

An unusual conjecture on primes involving concatenation and repunits

Abstract. In this paper I make the following conjecture: for any k positive integer there exist an infinity of primes p such that the number q , obtained concatenating $(p - k)$ with p then, repeatedly k times, with the digit 1, is prime. Examples: for $k = 1$, there exist $p = 19$ such that $q = 18191$ is prime; for $k = 2$, there exist $p = 5$ such that $q = 3511$ is prime; for $k = 3$, there exist $p = 7$ such that $q = 47111$ is prime; for $k = 4$, there exist $p = 37$ such that $q = 33371111$ is prime; for $k = 5$, there exist $p = 11$ such that $q = 61111111$ is prime; for $k = 6$, there exist $p = 17$ such that $q = 1117111111$ is prime.

Conjecture :

For any k positive integer there exist an infinity of primes p such that the number q , obtained concatenating $(p - k)$ with p then, repeatedly k times, with the digit 1, is prime. Examples: for $k = 1$, there exist $p = 19$ such that $q = 18191$ is prime; for $k = 2$, there exist $p = 5$ such that $q = 3511$ is prime; for $k = 3$, there exist $p = 7$ such that $q = 47111$ is prime; for $k = 4$, there exist $p = 37$ such that $q = 33371111$ is prime; for $k = 5$, there exist $p = 11$ such that $q = 61111111$ is prime; for $k = 6$, there exist $p = 17$ such that $q = 1117111111$ is prime.

The sequence of primes q for $k = 1$:

: 10111, 18191, 46471, 60611, 78791 (...)
obtained for $p = 11, 19, 47, 61, 79$ (...)

The sequence of primes q for $k = 2$:

: 3511, 5711, 272911, 353711, 414311, 454711, 515311,
697111, 777911, 10510711, 11111311, 14915111,
16516711, 17717911, 17918111, 18919111, 19719911
(...)
obtained for $p = 5, 7, 29, 37, 43, 47, 53, 71, 79,$
 $107, 113, 151, 167, 179, 181, 189, 199$ (...)

The sequence of primes q for $k = 3$:

: 25111, 47111, 3841111, 4043111, 5659111, 8083111,
8689111, 100103111, 104107111, 106109111, 176179111,
178181111, 190193111 (...)
obtained for $p = 5, 7, 41, 43, 59, 83, 89, 103, 107,$
 $109, 179, 181, 193$ (...)

The sequence of primes q for k = 4:

: 333711111, 394311111, 576111111 (...)
obtained for p = 37, 43, 61 (...)

The sequence of primes q for k = 5:

: 611111111, 485311111, 667111111, 747911111,
9610111111, 10811311111, 13213711111, 17618111111,
19419911111 (...)
obtained for p = 11, 53, 67, 79, 101, 113, 137, 181,
199 (...)

The sequence of primes q for k = 6:

: 11171111111, 23291111111, 101107111111, 133139111111
(...)
obtained for p = 17, 29, 107, 139 (...)

The sequence of primes q for k = 7:

: 64711111111, 90971111111, 1021091111111,
1241311111111, 1841911111111, 1901971111111 (...)
obtained for p = 71, 97, 109, 131, 191, 197 (...)

The sequence of primes q for k = 8:

: 31111111111, 233111111111, 455311111111,
818911111111, 951031111111, 1231311111111,
1491571111111, 1651731111111, 1851931111111,
1911991111111 (...)
obtained for p = 11, 31, 53, 89, 103, 131, 157, 173,
193, 199 (...)

The sequence of primes q for k = 9:

: 2231111111111, 6473111111111, 9210111111111,
158167111111111 (...)
obtained for p = 31, 73, 101, 167(...)

The sequence of primes q for k = 10:

: 9191111111111, 2131111111111, 4959111111111,
91101111111111, 14715711111111, 18319311111111,
187197111111111, 189199111111111 (...)
obtained for p = 19, 31, 59, 101, 157, 193, 197, 199
(...)

Note: all the possible primes q are listed above, for k up to 10 and p up to 199.