

# Change constant of gravity when mass is the fifth dimension

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## ABSTRACT

Assume mass is the fifth dimension in Special Relativity and Redefinition of the point as a circle. According to Einstein's first hypothesis only it can be reached to transfer formats between reference frames in the special theory of relativity and transformation of gravity constant between them.

## Keywords

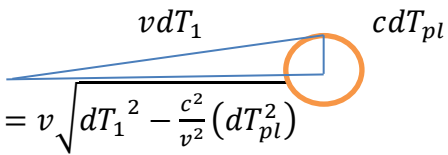
Special Relativity, fifth dimension, mass is the fifth dimension, Change constant gravity

## Introduction

### Redefinition of the point

Redefinition of the point as a circle the length of it the radius Equal the length of the Planck  $cdT_{pl}$

$$SO \quad dX_1 = vdT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2} \left(1 - \left(\frac{dX_{pl}^2}{dX_1^2}\right)\right)}$$


$$dX_1 = v \sqrt{dT_1^2 - \frac{c^2}{v^2} (dT_{pl}^2)}$$

$$dX_1 = vdT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{c^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{dT_{pl}^2}{dX_1^2}\right)}$$

$$dX_1 = vdT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2} \left(1 - \left(\frac{dX_{pl}^2}{dX_1^2}\right)\right)}$$

## contribution

Consider two observers  $A, B$  in both frames  $S_1, S_2$

At first  $dT_1 = dT_2 = 0$

$T_1$  The time at frame  $S_1$  and  $T_2$  the time at frame  $S_2$

Let A and B in the same place and at the same time, they each send a light signal

Let  $S_2$  and (observer B) moving respect to  $S_1$  and (observer A) with uniform Velocity  $\vec{V}$

At the direction of the axis  $\vec{Ox}$

In this case the signal is spread as a spherical wave

Measurements A:

At moment  $dT_1$  of his watch, the wave equation appears in the Formula:

$$dX_1^2 + dY_1^2 + dZ_1^2 - C_1^2 dT_1^2 - \frac{G_1^2}{C_1^4} dM_1^2 = 0 \quad \text{----- (1)}$$

$C_1$  Speed of light at frame  $S_1$

Measurements B:

At moment  $T_2$  of his watch, the wave equation appears in the Formula:

$$dX_2^2 + dY_2^2 + dZ_2^2 - C_2^2 dT_2^2 - \frac{G_2^2}{C_2^4} dM_2^2 = 0 \quad \text{----- (2)}$$

$C_2$  Speed of light at frame  $S_2$

Notice  $C_1 \neq C_2$

Then

$$dX_1^2 + dY_1^2 + dZ_1^2 - C_1^2 dT_1^2 - \frac{G_1^2}{C_1^4} dM_1^2 = dX_2^2 + dY_2^2 + dZ_2^2 - C_2^2 dT_2^2 - \frac{G_2^2}{C_2^4} dM_2^2 \quad \text{-----}$$

$$\text{----- (3)}$$

Let  $dY_1 = dY_2$  and  $dZ_1 = dZ_2$  So

$$dX_1^2 - C_1^2 dT_1^2 - \frac{G_1^2}{C_1^4} dM_1^2 = dX_2^2 - C_2^2 dT_2^2 - \frac{G_2^2}{C_2^4} dM_2^2 \quad \text{----- (4)}$$

Let

$$dX_2 = G_{11} dX_1 + G_{14} dT_1 + G_{15} dM_1 \quad \text{----- (5)}$$

$$dT_2 = G_{41} dX_1 + G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1 \quad \text{----- (6)}$$

$$dM_2 = G_{51} dX_1 + G_{54} dT_1 + G_{55} dM_1 \quad \text{----- (7)}$$

Where  $G_{11}, G_{14}, G_{41}, G_{44}, G_{51}, G_{54}, G_{55}$  are constants

Consider the moving of origin point  $O_2$  respect to  $S_1$

(Ordinates  $O_2$ ) is  $dX_2=0$

So from equation (5)  $dX_2 = G_{11} dX_1 + G_{14} dT_1 + G_{15} dM_1$

$$0 = G_{11} dX_1 + G_{14} dT_1 + G_{15} dM_1$$

$$G_{14} dT_1 = -G_{11} dX_1 - G_{15} dM_1$$

$$G_{14} = -G_{11} \frac{dX_1}{dT_1} - G_{15} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} \quad \text{And} \quad \frac{dX_1}{dT_1} = v \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}$$

$$\text{So} \quad G_{14} = -G_{11} v \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)} - G_{15} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} \quad \text{-----} (8)$$

Consider the moving of origin point  $O_1$  respect to  $S_2$

(Ordinates  $O_1$ ) is  $dX_1=0$

So from equation (5)

$$dX_2 = G_{11} dX_1 + G_{14} dT_1 + G_{15} dM_1 \quad \text{-----} (5)$$

$$dX_2 = 0 + G_{14} dT_1 + G_{15} dM_1$$

$$dX_2 = G_{14} dT_1 + G_{15} dM_1 \quad \text{-----} (9)$$

From equation (6)

$$dT_2 = G_{41} dX_1 + G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1 \quad \text{-----} (6)$$

$$dT_2 = 0 + G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1$$

$$dT_2 = G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1 \quad \text{-----} (10)$$

From equation (9) and (10)

$$\frac{dX_2}{dT_2} = \frac{G_{14} dT_1 + G_{15} dM_1}{G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1} \quad \text{And} \quad \frac{dX_2}{dT_2} = -v \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}$$

$$\text{So} \quad \frac{G_{14} dT_1 + G_{15} dM_1}{G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1} = -v \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}$$

$$\text{From equation (8)} \quad G_{14} = -G_{11} v \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)} - G_{15} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} \quad \text{-----} (8)$$

$$\text{So} \quad \frac{-G_{11} v dT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)} - G_{15} dM_1 + G_{15} dM_1}{G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1} = -v \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}$$

$$\frac{-G_{11} v dT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2}\right)}}{G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1} = -v \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2}\right)}$$

$$\frac{G_{11} dT_1}{G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1} = 1$$

$$G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1 = G_{11} dT_1$$

$$G_{44} = G_{11} - G_{45} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} \text{-----} (11)$$

From equations (6), (7)

$$dT_2 = G_{41} dX_1 + G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1 \text{-----} (6)$$

$$dM_2 = G_{51} dX_1 + G_{54} dT_1 + G_{55} dM_1 \text{-----} (7)$$

$$dX_1 = 0$$

$$dT_2 = G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1$$

$$dM_2 = G_{54} dT_1 + G_{55} dM_1$$

So

$$\frac{dM_2}{dT_2} = \frac{G_{54} dT_1 + G_{55} dM_1}{G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1} \text{ And } \frac{dM_2}{dT_2} = \frac{dM_1}{dT_1}$$

$$\frac{dM_1}{dT_1} = \frac{G_{54} dT_1 + G_{55} dM_1}{G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1}$$

$$\frac{dM_1}{dT_1} = \frac{G_{54} + G_{55} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1}}{G_{44} + G_{45} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1}}$$

From

$$G_{44} = G_{11} - G_{45} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} \text{-----} (11)$$

$$\frac{dM_1}{dT_1} = \frac{G_{54} + G_{55} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1}}{G_{11} - G_{45} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} + G_{45} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1}}$$

$$\frac{dM_1}{dT_1} = \frac{G_{54} + G_{55} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1}}{G_{11}}$$

$$G_{54} + G_{55} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} = G_{11} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1}$$

$$G_{54} = G_{11} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} - G_{55} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} \text{-----} (12)$$

From (5), (7)

$$dX_2 = G_{11} dX_1 + G_{14} dT_1 + G_{15} dM_1 \text{-----} (5)$$

$$G_{14} = -G_{11} v \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)} - G_{15} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} \text{-----} (8)$$

$$dX_2 = G_{11} dX_1 - G_{11} v dT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)} - G_{15} dM_1 + G_{15} dM_1$$

$$dX_2 = G_{11} dX_1 - G_{11} v dT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}$$

$$dX_2 = G_{11} [dX_1 - v dT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}] \text{-----} (13)$$

From (6), (11)

$$dT_2 = G_{41} dX_1 + G_{44} dT_1 + G_{45} dM_1 \text{-----} (6)$$

$$G_{44} = G_{11} - G_{45} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} \text{-----} (11)$$

$$dT_2 = G_{41} dX_1 + G_{11} dT_1 - G_{45} dM_1 + G_{45} dM_1$$

$$dT_2 = G_{41} dX_1 + G_{11} dT_1 \text{-----} (14)$$

$$dM_2 = G_{51} dX_1 + G_{54} dT_1 + G_{55} dM_1 \text{-----} (7)$$

$$G_{54} = G_{11} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} - G_{55} \frac{dM_1}{dT_1} \text{-----} (12)$$

$$dM_2 = G_{51} dX_1 + G_{11} dM_1 - G_{55} dM_1 + G_{55} dM_1$$

$$dM_2 = G_{51} dX_1 + G_{11} dM_1 \text{-----} (15)$$

$$dX_1^2 - c_1^2 dT_1^2 - \frac{G_1^2}{c_1^4} dM_1^2 = dX_2^2 - c_2^2 dT_2^2 - \frac{G_2^2}{c_2^4} dM_2^2 \text{-----} (4)$$

From (12), (13), (14)

$$dX_2 = G_{11} [dX_1 - v dT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}] \text{-----} (13)$$

$$dT_2 = G_{41} dX_1 + G_{11} dT_1 \text{-----} (14)$$

$$dM_2 = G_{51} dX_1 + G_{11} dM_2 \frac{dT_1}{dT_2} \dots \dots \dots (15)$$

$$\begin{aligned} dX_1^2 - C_1^2 dT_1^2 - \frac{G_1^2}{C_1^4} dM_1^2 \\ = (G_{11} [dX_1 - v dT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2}\right)}])^2 - C_2^2 (G_{41} dX_1 + G_{11} dT_1)^2 - \frac{G_2^2}{C_2^4} (G_{51} dX_1 + G_{11} dM_2 \frac{dT_1}{dT_2})^2 \end{aligned}$$

\dots \dots \dots (16)

Compare the coefficient of  $dX_1^2$

$$1 = G_{11}^2 - C_2^2 (G_{41})^2 - \frac{G_2^2}{C_2^4} (G_{51})^2$$

$$G_{11}^2 = 1 + C_2^2 (G_{41})^2 + \frac{G_2^2}{C_2^4} (G_{51})^2$$

\dots \dots \dots (17)

Compare the coefficient of  $dX_1 dT_1$

$$0 = -2v \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2}\right)} G_{11}^2 - 2C_2^2 (G_{41} G_{11})$$

$$0 = v \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2}\right)} G_{11}^2 + C_2^2 (G_{41} G_{11})$$

$$v \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2}\right)} G_{11}^2 = -C_2^2 (G_{41} G_{11})$$

$$v \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2}\right)} G_{11} = -C_2^2 (G_{41})$$

$$G_{11} = \frac{-C_2^2}{v \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2}\right)}} (G_{41})$$

$$G_{41} = \frac{-v \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left(\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2}\right)}}{C_2^2} (G_{11}) \dots \dots \dots (18)$$

$$dT_2 = G_{41} dX_1 + G_{11} dT_1 \dots \dots \dots (14)$$

$$dT_2 = \frac{-v \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}}{c_2^2} (G_{11}) dX_1 + G_{11} dT_1$$

$$dT_2 = G_{11} \left( dT_1 - \frac{v \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}}{c_2^2} dX_1 \right) \dots\dots\dots (19)$$

Compare the coefficient of  $dT_1^2$

$$-C_1^2 = G_{11}^2 \left( -v \sqrt{1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)} \right)^2 - C_2^2 (G_{11})^2$$

$$-C_1^2 = G_{11}^2 \left[ v^2 \left( 1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) - C_2^2 \right) \right]$$

$$1 = G_{11}^2 \left[ \frac{-v^2}{C_1^2} \left( 1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) + \frac{C_2^2}{C_1^2} \right) \right]$$

$$G_{11} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{C_2^2}{C_1^2} - \frac{v^2}{C_1^2} \left( 1 - \frac{c_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) \right)}} \dots\dots\dots (20)$$

Compare the coefficient of  $M^2$

$$-\frac{G_1^2}{C_1^4} = -\frac{G_2^2}{C_2^4} G_{11}^2 \dots\dots\dots (21)$$

Compare the coefficient of  $MX$

$$0 = -2 \frac{G_2^2}{C_2^4} G_{51} G_{11}$$

$$C_2 \neq 0, G_2 \neq 0, G_{11} \neq 0$$

$$SO \quad G_{51} = 0$$

$$dM_2 = G_{51} X_1 + G_{11} dM_1 \dots\dots\dots (15)$$

$$dM_2 = G_{11} dM_1 \dots\dots\dots (22)$$

From Equation (16)

$$G_{11}^2 = 1 + C_2^2 (G_{41})^2 + \frac{G_2^2}{C_2^4} (G_{51})^2$$

$$\dots\dots\dots (17)$$

$$G_{51} = 0$$

----- (23)

$$\text{So } G_{11}^2 = 1 + C_2^2 (G_{41})^2$$

$$G_{41} = \frac{-v \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}}{C_2^2} (G_{11}) \quad \text{----- (18)}$$

$$G_{11}^2 = 1 + C_2^2 \left( \frac{-v \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)}}{C_2^2} (G_{11}) \right)^2$$

$$G_{11}^2 = 1 + G_{11}^2 \frac{v^2}{C_2^2} \left( 1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) \right)$$

$$G_{11}^2 \left( 1 - \frac{v^2}{C_2^2} \left( 1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) \right) \right) = 1$$

$$G_{11} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{C_2^2} \left( 1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) \right)}} \quad \text{----- (24)}$$

From (20), (24)

$$G_{11} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{C_2^2}{C_1^2} - \frac{v^2}{C_1^2} \left( 1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) \right)}} \quad \text{----- (20)}$$

$$G_{11} = \frac{1}{1 - \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{C_2^2} \left( 1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) \right)}} \quad \text{----- (24)}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{C_2^2}{C_1^2} - \frac{v^2}{C_1^2} \left( 1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) \right)}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{C_2^2} \left( 1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) \right)}}$$

$$\frac{C_2^2}{C_1^2} - \frac{v^2}{C_1^2} \left( 1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) \right) = 1 - \frac{v^2}{C_2^2} \left( 1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{C_2^2}{C_1^2} - \frac{v^2}{C_1^2} - \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right) = 1 - \frac{v^2}{C_2^2} - \frac{C_1^2}{C_2^2} \left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)$$

Compare the coefficient of  $\left( \frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2} \right)$

$$\frac{C_1^2}{C_2^2} = 1$$



Then  $C_1^2 = C_2^2$

So  $C_1 = \pm C_2$

Let  $C_1^2 = C_2^2 = C^2$ ----- (25)

And  $G_{11} = \gamma$

$$G_{11} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{C_2^2}{C_1^2} \frac{v^2}{C_1^2} (1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} (\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2}))}} \text{----- (20)}$$

$$\text{let } \gamma = G_{11} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{C^2} (1 - (\frac{dX_{PL}^2}{dX_1^2}))}} \text{----- (26)}$$

$$dX_2 = G_{11} [dX_1 - v dT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} (\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2})}] \text{----- (13)}$$

$$dT_2 = G_{11} (dT_1 - \frac{v \sqrt{1 - \frac{C_1^2}{v^2} (\frac{dT_{PL}^2}{dT_1^2})}}{C_2^2} dX_1) \text{----- (19)}$$

$$dM_2 = G_{11} dM_1 \text{----- (22)}$$

$$C_1^2 = C_2^2 = C^2 \text{----- (25)}$$

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{C^2} (1 - (\frac{dX_{PL}^2}{dX_1^2}))}} \text{----- (26)}$$

$$dX_2 = \gamma [dX_1 - v dT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{dX_{PL}^2}{dX_1^2}}] \text{----- (27)}$$

$$dT_2 = \gamma (dT_1 - \frac{v \sqrt{1 - \frac{dX_{PL}^2}{dX_1^2}}}{C_2^2} dX_1) \text{----- (28)}$$

$$dM_2 = \gamma dM_1 \text{----- (29)}$$

And finely from (21) and (25) and (26)

$$-\frac{G_1^2}{C_1^4} = -\frac{G_2^2}{C_2^4} G_{11}^2 \text{----- (21)}$$

$$\text{Let } C_1^2 = C_2^2 = C^2 \text{----- (25)}$$

$$\gamma = G_{11} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{C^2} (1 - (\frac{dX_{PL}^2}{dX_1^2}))}} \text{----- (26)}$$

It can be reached to

$$\frac{G_1^2}{c^4} = \frac{G_2^2}{c^4} \gamma^2$$

$$G_1^2 = G_2^2 \gamma^2$$

$$G_2 = G_1 \frac{1}{\gamma}$$

*Transformation of gravity constant between reference frames in the special theory of relativity*

$$G_2 = G_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2} \left(1 - \left(\frac{dX_{PL}^2}{dX_1^2}\right)\right)} \quad \text{----- (27)}$$

## Conclusion

*Lorentz Transformations In the fifth dimension*

$$dX_2 = \gamma [dX_1 - v dT_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{dX_{PL}^2}{dX_1^2}}] \quad \text{----- (28)}$$

$$dT_2 = \gamma \left( dT_1 - \frac{v \sqrt{1 - \frac{dX_{PL}^2}{dX_1^2}}}{c^2} dX_1 \right) \quad \text{----- (29)}$$

$$dM_2 = \gamma dM_1 \quad \text{----- (30)}$$

$$\gamma = \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2} \left(1 - \left(\frac{dX_{PL}^2}{dX_1^2}\right)\right)}} \quad \text{----- (31)}$$

$$G_2 = G_1 \sqrt{1 - \frac{v^2}{c^2} \left(1 - \left(\frac{dX_{PL}^2}{dX_1^2}\right)\right)} \quad \text{----- (32)}$$

## References

*Journal Papers*

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