

$\{3\}^{p-1} \not\equiv 1 \pmod{\{p\}^3}$ IF $p \equiv 1 \pmod{6}$ \\
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 email:-ramasa421@gmail.com \\
 SYNOPSIS If $f(a) \equiv 1 - a^p \pmod{\{p\}^3}$ and even if $a^{2-a+1} \not\equiv 0 \pmod{p}$ it is proved that $f(a_r) \equiv 0 \pmod{\{p\}^3}$. Then using the fact that $\{3\}^{p-1} \equiv 1 \pmod{\{p\}^3}$, $a^{2+a+1} \equiv 0 \pmod{\{p\}^3}$ is also a solution to $f(a) \equiv 0 \pmod{\{p\}^3}$. \\
 PROOF:- $f(a) \equiv 1 - a^p - \{1-a\}^p \equiv 1 - a^p - \{b\}^p \equiv 0 \pmod{\{p\}^3}$ -----(1) \\
 If $\{P\}_S \equiv \frac{2}{p-2s+1} \frac{p-2s+1}{2} \{C\}_{2s-1}$; $f(a) \equiv p \sum_{1}^m \{P\}_s \{ab\}^{2s-1} \{1-ab\}^{\frac{p-6s+3}{2}}$ \\
 Let $B \equiv ab \{1-ab\}^{\frac{p-3}{2}}$; $K \equiv \frac{\{a\}^2 \{b\}^2 \{1-ab\}^3}{\{P\}_s \{K\}^{s-1}}$ \\
 $\frac{1}{p} f(a) \equiv B \Phi(K) \equiv \frac{dB}{da} \frac{1}{(1-ab)^{\frac{p-5}{2}}} (2+ab-pab) \not\equiv 0 \pmod{p}$ -----(3) \\
 $\frac{dK}{da} \equiv (b-a) ab (2+ab) \{1-ab\}^{-4} \not\equiv 0 \pmod{p}$ -----(4) \\
 $\frac{1}{p} f(\{a\}_1) \equiv \{B\}_1 \phi(\{K\}_1)$; And $\Phi(\{K\}_1) \equiv 0 \pmod{\{p\}^2}$ \\
 $\{b\}_1^{p-1} \equiv \{a\}_1^{p-1} \equiv \phi(\{K\}_1) \frac{d\{B\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} + \{B\}_1 \phi'(\{K\}_1) \frac{d\{K\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$ \\
 $\not\equiv 0 \pmod{\{p\}^2}$ \\
 therefore $\phi'(\{K\}_1) \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$ \\
 $\not\equiv 0 \pmod{\{p\}^2}$ \\
 hence $\frac{\Phi(\{K\}_1)}{\Phi'(\{K\}_1)} \equiv 0 \pmod{p}$ \\
 $\Phi(\{K\}_1) \equiv \frac{1}{p} \frac{\{B\}_1}{f(\{a\}_1)}$ and $\Phi'(\{K\}_1) \frac{d\{K\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} \equiv \frac{\{b\}_1^{p-1} - \{a\}_1^{p-1}}{\{B\}_1} - \Phi(\{K\}_1) \frac{d\{B\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} \frac{d\{a\}_1}{d\{a\}_1}$ -----(6) \\
 From eqn (6): $\frac{\Phi(\{K\}_1)}{\Phi'(\{K\}_1)} \cdot p \cdot \{b\}_1^{p-1} - \{a\}_1^{p-1} \equiv f(\{a\}_1) \frac{d\{K\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} \frac{d\{a\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} + \frac{1}{\{B\}_1} \cdot \Phi(\{K\}_1) \Phi'(\{K\}_1) \frac{d\{B\}_1}{d\{a\}_1} \frac{d\{a\}_1}{d\{a\}_1}$ ---(7) \\

