0.312); λ^* (0.435); s^* (~0.5); v^* (0.574); c^* (1.718); b^* (5.154); b^* (5.166); (GeV)	Theor. mass , GeV (de-excited quarks): λ^* (0.435) u ; $d = p$; n (0.312); s (0.5); v^* (0.574); c (1.7); b (~5.0)	Theoretic mass , (GeV) of de-excited baryon (λ^*) ^d + predicted baryons- $z_1(3z^0)$; $z_2(4z^0)$; $z_3(6z^0)$;
$-N^{0+}$; Λ^{0+} (1.520); udd; sdu	$1.514 (v s \lambda)^*$; $(s s s)^* = 1.51$	$(v + s + \lambda)' = 1.514$	(1.514)
$-\Lambda_b^0$ (5.912); $-\Lambda_b^0$ (5.920); (?) ;	$(\lambda s b)^* = 6.089$	$(\lambda s b)' = 5.935$	$(\lambda s b)' - z^0 \approx 5.917$
Σ_s^{*+} (1385) dds; Σ_c^{*++} (2518) uuc	$(v s p)^* = 1.390$; $(p s^+ c^*) = 2.529$	$(v s p)' = 1.390$; $(p s^+ c^*)' = 2.511$	1.390; 2.511
Σ_c^{*+} (2517.5); Σ_c^{*0} (2518.8)	$(p s c)^* = 2.530$; $(n s c^*) = 2.531$	$(p s c)' = 2.512$; $(n s c^*)' = 2.513$	2.512; 2.513
Σ_b^{*+} (5832.1); Σ_b^{*0} uub; udb	$(p v b^*)^* = 6.04$; $(n v b^*)^* = 6.041$	$(p v b^*)' = 5.886$; $(n v b^*)' = 5.887$	$((p;n) v b^*)' - z_1 \approx (5.835)^d$
Σ_b^{*-} (5835.1) ddb	$(n v b^*)^* = 6.053$	$(n v b^*)' = 5.899$	$(n v b^*)' - z_1 = (5.847)^d$
Ξ_s^{*0} (1531.8) uus	$(\lambda^+ v v)^* = 1.583$; $(\lambda^+ s v)^* = 1.509$	$(\lambda^+ v v)' = 1.583$;	$(\lambda^+ v v)' - z_1 = (1.531)^d$
Ξ_s^{*-} (1535) uds	$(\lambda^- v v)^* = 1.584$	$(\lambda^- v v)' = 1.584$	$(\lambda^- v v)' - z_1 = (1.532)^d$
Ξ_c^{*+} (2645.9) usc; Ξ_c^{*0} (2645.9) dsc	$(s^{\pm} + s^- + c^*)^* = 2.718$	$(s^{\pm} + s^- + c^*)' = 2.7$	$(s^{\pm} s^- c^*)' - z_1 \approx (2.647; 2.648)^d$
D_j (2760); D_j (2740)	$(s^{\pm} + v^- + c^*)^* = 2.792$	$(s^{\pm} + v^- + c^*)' = 2.774$	$(s^{\pm} v^- c^*)' - z^0; 2z^0 = 2.757; 2.74$
Ξ_{cc}^{*+} (unknown) dcc ; Ξ_{cc}^{*++} (unknown) ucc ; X(3842.7)	$(\lambda^{\pm} + c^+ + c^*)^* = 3.871$ $(s^{\pm} + c^+ + c^*)^* = 3.936$;	$(\lambda^{\pm} + c^+ + c^*)' = 3.836$ $(s^{\pm} c^+ c^*)' = 3.900$;	$(\lambda^{\pm} c^+ c^*)' - z_1 = (3.783)^d$ $(s^{\pm} c^+ c^*)' - z_1 = (3.848)^d$
Ξ_{cc}^{*0} (3519); X_{c1} (3510) ucc ; X_{c2} (3556)	$(\lambda^{\pm} c^+ c^*)^* = 3.566$	$(\lambda^{\pm} c^+ c^*)' = 3.549$; $(c^* = 1.557)$	$((3.549)' - 2z^0 = (3.515)^d$
Ξ_b^{*0} (5945.5) usb; Ξ_b^{*-} (5955) ^r dsb	$(s^- + s^- + b^{\pm})^* = 6.154$; 6.166	$(s^- + s^- + b^{\pm})' = 5.996$; 6.008	$(2s^- + b^{\pm})' - z_1 \approx (5.944; 5.956)^d$
Ξ_b^{*0} bb; Ξ_b^{*-} bb (unknown) ubb; dbb	$(\lambda^{\pm} + b^- + b^*)^* = 10.768$	$(\lambda^{\pm} + b^- + b^*)' = 10.459$	$(s^{\pm} + 2b^*)' - z_2 = (10.431)^d$
Ξ_b^{*+} cb (unknown) ucb	$(\lambda^- + c^+ + b^*)^* = 7.307$	$(\lambda^- + c^+ + b^*)' = 7.135$	$(s^- c^+ b^*)' - z_1 = (7.147)^d$
Ξ_b^{*0} cb (unknown) dcb	$(\lambda^- + c^+ + b^*)^* = 7.308$	$(\lambda^- + c^+ + b^*)' = 7.139$	$(s^- c^+ b^*)' - z_1 = (7.151)^d$
Ω^- (1672.45) sss	$(v^- v^- v^-)^* = 1.722$	$(v^- v^- v^-)' = 1.722$	$(v^- v^- v^-)' - z_1 = (1.670)^d$
Ω_c^{*0} (2766) ssc	$(v^- + s^- + c^*)^* = 2.792$	$(v^- + s^- + c^*)' = 2.774$	discr.0.3% (isomeric.)
Ω_b^{*-} (unknown) ssb	$(v^- + s^- + b^*)^* = 6.24$	$(v^- + s^- + b^*)' = 6.074$	$(v^- s^- b^*)' - z_3 = (5.9697)^d$
Ω_{cc}^{*+} (unknown) scc X_{c2} (3930); Z_c (3900); X_c (3872) [24]	$(v^- + c^+ + c^*)^* = 4.01$	$(v^- + c^+ + c^*)' = 3.974$ $(3.974)' - 2z^0 = (3.939)^d$	$(v^- c^+ c^*)' - z_1 = (3.922)^d$ $(v^- c^+ c^*)' - z_2 = (3.9045)^d$ $(v^- c^+ c^*)' - z_3 = (3.8697)^d$
Ω_{cb}^{*0} (unknown) scb	$(v^- + c^+ + b^*)^* = 7.458$	$(v^- + c^+ + b^*)' = 7.274$	$(v^- c^+ b^*)' - z_3 = (7.1697)^d$
Ω_{bb}^{*-} (unknown) sbb	$(v^- + b^- + b^*)^* = 10.906$	$(v^- + b^- + b^*)' = 10.574$	$(v^- b^- b^*)' - z_3 = (10.470)^d$
Ω_{ccc}^{*+} (unknown) ccc	$(c^{*+} + c^{*+} + c^{*+})^* = 5.154$	$(c^{*+} + c^{*+} + c^{*+})' = 5.1$ $(c^{*+} + c^{*+} + c^{*+})' = 4.67$	$(c^{*+} c^{*+} c^{*+})' - z_3 = (5.0)^d$ $(c^{*+} c^{*+} c^{*+})' - z_2 = (4.6)^d$
Ω_{ccb}^{*+} (unknown) ccb	$(c^{*+} + c^{*+} + b^*)^* = 8.602$	$(c^{*+} + c^{*+} + b^*)' = 8.4$ $(c^{*+} + c^{*+} + b^*)' = 7.858$	$(c^{*+} c^{*+} b^*)' - z_3 = (8.296)^d$ $(c^{*+} c^{*+} b^*)' - z_3 = (7.753)^d$
Ω_{cbb}^{*0} (unknown) cbb	$(c^{*+} + b^- + b^*)^* = 12.05$	$(c^{*+} + b^- + b^*)' = 11.7$	$(c^{*+} b^- b^*)' - z_3 = (11.595)^d$
Ω_{bbb}^{*0} (unknown) bbb	$(b^{*+} + b^{*+} + b^{*+})^* = 15.486$	$(b^{*+} + b^{*+} + b^{*+})' \approx 15.0$	$m(\Omega_{bbb}^{*0})' \approx m(f^{\pm})$
Σ_b^- (6.097) ^r ; X_b^- (6.100) ^r [27] Ξ_b^- (6.100) ^r ; (λ^*)-recently discovered	$(s + v + b^*)^* = 6.24$; $(v^- + v^- + b^*)^* = 6.314$;	$(s^- + v^- + b^*)' = 6.074$; $(v^- + v^- + b^*)' = 6.148$	$(6.096)^d = (v v b)' - z_1 = \Xi_b^* \pi^0$ $(6.113)^d = (v v b)' - 2z^0$

Annex 3: Table 5: The theoretic masses of heavy pseudo-scalar mesons, conform to CGT

Heavy mesons (MeV/c ²) -experimental mass- [31]	Theoretic mass , (cold meson, CGT) [*] , MeV/c ²	Theoretic mass , (de-excited meson, CGT) ^d , MeV/c ²	Observations / predictions
η' (957.6) $\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}(u \bar{u} + d \bar{d} + s \bar{s})$	$\eta'(\lambda + \bar{s})^* = 935$; $\eta''(s + \bar{s})^* = 1000$	(935); (965) ^d = $\eta''(1000)' - 2z^0$	$\eta''(s + \bar{s})' = 1000$
$\eta_c(2980.3)(c \bar{c})$; $\eta_b(9300)(b \bar{b})$	3436($c^* \bar{c}$) [*] ; 3100($c^* \bar{c}$) [*] 10332($b^* \bar{b}$) [*] ; 9460($b^* \bar{b}$) [*]	3030.5($c^* \bar{c}$) ^d = ($c^* \bar{c}$) ['] - z_2 9338.4($b^* \bar{b}$) ^d = ($b^* \bar{b}$) ['] - z_π	[($c \bar{c}$) ['] - z_2] = 3330.5 ($b^* \bar{b}$) [*] = 9460;
D^+ ; $D^0(\sim 1869)$; ($c \bar{d}$); ($c \bar{u}$)	($c^+(s \bar{sv}^+) \bar{n}$) [*] ; ($c^+(s \bar{sv}^+) \bar{p}$) [*]	(1863) ^d = ($c^* \bar{n}$) = ($c \bar{n}$) ['] - π^+	($c^+(v \bar{vv}^+) \bar{n}$) [*] \approx 2031
X(5568) (?) ^x [24]	($v^* \bar{b}$) [*] = 5.728	5574 ($v \bar{b}$) ^d \rightarrow $B_s^0(\lambda \bar{b})' + \pi^+$	(x-un-clear structure)
$D_s^+(1968.4)$ ($c \bar{s}$)	($c^+(s \bar{sv}^+) \bar{s}$) [*]	1968 ($c^* \bar{\lambda}$) ^d = ($c^* \bar{\lambda}$) ['] - z^0	($c^+(v \bar{vv}^+) \bar{s}$) [*] \approx 2218
B^+ ; $B^0(\sim 5279)$ ($u \bar{b}$); ($d \bar{b}$)	($p \bar{b}$) [*] ; ($n \bar{b}$) [*] \approx 5478	5278 ($p \bar{b}$) ^d = ($p \bar{b}$) ['] - $z_1(3z^0)$	($p \bar{b}$) [*] ; ($n \bar{b}$) [*] \approx 5042
$B_s^0(5366.3)$ ($s \bar{b}$); $\Lambda_b(5425)^f$	($\lambda \bar{b}$) [*] = 5435; 5666 ($s \bar{b}$) [*]	5365.5 ($\lambda \bar{b}$) ^d = ($\lambda \bar{b}$) ['] - z_2 ($\lambda \bar{b}$) ['] = 5435; $z_2 = 4z^0$	($s \bar{b}$) ['] - $z_2 = 5430.5$ (Λ_b) ($s \bar{b}$) ['] - $z_2 = 5244$
$B_c^+(6276 \pm 4)$ ($c \bar{b}$)	($c^* \bar{b}$) [*] = 6884	(6297) ^d = ($c^* \bar{b}$) [*] = ($c \bar{b}$) ['] - $\pi^0(2z_2)$	($c \bar{b}$) ['] = 6440; ($c \bar{b}$) = 6700

Annex 4: Table 6: The theoretic masses of heavy vector mesons, conform to CGT

Heavy mesons (MeV/c ²) -experimental mass- [31]	Theoretic mass , (cold meson, CGT) [*] , MeV/c ²	Theoretic mass , (de-excited meson, CGT) ^d , MeV/c ² ;	Observations + Predictions (MeV/c²)
$\rho^+(775)$; $\rho^0(775.26)$; $\rho^-(775)$; ($u \bar{d}$); ($d \bar{d}$); ($d \bar{u}$);	812($u \bar{s}$) [*] ; 813($d \bar{s}$) [*] ; 812 ($s \bar{u}$) [*]	(777.3) ^d = ($u \bar{s}$) ['] - $2z^0$ (778.3) ^d = ($d \bar{s}$) ['] - $2z^0$	$z^0 = 17.374$ MeV/c ² $z_2 = 69.5$; $z_3 = z_4 = 3z^0$
$\omega(782.65)$; ($u \bar{u} + d \bar{d})/\sqrt{2}$	813($d \bar{s}$) [*]	(795.6) ^d = ($d \bar{s}$) ['] - z^0	813 = ($d \bar{s}$)
$\phi(1019.46)$; ($s \bar{s}$)	1009.5 ($s \bar{s}$) [*]	(1022) ^d = ($s \bar{v}$) ['] - $z_1(3z^0)$	(1009.5) = ($s \bar{s}$)
$J/\psi(3096.9)$; ($c \bar{c}$)	3114 ($c^* \bar{c}$) [*]	(3096.7) ^d = ($c^* \bar{c}$) ['] - z^0	$m(c^*) = 1557$ (CGT)
$\Upsilon(1S)(9460.3)$; ($b \bar{b}$)	9480 ($b^* \bar{b}$) [*]	(9462.6) ^d = ($b^* \bar{b}$) ['] - z^0	$m(b^*) = 4744$ (CGT)
$K^{*+}(891.66)(u \bar{s})$; $K^{*0}(895.81)$ ($d \bar{s}$)	935 ($s^- \bar{\lambda}^+$); 936 ($s^- \bar{\lambda}^-$)	(~ 900) ^d = ($s^- \bar{\lambda}^+$) ['] - $2z^0$; ($s^- \bar{\lambda}^-$) ['] - $2z^0$	870($\lambda^+ \bar{\lambda}^-$) ['] ; 871 ($\lambda^- \bar{\lambda}^-$) [']
$D^{*+}(2010.26)$ ($c \bar{d}$); $D^{*0}(2007)$ ($c \bar{u}$)	2012 ($c \bar{d}$); 2011 ($c \bar{u}$)	2012 ($c \bar{d}$) ['] ; 2011 ($c \bar{u}$) [']	excited state () [']
$D^{*+}_s(2112.1)$ ($c \bar{s}$)	2135 ($c \bar{\lambda}$)	(2117.6) ^d = ($c \bar{\lambda}$) ['] - z^0	$m(c) = 1700$
$B^{*+}(5325.2)$ ($u \bar{b}$); $B^{*0}(5325.2)$ ($d \bar{b}$)	5312 ($u \bar{b}$); $\sim 5436(\lambda^\pm \bar{b}^-)$	(~ 5331) ^d = ($\lambda^+ \bar{b}$) ['] - z_3 ; ($\lambda^- \bar{b}$) ['] - z_3	5312($u \bar{b}$); 5313($d \bar{b}$);
$B^{*0}_s(5415.4)$ ($s \bar{b}$)	5435 ($\lambda \bar{b}$);	(5417.6) ^d = ($\lambda \bar{b}$) ['] - z^0 ;	$m(b) = 5000$
B^{*+}_c (unknown); ($c \bar{b}$)	6700 ($c \bar{b}$); 6557 ($c^* \bar{b}$);	6700 ($c \bar{b}$) ['] ; 6557 ($c^* \bar{b}$) ['] ;	($c^* \bar{b}$) ['] = 6300

Annex 5: Table 7: Theoretic masses of non-excited and de-excited multi-quark particles, predicted by CGT

Multi-quark Baryons (q-q-q...q) -predicted by CGT (c = c ⁺ (² / ₃ e); b = b ⁻ (⁻¹ / ₃ e)) (t = t ⁺ (² / ₃ e); m(t) ≈ (7x5)m _b)	Theoretic mass, GeV/c², (CGT)* (cold quarks/baryons)* p ⁺ ; n ⁰ (~0.312); λ [±] (0.435); s [±] (~0.5); v [±] (0.574); c ⁺ (1.718); b ⁻ (5.166); m(t ⁺) = (7x5)m(b ⁻) = 180.81	Theoretic mass, GeV/c², (de-excited q. () ^d ./excited bar.() ^f) p; n ^d (~0.312) ^d ; λ ⁻ (0.435) ^d ; s ⁻ (~0.504) ^d ; v ⁻ (0.574) ^d ; c ⁺ (1.7) ^d ; b ⁻ (~5.0) ^d ; m(t) = (7x5)m(b) = 175	Observations closest experimental ()^e particle/value [24; 27] (GeV) ^e
[(u u) v ⁻ c ⁺]; [(u u) v ⁻ b ⁻]	(2.916) [*] ; (6.364) [*] [(u u) v ⁻ b ⁻] [*]	(2.898); [(6.198) ⁻ - z ₁] = (6.146) ^d	X _c (2.9) ^e ; Λ _b ⁰ (6.146) ^d [27]
[(u u) c ⁻ b ⁻] ⁰ ; [(u u) b ⁺ b ⁻] ⁰	(7.509) [*] [(u u) c ⁻ b ⁻] ⁰ ; (10.956) [*]	(7.325); [(10.624) ⁻ bb ± (z ⁰ ; 2z ⁰)]	Z _b [±] (10.610); (10.65) [24]
[(u u) vcb] ⁰ ; [(u u) svcb] ⁰	(8.083) [*] ; (8.583) [*]	(7.9); (8.4)	
[(s s) v ⁻ c ⁺]; [(s s) v ⁻ b ⁻] [(λ λ) s ⁻ c ⁺]; [(s s) λ c ⁺]	(3.292; 6.74) [*] (3.088; 3.153) [*]	(3.274; 6.574); (3.070) ⁻ - z ⁰ (3.135) ⁻ ; (3.135) - z ⁰ = (3.118) ^d (3.135) ⁻ - 2z ⁰ ; 3z ⁰ (3.10) ^d ; ≈ (3.083)	Ω _c ⁰ (3.119) ^e ; Ξ _c (3.055) ^e J/ψ(1S)(3.097) ^e ; Ω _c ⁰ (3.09) Ξ _c (3.07) ⁻ → Ξ _c (2965) ^e + μ
[(s s) c ⁻ b ⁻] ⁺ ; [(v v) s ⁻ c ⁺] ⁺	(7.884) [*] ; (3.366) [*] (2966) [*] [(n λ) s ⁻ c ⁺] ⁺	(7.7); (3.348) ⁻ ; (2948) ⁻ ; (2948) ⁻ - z ⁰ = (2931) ^d	Ξ _c ⁰ (2939) ^f ; Ξ _c ⁰ (2923) ^f
[(v v) s ⁺ b ⁻] ⁺ ; [(v v) c ⁻ b ⁻] ⁺	(6.814) [*] ; (8.032) [*]	(6.648); (7.848)	
[(c c) s ⁺ v ⁻] ⁺ ; [(c c) v ⁻ v ⁻] ⁰	(4.51) [*] ; (4.592) [*]	(4.474) ⁻ - z ⁰ = (4.456) ⁻ ; (4.548) ^d (4.474) ⁻ - z _μ = (4.37) ^d ; (4.548) ⁻ - z ₁	P _c (4.457) ^e - z ⁰ = P _c (4.44) ^e Z _c (4.38) ^e ; X(4.5) ^e [27]
[c c c c]; [b ⁻ s ⁻ λ ⁻ λ ⁻] ⁰	(6.872) [*] ; (6.536) [*]	(6.8); (6.370) ⁻ - z ⁰ = (6.352) ^d	X(6.9) ^e ; Ω _b (6.35) ^e ; (6.34) ^e
[(c c) p ⁺ n ⁻] ⁺ ; [(b b) v ⁻ n ⁻] ⁰	(4.061) [*] ; (11.195) [*] (6.414) [*] [(p; p) p p b] ⁺	(4.025); (10.887) (6.248); (6.230) ^d ≈ (6.248) ⁻ - z ⁰	Z _c (4.020) ^e ; Y _b (10.890) ^e [24]; Ξ _b (6.227) ^f
[(c c) s ⁺ b ⁻] ⁺ ; [(c c) v ⁺ b ⁻] ⁺	(9.102) [*] ; (9.174) [*]	(8.9); (8.974)	
[(c λ) s ⁻ λ ⁻ λ ⁻]; [(c c) λ λ λ ⁻]	(3.027) [*] ; (4.749) [*] (4.757)(c cvλn) [*] ; (4.184) [*] (c cn λ) [*]	(3.005); (4.705); (4.148)(c c n λ)	D ₃ (3.0) ^e ; X _c (4.700) ^e , [27] X(4.140) ^e - 2z ⁰ ≈ Z _c (4100) ^e
[b λ m [±] m [±]]; [(b b) s ⁺ v ⁻] ⁺	(5.728) [*] ; (11.406) [*]	(5.574); (11.074); (11.074) ⁻ - z ₁ (3z ⁰) = (11.022) ^d	X(5568) ^e → B _s ⁰ π [±] Y ⁻ (11.020) ^e
[(b b) s ⁻ c ⁺]; [(b b) v ⁻ c ⁺] ⁺	(12.55) [*] ; (12.624) [*]	(12.218); (12.292)	
[(s s) v ⁻ c ⁺ b ⁻] ⁰ ; [(v v) s ⁻ c ⁺ b ⁻] ⁰	(8.458) [*] ; (8.532) [*]	(8.292); (8.366);	
[(c c) s ⁻ v b ⁻]; [(b b) s ⁻ v c ⁺] ⁰	(9.676) [*] ; (13.124) [*]	(9.474); (12.81)	Y(1S)(9.46) ^e
[s ⁻ v ⁻ c ⁺ b ⁻ t ⁺] ⁰ ; [n ⁻ s ⁻ v ⁻ c ⁺ b ⁻ t ⁺] ⁰	(188.7) [*] ; (189.01) [*]	(181.77); (182.08)	
[m ₁ ⁺ m ₂ ⁻ v ⁻ v ⁻ c ⁻ c ⁻] ⁺ ; Θ[t t] ⁰ 3[3(q ₁ q ₁) + q ₂ [±]]; 2Θ[t t t] ⁰	(4.723) [*] ; (721.5) [*] q ₁ =p; q ₂ =n; 3[3(q ₁ q ₁) + q ₂] = (6.555)	(4.687); 4.687 ⁻ - z ₁ (3z ⁰) = (4.635) ^d (4.631) ^d = (nλscc - z ⁰) ^d ; 2Θ(700)	X(4.685); X(4.630) [27]
[(b b) p ⁺ n ⁻ λ ⁻ s ⁻ v ⁻ c ⁺] ⁰	(14.183) [*]	(13.833)	

Annex 6: Table 8: Theoretic masses of non-excited baryonic (tri-quark) particles possible in CGT

m ₁ ⁺ ; m ₂ (~0.0695)GeV	p ⁺ (0.312); n ⁰ (0.313)	λ [±] (0.435)	s [±] (0.5)	v [±] (0.574)	c [±] ; c ⁰ (1.7)	b [±] ; b ⁰ (5)	f [±] (14.86)	h [±] (59.5)	t [±] (175) GeV
m ₁ m ₂ +	m ₁ m ₂ (p; n)	m ₁ m ₂ λ	m ₁ m ₂ s	m ₁ m ₂ v	m ₁ m ₂ c	m ₁ m ₂ b	m ₁ m ₂ f	m ₁ m ₂ (h)	m ₁ m ₂ (t)
0.139	0.451; 0.452	0.574	0.639	0.713	1.839	5.139	15.00	59.639	175.139
m _{1,2} p +	m _{1,2} p (p; n)	m _{1,2} p λ	m _{1,2} p s	m _{1,2} p v	m _{1,2} p c	m _{1,2} p b	m _{1,2} p f	m _{1,2} p (h)	m _{1,2} p (t)
0.3815	~0.6936	0.8165	0.8815	0.9555	2.0815	5.3815	15.242	59.8815	175.3815
p n +	p n (p; n)	p n λ	p n s	p n v	p n c	p n b	p n f	p n (h)	p n (t)
0.625	0.938	1.06	1.125	1.199	2.325	5.625	15.486	60.125	175.625
(p; n) λ +	(p; n) λ (p; n)	(p; n) λ λ	(p; n) λ s	(p; n) λ v	(p; n) λ c	(p; n) λ b	(p; n) λ f	(p; n) λ (h)	(p; n) λ (t)
0.748	1.06; 1.07	1.183	1.248	1.322	2.448	5.748	15.605	60.248	175.748
λ s +	λ s (p; n)	λ s λ	λ s s	λ s v	λ s c	λ s b	λ s f	λ s (h)	λ s (t)
0.935	1.247; 1.248	1.37	1.435	1.509	2.635	5.935	15.796	60.435	175.935
λ v +	λ v (p; n)	λ v λ	λ v s	λ v v	λ v c	λ v b	λ v f	λ v (h)	λ v (t)
1.009	1.321; 1.322	1.446	1.509	1.583	2.709	6.009	15.870	60.509	176.009
λ c +	λ c (p; n)	λ c λ	λ c s	λ c v	λ c c	λ c b	λ c f	λ c (h)	λ c (t)
2.135	2.447; 2.448	2.570	2.635	2.709	3.835	7.135	16.996	61.635	177.135

$\lambda b +$	$\lambda b(p; n)$	$\lambda b\lambda$	λbs	λbv	λbc	λbb	λbf	$\lambda b(h)$	$\lambda b(t)$
5.435	5.747; 5.748	5.870	5.935	6.009	7.135	10.435	20.295	64.935	180.435
$\lambda f +$	$\lambda f(p; n)$	$\lambda f\lambda$	λfs	λfv	λfc	λfb	λff	$\lambda f(h)$	$\lambda f(t)$
15.295	15.608	15.730	15.795	15.869	16.995	20.155	30.155	74.795	190.295
$\lambda(h;t) +$	$\lambda(h;t)(p; n)$	$\lambda(h;t)\lambda$	$\lambda(h;t)s$	$\lambda(h;t)v$	$\lambda(h;t)c$	$\lambda(h;t)b$	$\lambda(h;t)f$	$\lambda t(h)$	$\lambda t(t)$
59.935	60.258	60.370	60.435	60.509	61.635	64.935	74.795	119.435	350.435
175.435	175.758	175.870	175.935	176.009	177.135	180.435	190.295		
$sv +$	$sv(p; n)$	$sv\lambda$	svs	svv	svc	svb	svf	$sv(h)$	$sv(t)$
1.074	1.386; 1.387	1.509	1.574	1.648	3.774	6.074	15.934	60.574	176.074
$sc +$	$sc(p; n)$	$sc\lambda$	scs	scv	$sc c$	$sc b$	$sc f$	$sc(h)$	$sc(t)$
2.2	2.512; 2.513	2.635	2.7	2.774	3.9	7.2	17.060	61.7	177.2
$sb +$	$sb(p; n)$	$sb\lambda$	sbs	sbv	sbc	sbb	$sb f$	$sb(h)$	$sb(t)$
5.5	5.812; 5.813	5.935	6.00	6.074	7.2	10.5	20.360	65	180.5
$sf +$	$sf(p; n)$	$sf\lambda$	sfs	sfv	$sf c$	$sf b$	$sf f$	$sf(h)$	$sf(t)$
15.360	15.673	15.795	15.860	15.934	17.060	20.360	30.360	74.860	190.360
$st +$	$st(p; n)$	$st\lambda$	sts	stv	$st c$	$st b$	$st f$	$st(h)$	$st(t)$
175.5	175.813	175.935	176	176.074	177.2	180.5	190.360	235	350.5
$vc +$	$vc(p; n)$	$vc\lambda$	vcs	vcv	$vc c$	$vc b$	$vc f$	$vc(h)$	$vc(t)$
2.274	2.586; 2.587	2.709	2.774	2.848	3.974	7.274	17.134	61.774	177.274
$vb +$	$vb(p; n)$	$vb\lambda$	vbs	vbv	vbc	vbb	vbf	$vb(h)$	$vb(t)$
5.574	5.886; 5.887	6.009	6.074	6.148	7.274	10.574	20.434	65.074	180.574
$vf +$	$vf(p; n)$	$vf\lambda$	vfs	vfv	vfc	vfb	vff	$vf(h)$	$vf(t)$
15.434	15.747	15.869	15.934	16.008	17.134	20.434	30.294	75.134	190.434
$vh +$	$vh(p; n)$	$vh\lambda$	vhs	vhv	$vh c$	$vh b$	$vh f$	$vh(h)$	$vh(t)$
60.574	60.887	61.009	61.074	61.148	62.274	65.574	75.434	120.074	350.574
$cb +$	$cb(p; n)$	$cb\lambda$	cbs	cbv	$cb c$	$cb b$	$cb f$	$cb(h)$	$cb(t)$
6.7	7.013	7.135	7.2	7.274	8.4	11.7	21.560	66.2	181.7
$cf +$	$cf(p; n)$	$cf\lambda$	cfs	cfv	$cf c$	$cf b$	$cf f$	$cf(h)$	$cf(t)$
16.560	16.873	16.995	17.060	17.134	18.260	21.560	31.560	76.060	191.560
$ct +$	$ct(p; n)$	$ct\lambda$	cts	ctv	$ct c$	$ct b$	$ct f$	$ct(h)$	$ct(t)$
176.7	177.0123	177.135	177.2	177.274	178.4	181.7	191.560	236.2	351.7
$bf +$	$bf(p; n)$	$bf\lambda$	bfs	bfv	bfc	$bf b$	$bf f$	$bf(h)$	$bf(t)$
19.860	20.173	20.295	20.360	20.434	21.560	24.860	34.860	79.360	194.860
$b(h;t) +$	$b(h;t)(p; n)$	$b(h;t)\lambda$	$b(h;t)s$	$b(h;t)v$	$b(h;t)c$	$b(h;t)b$	$b(h;t)f$	$b(h;t)(h)$	$b(h;t)(t)$
64.5	64.813	64.935	65	65.074	66.2	69.5	79.360	124	239.5
180	180.313	180.435	180.5	180.574	181.7	185	194.860	239.5	355