

Observations of structure of a possible unification algebra

Robert G. Wallace

Abstract. A C-loop algebra, designated \mathbb{U} is assembled as the product: $M_4(C) \otimes \mathbb{T}$. When $M_4(C)$ is assigned to represent $Cl_{1,3}(R) \otimes \mathbb{C}$ and the principle of spatial equivalence is invoked, a sub-algebra designated \mathbb{W} is found to have features that suggest it could provide an underlying basis for the standard model of fundamental particles. \mathbb{U} is of the same order as $Cl_{0,10}(R)$, but has a “natural” partition into $Cl_{1,3}(R) \otimes \mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$, suggesting that its use in string/M theories in the place of $Cl_{0,10}(R)$ may generate a description of reality.

1. Introduction

This paper describes algebraic structures using labels for unit elements which highlight features related to spatial equivalence, as set out in section 2.

Sections 3 to 6 document the algebraic structures. They have been investigated by using the multiplication tables for unit elements combined with random coefficients to generate random products, which are then used to check the properties of the algebras, testing for distributivity, associativity, flexibility, alternativity and power associativity. The Loops package[1] for GAP4[2] has also been used.

In sections 3 to 6, observations and postulates are presented relating the algebraic structures to physics. The author has limited understanding of subjects such as torsion, manifolds and fiber bundles, so the postulates are speculative, but they demonstrate the potential for the algebraic structures to provide a basis for the unification of general relativity with quantum mechanics.

Sections 7 to 10 present details relating to the assembly of the algebraic structures and their properties.

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Notation for algebras \mathbb{T} , \mathbb{M} , \mathbb{U} , \mathbb{W} and \mathbb{D}	3
3. Algebraic structures	4
3.1. Structure of $\mathbb{M} \cong M_4(C)$	4
3.1.1. Embedded group and automorphism group	4
3.1.2. Sub-groups of order 32	4
3.1.3. Sub-groups of order 16	4
3.1.4. Sub-groups of order 8	4
3.1.5. Graded algebras	4
3.2. Structure of \mathbb{T}	5
3.2.1. Embedded loop and automorphism group	5
3.2.2. Sub-loops of order 32	5
3.2.3. Sub-loops of order 16	5
3.2.4. Sub-loops of order 8	5
3.2.5. Graded algebras	5
3.3. Structure of $\mathbb{U} \cong \mathbb{M} \otimes \mathbb{T}$	6
3.3.1. Embedded loop and automorphism group	6
3.3.2. Associative subalgebras of \mathbb{U}	6
3.3.3. Aligned sub-algebras of \mathbb{U}	6
3.3.4. Resonant subalgebras of \mathbb{U}	6
3.3.5. Partition of \mathbb{U}	6
3.4. Structure of \mathbb{W} and $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$	7
3.4.1. Embedded loop and automorphism group	7
3.4.2. Cayley table for \mathbb{W} basis elements	7
3.4.3. Sub-algebras of \mathbb{W} and $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$	8
3.4.4. Grading distinctions	8
3.4.5. Matrix representation of $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$	9
4. Numbers of physical dimensions	9
5. Types of dimensions	12
6. The Higgs mechanism	13
7. Subalgebra tables	16
8. Basis of the notation used for unit elements of $\mathbb{M} \cong M_4(C)$, and its Cayley table	24
9. Basis of notation used for unit elements of \mathbb{T} and its Cayley table	26
9.1. Moufang Loop construction for octonions	26
9.2. Modified Moufang Loop construction for trigintaduonions	26
10. Unit elements of \mathbb{U}	27
References	28

2. Notation for algebras \mathbb{T} , \mathbb{M} , \mathbb{U} , \mathbb{W} and \mathbb{D}

Labels for algebras and their unit elements are based on patterns related to spatial equivalence when a sub-algebra is used to represent the space-time Clifford algebra.

Unit elements for $\mathbb{M} \cong M_4(C)$ are represented by:

e_0	e_1	e_2	e_3	e_4	e_5	e_6	e_7	e_8	e_9	e_{10}	e_{11}	e_{12}	e_{13}	e_{14}	e_{15}
S	L	M	N	V	D	E	F	iU	iX	iY	iZ	iT	iP	iQ	iR
e_{16}	e_{17}	e_{18}	e_{19}	e_{20}	e_{21}	e_{22}	e_{23}	e_{24}	e_{25}	e_{26}	e_{27}	e_{28}	e_{29}	e_{30}	e_{31}
iS	iL	iM	iN	iV	iD	iE	iF	U	X	Y	Z	T	P	Q	R

Unit elements for the trigintaduonion algebra, \mathbb{T} , are represented by:

e_0	e_1	e_2	e_3	e_4	e_5	e_6	e_7	e_8	e_9	e_{10}	e_{11}	e_{12}	e_{13}	e_{14}	e_{15}
σ_o	σ_ι	σ_j	σ_κ	λ_o	λ_ι	λ_j	λ_κ	μ_o	μ_ι	μ_j	μ_κ	ν_o	ν_ι	ν_j	ν_κ
e_{16}	e_{17}	e_{18}	e_{19}	e_{20}	e_{21}	e_{22}	e_{23}	e_{24}	e_{25}	e_{26}	e_{27}	e_{28}	e_{29}	e_{30}	e_{31}
α_o	α_ι	α_j	α_κ	β_o	β_ι	β_j	β_κ	γ_o	γ_ι	γ_j	γ_κ	δ_o	δ_ι	δ_j	δ_κ

Cayley tables for these algebras are shown in sections 8.1 and 9.3. They have been arranged so that, if the signs of products are ignored, they form the same latin square. This is referred to as “alignment” of the algebras. Note that the subscripts ι, j, κ identify orientation with respect to iX, iY, iZ for the alignment.

An algebra labeled \mathbb{U} is generated as the tensor product $\mathbb{T} \otimes \mathbb{M}$. For \mathbb{U} , all unit elements of its sub-algebra, \mathbb{T} , commute with all unit elements of its sub-algebra, \mathbb{M} . Unit elements of \mathbb{U} are labeled using combinations of the labels assigned to \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{M} , such as $\nu_\kappa iR$. The labels are listed in Section 10.

A further sub-algebra of \mathbb{U} , labeled \mathbb{W} , is identified which has a Cayley table, shown in section 3.4.2, which is aligned with those of \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{M} . It is a “resonant” subalgebra of \mathbb{U} , where “resonance” is defined as meeting a requirement for spatial equivalence for all sub-algebras when three unit elements of \mathbb{M} are used to represent unit spatial vector elements for a Clifford algebra.

Unit elements for \mathbb{W} are represented by:

e_0	e_1	e_2	e_3	e_4	e_5	e_6	e_7	e_8	e_9	e_{10}	e_{11}	e_{12}	e_{13}	e_{14}	e_{15}
$\sigma_o S$	$\sigma_\iota L$	$\sigma_j M$	$\sigma_\kappa N$	$\lambda_o V$	$\lambda_\iota D$	$\lambda_j E$	$\lambda_\kappa F$	$\mu_o iU$	$\mu_\iota iX$	$\mu_j iY$	$\mu_\kappa iZ$	$\nu_o iT$	$\nu_\iota iP$	$\nu_j iQ$	$\nu_\kappa iR$
e_{16}	e_{17}	e_{18}	e_{19}	e_{20}	e_{21}	e_{22}	e_{23}	e_{24}	e_{25}	e_{26}	e_{27}	e_{28}	e_{29}	e_{30}	e_{31}
$\alpha_o iS$	$\alpha_\iota iL$	$\alpha_j iM$	$\alpha_\kappa iN$	$\beta_o iV$	$\beta_\iota iD$	$\beta_j iE$	$\beta_\kappa iF$	$\gamma_o U$	$\gamma_\iota X$	$\gamma_j Y$	$\gamma_\kappa Z$	$\delta_o T$	$\delta_\iota P$	$\delta_j Q$	$\delta_\kappa R$

A label, \mathbb{D} is used for algebras isomorphic to the algebra of real 4×4 diagonal matrices.

3. Algebraic structures

3.1. Structure of $\mathbb{M} \cong M_4(C)$

The structure of \mathbb{M} is well known.

3.1.1. Embedded group and automorphism group. \mathbb{M} contains an embedded group, the Dirac matrix group, of order 64, generated by its 32 basis elements. The automorphism group for the Dirac matrix group, as determined using the Loops package for GAP4, has 42 conjugacy classes, and its structure description is:
 $((C2 \times C2 \times C2 \times C2) : A6) : (C2 \times C2)$

3.1.2. Sub-groups of order 32. The Dirac matrix group has 31 sub-groups of order 32, which can be sorted into 3 classes, as shown in table 10 in section 7.

3.1.3. Sub-groups of order 16. The Dirac matrix group has 155 sub-groups of order 16. There are five types of these sub-groups which differ in the signature of their unit components or in their commutation properties. Once unit matrices for \mathbb{M} are assigned to represent complexified unit multivector elements for a space-time Clifford algebra, further distinctions are found which identify sub-groups based on their relationship to space-like and time-like vectors. These sub-groups have been labeled as shown in table 2 in section 7.

3.1.4. Sub-groups of order 8. The Dirac matrix group has 155 sub-groups of order 8. There are 80 non-abelian sub-groups. There are 60 abelian sub-groups which exclude the unit imaginary, and 15 abelian sub-groups which include the unit imaginary. Once unit matrices for \mathbb{M} are assigned to represent complexified unit multivector elements for a space-time Clifford algebra, further distinctions are found which identify sub-groups based on their relationship to space-like and time-like vectors. These sub-groups are shown in tables 4-6 in section 7.

3.1.5. Graded algebras. \mathbb{M} can be used to represent multivectors for graded polar vector algebras such as the Clifford algebras $Cl_4(C)$, $Cl_{0,5}(R)$, $Cl_{2,3}(R)$, $Cl_{1,4}(R)$.

3.2. Structure of \mathbb{T}

The structure of the trigintaduonion algebra, \mathbb{T} , has been described by Cawagas et al[3], but that description does not detail the differing ways in which lower order subalgebras participate in sedenion-type subalgebras. These details are shown in tables 3-9 in section 7.

3.2.1. Embedded loop and automorphism group. \mathbb{T} contains an embedded loop T_L of order 64 generated by its 32 basis elements. The automorphism group for T_L , as determined using the Loops package[1] for GAP4[2], has 42 conjugacy classes, and its structure description is:

$$C_2 \times C_2 \times ((C_2 \times C_2 \times C_2) . PSL(3,2))$$

3.2.2. Sub-loops of order 32. T_L has 31 sedenion-type subloops of \mathbb{T} of order 32, falling into four isomorphism classes, which Cawagas et al. designated $S_L, S_L^\alpha, S_L^\beta, S_L^\gamma$, as shown in table 10 in section 7.

3.2.3. Sub-loops of order 16. T_L has 155 octonion-type sub-loops of order 16, falling into two isomorphism classes: octonion loops which Cawagas et al. designated O_L and quasi-octonion loops which they designated \tilde{O}_L . These octonion-type sub-loops of T_L participate in sedenion-type subloops of T_L in a variety of ways, as shown in table 3 in section 7.

3.2.4. Sub-loops of order 8. T_L has 155 quaternionic subloops of order 8, falling into one isomorphism class which Cawagas et al. designated Q_8 . These quaternionic subloops of T_L participate in sedenion-type subloops of T_L in a variety of ways, as shown in tables 4-6 in section 7.

3.2.5. Graded algebras. It is postulated that \mathbb{T} can be used to represent graded multivectors for axial vector algebras, which can be associated with graded multivectors for polar vector algebras represented by Clifford algebras such as $Cl_4(C)$, $Cl_{0,5}(R)$, $Cl_{2,3}(R)$, $Cl_{1,4}(R)$.

3.3. Structure of $\mathbb{U} \cong \mathbb{M} \otimes \mathbb{T}$

3.3.1. Embedded loop and automorphism group. \mathbb{U} contains an embedded loop U_L of order 2048 generated by its 1024 basis elements. The automorphism group for U_L , as determined using the Loops package for GAP4, is:

```
C2xC2x(((C2xC2xC2xC2):A6):(C2xC2))x((C2xC2xC2).PSL(3,2))).
```

3.3.2. Associative subalgebras of \mathbb{U} . \mathbb{M} is associative. \mathbb{T} is di-associative, pairs of its imaginary unit elements generate sub-algebras isomorphic to \mathbb{H} . As noted by Cawagas et al, there are 155 of these sub-algebras. So, for \mathbb{U} , there are 155 associative sub-algebras isomorphic to $\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{M}$.

3.3.3. Aligned sub-algebras of \mathbb{U} . The Cayley tables for \mathbb{M} and \mathbb{T} , as presented in tables 12 and 13 in sections 8 and 9, have been arranged so that, if the signs of products are ignored, they form the same latin square. Referring to this as “alignment”, there are many possible ways of aligning unit elements of the two algebras. For sub-algebras of \mathbb{M} and \mathbb{T} , paired combinations of unit elements from this alignment generate “aligned” sub-algebras of \mathbb{U} .

3.3.4. Resonant subalgebras of \mathbb{U} . For the alignment of table 12 with 13, unit elements of aligned sub-algebras are listed in tables 4-10 in section 7. It can be seen that all \mathbb{M} subgroups that are related by spatial rotation are aligned with \mathbb{T} subloops which have related patterns of participation in sedenion type subloops. This property is designated as a “resonance”. A sub-algebra generated using paired products for a resonant alignment, such as \mathbb{W} , is designated a “resonant” sub-algebra.

3.3.5. Partition of \mathbb{U} . For \mathbb{U} , all unit elements from \mathbb{W} together with the unit imaginary element from \mathbb{M} all commute with all unit elements from a subalgebra of \mathbb{M} isomorphic to $Cl_{1,3}(R)$. If \mathbb{U} is used as a basis for a total space for a manifold with fiber bundles, this suggests the choice of a $Cl_{1,3}(R)$ base manifold. For a complexified unit element of \mathbb{W} such as $\mu_\nu X + \mu_\nu iX$, the partial derivative with respect to a coordinate, x , associated with the unit vector, would be a complex function of the associated unit element, μ_ν , of \mathbb{T} . This suggests association of $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$ with fiber bundles, as covariant derivatives of solder forms for tangent vectors define torsion on tangent frame bundles[4].

3.4. Structure of \mathbb{W} and $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$

Each unit element of \mathbb{W} is a product of a unit element of M with a unit element of T . As all imaginary unit elements of T square to -1 and anti-commute, unit elements of \mathbb{W} other than the identity have opposite signature and opposite commutation properties to the corresponding unit elements of M . This relates the Lie bracket of products for \mathbb{W} to the Jordan brace of products for M and vice-versa, a form of supersymmetry.

3.4.1. Embedded loop and automorphism group. \mathbb{W} contains an embedded loop W_L of order 64 generated by its 32 basis elements. The automorphism group for W_L , as determined using the Loops package for GAP4, has 40 conjugacy classes, and its structure description is:

$$(C2) \times (C2) \times (C2) \times (S4).$$

The automorphism group of its complexification has 80 conjugacy classes and its structure description is:

$$(C2) \times (C2) \times (C2) \times (C2) \times (S4).$$

GAP4 also reports:

Its smallgroups ID is (384,20162).

It is a pc group of size 384 with 8 generators, with a trivial Frattini subgroup, and a subgroup lattice of 5127 classes, 18480 subgroups.

3.4.2. Cayley table for \mathbb{W} basis elements. The Cayley table for \mathbb{W} basis elements (excluding negative elements) is shown in table 1.

TABLE 1. Cayley table for \mathbb{W} basis elements

Ref.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31								
σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	
σ_L	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R
σ_M	σ_S	σ_L	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R
σ_N	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R
σ_V	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R
σ_D	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R
σ_E	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R
σ_F	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R
σ_G	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R
σ_X	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R		
σ_T	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_X	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_R		
σ_P	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_Q	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_Q	σ_R					
σ_Q	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_P	σ_R	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_P	σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_P	σ_R					
σ_R	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_S	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_S	σ_L	σ_M	σ_N	σ_V	σ_D	σ_E	σ_F	σ_G	σ_T	σ_P	σ_Q	σ_S				

3.4.3. Sub-algebras of \mathbb{W} and $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$. The Cayley tables of \mathbb{M} , \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{W} have been configured in a resonant alignment, their sub-algebras are also aligned, and are configured for spatial equivalence when \mathbb{M} is used to represent $Cl_{1,3}(R) \otimes \mathbb{C}$. The sub-algebras of \mathbb{W} are in one-to-one correspondence with sub-algebras of \mathbb{M} and \mathbb{T} .

The 155 sub-algebras of \mathbb{W} with four unit elements, all of which are associative, are listed in tables 4-6 in section 7. 80 of them relate to non-abelian sub-algebras of \mathbb{M} and 75 to abelian sub-algebras of \mathbb{M} . The sub-algebras of \mathbb{W} with eight unit elements, none of which are associative, are listed in tables 7-9 in section 7.

Analysis of the 155 sub-algebras of \mathbb{W} with 8 unit elements reveals that 15 of them are isomorphic to the split octonions. The other 140 are not power associative. Its 15 sub-algebras isomorphic to the split octonions generate, when complexified, 15 sub-algebras of $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$ isomorphic to $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{O}$. Cohl Furey has postulated that minimal left ideals of a $Cl_6(C)$ algebra extracted from $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{O}$ correspond to one family of fundamental particles[5][6], and refers to others who have advocated the existence of a connection between non-associative algebras and particle theory[7] [8] [9] [10] [11] [12] [13] [14] [15] [16] [17] [18] [19] [20] [21] [22] [23] [24] [25]. $\mathbb{U} \cong [\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W} \otimes Cl_{1,3}(R)]$ has, as sub-algebras, the algebras on which all of these approaches are based, suggesting that it has the potential to provide a basis for the standard model of fundamental particles.

It is postulated that these 15 $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{O}$ sub-algebras, correspond to three spatial orientations for five families of particles - three families of standard model fermions and two families of dark matter particles. These 15 sub-algebras have, as sub-algebras, all the sub-algebras generated by complexification of the 75 four element subalgebras of \mathbb{W} related to abelian sub-algebras of \mathbb{M} .

The other 80 sub-algebras of \mathbb{W} with four unit elements, when complexified, generate sub-algebras isomorphic to $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{D}$, the algebra of 4×4 complex diagonal matrices. These are commuting and associative. It is postulated that they are associated with vector bosons.

It is postulated that the sub-algebra of \mathbb{W} with unit elements $[\sigma_o S, \sigma_o iS, \alpha_o S, \alpha_o iS]$, a complex doublet, is associated with the Higgs mechanism[26].

3.4.4. Grading distinctions. For sub-algebras of $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$ with fewer than 32 unit elements, there are distinctions between otherwise isomorphic sub-algebras arising from the patterns of participation of quaternionic and octonion-type sub-loops of T_L in $S_L, S_L^\alpha, S_L^\beta, S_L^\gamma$ sub-loops of T_L . Once \mathbb{M} is assigned to represent $Cl_{1,3}(R) \otimes \mathbb{C}$, further distinctions arise between otherwise isomorphic sub-algebras of $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$. It is postulated that these distinctions generate the complexity of the standard model.

3.4.5. Matrix representation of $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$. The notation used to generate \mathbb{T} features dis-association operators, symbols that define the products of unit elements of \mathbb{T} using a modified form of the usual Moufang loop construction for octonions, as setout in table 14 in section 9.2.

A general element of $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$ can be represented using a complex 4×4 matrix with entries with dis-association operators and using coefficients a_-, b_-i, c_-, d_-i with subscripts which are lower case versions of the associated unit element from \mathbb{M} .

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} +a_s + b_s i + c_s \sigma_o + d_s i \alpha_o & +a_v + b_v i + c_v \lambda_o + d_v i \beta_o & +a_m + b_m i + c_m \sigma_j + d_m i \alpha_j & +a_e + b_e i + c_e \lambda_j + d_e i \beta_j \\ +a_q + b_q i + c_q \delta_j + d_q i \nu_j & +a_y + b_y i + c_y \gamma_j + d_y i \mu_j & +a_t + b_t i + c_t \delta_o + d_t i \nu_o & +a_u + b_u i + c_u \gamma_o + d_u i \mu_o \\ +a_d + b_d i + c_d \lambda_i + d_d i \beta_i & +a_l + b_l i + c_l \sigma_i + d_l i \alpha_i & +a_f + b_f i + c_f \lambda_\kappa + d_f i \beta_\kappa & +a_n + b_n i + c_n \sigma_\kappa + d_n i \alpha_\kappa \\ +a_z + b_z i + c_z \gamma_\kappa + d_z i \mu_\kappa & +a_r + b_r i + c_r \delta_\kappa + d_r i \nu_\kappa & +a_x + b_x i + c_x \gamma_i + d_x i \mu_i & +a_p + b_p i + c_p \delta_i + d_p i \nu_i \\ \\ -a_v - b_v i - c_v \lambda_o - d_v i \beta_o & +a_s + b_s i + c_s \sigma_o + d_s i \alpha_o & -a_e - b_e i - c_e \lambda_j - d_e i \beta_j & +a_m + b_m i + c_m \sigma_j + d_m i \alpha_j \\ +a_y + b_y i + c_y \gamma_j + d_y i \mu_j & -a_q - b_q i - c_q \delta_j - d_q i \nu_j & +a_u + b_u i + c_u \gamma_o + d_u i \mu_o & -a_t - b_t i - c_t \delta_o - d_t i \nu_o \\ -a_l - b_l i - c_l \sigma_i - d_l i \alpha_i & +a_d + b_d i + c_d \lambda_i + d_d i \beta_i & -a_n - b_n i - c_n \sigma_\kappa - d_n i \alpha_\kappa & +a_f + b_f i + c_f \lambda_\kappa + d_f i \beta_\kappa \\ +a_r + b_r i + c_r \delta_\kappa + d_r i \nu_\kappa & -a_z - b_z i - c_z \gamma_\kappa - d_z i \mu_\kappa & +a_p + b_p i + c_p \delta_i + d_p i \nu_i & -a_x - b_x i - c_x \gamma_i - d_x i \mu_i \\ \\ -a_m - b_m i - c_m \sigma_j - d_m i \alpha_j & -a_e - b_e i - c_e \lambda_j - d_e i \beta_j & +a_s + b_s i + c_s \sigma_o + d_s i \alpha_o & +a_v + b_v i + c_v \lambda_o + d_v i \beta_o \\ -a_t - b_t i - c_t \delta_o - d_t i \nu_o & -a_u - b_u i - c_u \gamma_o - d_u i \mu_o & +a_q + b_q i + c_q \delta_j + d_q i \nu_j & +a_y + b_y i + c_y \gamma_j + d_y i \mu_j \\ +a_f + b_f i + c_f \lambda_\kappa + d_f i \beta_\kappa & +a_n + b_n i + c_n \sigma_\kappa + d_n i \alpha_\kappa & -a_d - b_d i - c_d \lambda_i - d_d i \beta_i & -a_l - b_l i - c_l \sigma_i - d_l i \alpha_i \\ +a_x + b_x i + c_x \gamma_i + d_x i \mu_i & +a_p + b_p i + c_p \delta_i + d_p i \nu_i & -a_z - b_z i - c_z \gamma_\kappa - d_z i \mu_\kappa & -a_r - b_r i - c_r \delta_\kappa - d_r i \nu_\kappa \\ \\ +a_e + b_e i + c_e \lambda_j + d_e i \beta_j & -a_m - b_m i - c_m \sigma_j - d_m i \alpha_j & -a_v - b_v i - c_v \lambda_o - d_v i \beta_o & +a_s + b_s i + c_s \sigma_o + d_s i \alpha_o \\ -a_u - b_u i - c_u \gamma_o - d_u i \mu_o & +a_t + b_t i + c_t \delta_o + d_t i \nu_o & +a_y + b_y i + c_y \gamma_j + d_y i \mu_j & -a_q - b_q i - c_q \delta_j - d_q i \nu_j \\ -a_n - b_n i - c_n \sigma_\kappa - d_n i \alpha_\kappa & +a_f + b_f i + c_f \lambda_\kappa + d_f i \beta_\kappa & +a_l + b_l i + c_l \sigma_i + d_l i \alpha_i & -a_d - b_d i - c_d \lambda_i - d_d i \beta_i \\ +a_x + b_x i + c_x \gamma_i + d_x i \mu_i & +a_p + b_p i + c_p \delta_i + d_p i \nu_i & -a_z - b_z i - c_z \gamma_\kappa - d_z i \mu_\kappa & -a_r - b_r i - c_r \delta_\kappa - d_r i \nu_\kappa \end{array} \right)$$

4. Numbers of physical dimensions

The quest for a theory of everything has generated models with various physical dimensionalities - five dimensions for the original Kaluza-Klein theory[27], ten for string theories[28], eleven for M-theory[29]. For nature to be embedded in dimensionalities such as four, five, ten or eleven, whether real or complex, appears arbitrary.

We observe three spatial dimensions and one temporal dimension, which sets a minimum for the number of physical dimensions. The original Kaluza-Klein theory added a further physical dimension and extended general relativity unifying it with classical electromagnetism, suggesting the existence of five physical dimensions.

The Big Bang comprises a transition from a singularity to a manifold expanding through time. The singularity can be regarded as a one dimensional amplitude for zero dimensionality. If that was an unstable configuration, so that a transition to finite amplitudes for more than one dimension was favoured, this raises the question - why a transition to three, four, five, ten or eleven dimensions?

If physical n-space is regarded as composed of an assembly of distorted n-spherical quanta, and if the degree of distortion required is related to the densest possible packing ratio, those densest possible packing ratios vary with dimensionality (n). Suppose that a singularity corresponds to stacking those quanta in an n-needle, one “above” the other. That stack also has a packing ratio.

The packing ratios for assemblies of spheres for continua of different dimensionalities are:

The area of a 2 dimensional circle is $\pi R^2 = 3.142R^2$.
The volume of a 3 dimensional 3-ball is $4\pi/3.R^3 = 4.189R^3$.
The volume of a 4 dimensional 4-ball is $\pi^2/2.R^4 = 4.935R^4$.
The volume of a 5 dimensional 5-ball is $8\pi^2/15.R^5 = 5.264R^5$.
The volume of a 6 dimensional 6-ball is $\pi^3/6.R^6 = 5.168R^6$.
The volume of a 7 dimensional 7-ball is $16\pi^3/105.R^7 = 4.725R^7$.
The volume of an 8 dimensional 8-ball is $\pi^4/24.R^8 = 4.059R^8$.
The volume of a 9 dimensional 9-ball is $32\pi^4/945.R^9 = 3.299R^9$.
The volume of a 10 dimensional 10-ball is $\pi^5/120.R^{10} = 2.550R^{10}$.

For an assembly of n-balls stacked into an n-needle of unit quantum radius, the packing fractions are:

For a stack of 2 dimensional unit circles on edge: $(\pi R^2)/(2R \times 2R) \rightarrow 78.6\%$
For a 3-needle of unit 3-balls: $(4\pi^3/3.R^3)/(\pi R^2 \times 2R) \rightarrow 66.6\%$
For a 4-needle of unit 4-balls: $(\pi^2/2.R^4)/(4\pi^3/3.R^3 \times 2R) \rightarrow 58.9\%$
For a 5-needle of unit 5-balls: $(8\pi^2/15.R^5)/((\pi^2/2.R^4) \times 2R) \rightarrow 53.3\%$
For a 6-needle of unit 6-balls: $(\pi^3/6.R^6)/(8\pi^2/15.R^5 \times 2R) \rightarrow 49.1\%$
For a 7-needle of unit 7-balls: $(16\pi^3/105.R^7)/(\pi^3/6.R^6 \times 2R) \rightarrow 45.7\%$
For an 8-needle of unit 8-balls: $(\pi^4/24.R^8)/(16\pi^3/105.R^7 \times 2R) \rightarrow 45.9\%$
For a 9-needle of unit 9-balls: $(32\pi^4/945.R^9)/(\pi^4/24.R^8 \times 2R) \rightarrow 34.9\%$
For a 10-needle of unit 10-balls: $(\pi^5/120.R^{10})/(32\pi^4/945.R^9 \times 2R) \rightarrow 38.6\%$

For euclidean n-space the densest packing fractions, as listed by Cohn and Elkies[30], are:

For 2 dimensional 2-balls (circles) of equal radius: 91%
For 3 dimensional 3-balls of equal radius: 74%
For 4 dimensional 4-balls of equal radius: in the range 61.7 to 64.8%
For 5 dimensional 5-balls of equal radius: in the range 46.5 to 52.5%
For 6 dimensional 6-balls of equal radius: in the range 37.3 to 41.8%
For 7 dimensional 7-balls of equal radius: in the range: 29.5 to 32.8%
For 8 dimensional 8-balls of equal radius: 25.4%
For 9 dimensional 9-balls of equal radius: in the range: 14.6 to 19.5%
For 10 dimensional 10-balls of equal radius: in the range: 10.0 to 14.9%

For n-balls arranged in a n-disc, that is an euclidean n-space extended in $n - 1$ dimensions and limited to unit quantum diameter in the nth dimension, the densest packing fractions are product of the densest packing fractions for the euclidean $(n - 1)$ space and the packing fraction for the n-needle of the same dimensionality. For instance, for three dimensions spheres would be packed into the disc in the densest packing of parallel cylinders in a plane.

For euclidean space the densest packing fractions for n-discs are:

For 2 dimensional 2-balls (circles) of equal radius: 71%

For 3 dimensional 3-balls of equal radius: 49%

For 4 dimensional 4-balls of equal radius: in the range 36 to 38%

For 5 dimensional 5-balls of equal radius: in the range 25 to 28%

For 6 dimensional 6-balls of equal radius: in the range 18 to 21%

For 7 dimensional 7-balls of equal radius: in the range: 13 to 15%

For 8 dimensional 8-balls of equal radius: 11.7%

For 9 dimensional 9-balls of equal radius: in the range: 5 to 7%

For 10 dimensional 10-balls of equal radius: in the range: 4 to 6%

In dimensionalities lower than 5 an euclidean n-space has a higher densest possible packing fraction than that of an n-needle and that of an n-disc. This suggests the hypothesis that, for a four dimensional manifold, a singularity would be unstable, tending to expand into a 4 sphere. If that expansion were to overshoot, becoming disc like, there would be a tendency for it to contract again.

However, space is not necessarily euclidean. Packing fractions for hyperbolic space are higher than for euclidean space, but are difficult to calculate. For 3 dimensions and 4 dimensions, densest packing fractions have been calculated as:

For 3 dimensional 3-balls of equal radius: 85.3%

For 4 dimensional 4-balls of equal radius: 71.6%

Compared to euclidean n-space, these figures are 15% and 13% higher respectively. Extrapolating to higher dimensions, for dimensionalities higher than 5, euclidean n-space would still have a lower packing fraction than an n-needle. However, in 5 dimensions, it is possible that for hyperbolic 5-space there could be a denser packing than for a 5-needle.

This analysis suggests that expansion of a singularity into four dimensions for euclidean space or five dimensions for hyperbolic space could be favoured.

5. Types of dimensions

The original Kaluza-Klein theory[27] accounted for electro-magnetism by introducing an additional dimension. This dimension is not observed, suggesting that it would differ from the observed spatial dimensions. Time is observed, but also differs from spatial dimensions. \mathbb{M} is isomorphic to the Clifford algebra $Cl_{0,5}(R)$ and to $Cl_{1,3}(R) \otimes \mathbb{C}$. $Cl_{0,5}(R)$ is generated using five polar vector unit elements with negative signature. It is postulated that four dimensions corresponds to the dimensions of space and imaginary time and the fifth dimension to the extra dimension for 5D Kaluza-Klein theory, and that conventional time is emergent. This suggests the concept of reality as a 3-dimensional wavefront distorted into a fourth dimension propagating in a fifth dimension.

String and M-theories[28][29] also postulate additional dimensions. \mathbb{U} is of the same order as $Cl_{0,10}(R)$, but has a “natural” partition into $Cl_{1,3}(R) \otimes \mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$, suggesting that its use in string/M theories in the place of $Cl_{0,10}(R)$ may generate a description of reality. However, as \mathbb{U} may constitute a representation of a combination of a manifold with 5 polar vectors and 5 axial vectors, this suggests that reality may be embedded in five-dimensional space with torsion, rather than 10-dimensional space. General relativity[31] is usually formulated using the assumption that affine connection has a vanishing torsion tensor, but non-vanishing torsion has been proposed for Einstein-Cartan-Sciama-Kibble and other theories. In an overview[32], Tejinder Singh comments:

“Thus on the one hand we have the torsion-dominated limit, which are the Dirac equations, and on the other hand we have the gravity dominated limit, which are the Einstein equations. In the former case, gravity is absent (Minkowski space-time) and matter behaviour is quantum. In the latter case matter behaviour is classical, and gravity dominates over torsion. Thus we may conclude that there must be a more general underlying theory in which the torsion-free part and the torsion part of the spin-connection are both present, and to which GTR and quantum theory are both approximations.”

The number of degrees of freedom for torsion for a given dimensionality are limited. For a manifold of dimension $d = 5$ with a maximally symmetric submanifold of dimension $n = 4$, there are up to $1 + 4 + 6 = 11$ allowed torsion components which are in general functions of the fifth coordinate[33]. The Einstein field equations (for four dimensions) have 10 degrees of freedom, four of which are unphysical. This suggests a correlation between the 4 + 6 allowed torsion components and the degrees of freedom for physical space-time with imaginary time substituted for time to make the four dimensions symmetric.

6. The Brout-Englert-Higgs mechanism

The Brout-Englert-Higgs mechanism acts on a complex doublet and involves scalar fields. For $M_4 C \otimes \mathbb{T}$ a scalar subalgebra can be assembled as the product:

$$[\sigma_o S, \sigma_o iS, \alpha_o S, \alpha_o iS] \otimes [\sigma_o S, \sigma_o T, \sigma_o V, \sigma_o U] \otimes [\sigma_o S, \lambda_o S, \mu_o S, \nu_o S].$$

$[\sigma_o S, \sigma_o T, \sigma_o V, \sigma_o U] \otimes [\sigma_o S, \lambda_o S, \mu_o S, \nu_o S]$ is isomorphic to $\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{H}$ and to $M_4(R)$.

Its unit elements can be relabeled as matrices from table 1 as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} [\sigma_o S] &\cong [S], [\sigma_o T, \sigma_o V, \sigma_o U] \cong [TVU], [\lambda_o S, \mu_o S, \nu_o S] \cong [LMN] \\ [\lambda_o T, \mu_o T, \nu_o T] &\cong [PQR], [\lambda_o V, \mu_o V, \nu_o V] \cong [DEF], [\lambda_o U, \mu_o U, \nu_o U] \cong [XYZ] \end{aligned}$$

The Brout-Englert-Higgs mechanism is based on a scalar field with a mexican hat potential. It is possible to find subalgebras of $M_4(R)$, and thus of $[\sigma_o S, \sigma_o T, \sigma_o V, \sigma_o U] \otimes [\sigma_o S, \lambda_o S, \mu_o S, \nu_o S]$, with this property

Subalgebras of $M_4(R)$ for which the scalar component (unit matrix $[S]$), is associated with a mexican hat potential, can be found by considering unitary abelian subgroups of $M_4(R)$. Unitary abelian subgroups of $M_4(R)$ can be represented by diagonal 4×4 matrices.

$$\begin{bmatrix} e^{\theta_1} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{\theta_2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{\theta_3} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & e^{\theta_4} \end{bmatrix}$$

where $\theta_1 + \theta_2 + \theta_3 + \theta_4 = 0$, allowing it to be rewritten:

$$\begin{bmatrix} e^a & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^b & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^c & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

The product of two elements of this type with parameters a, b, c and a', b', c' has parameters $a + a', b + b', c + c'$. A subgroup of the Heisenberg group $H(5)$ shares this property:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & a & b & c + ab \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & b \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

This matrix has determinant = 1, and the commuting products of the form:

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & a + a' & b + b' & c + c' + (a + a') \times (b + b') \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & b + b' \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & a + a' \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

This matrix can be written in terms of unit elements of $M_4(R)$ as:
 $[S] + a/2[V + Y] + b/2[M + F] + (c + ab)/4[E + U + N + P]$.

There are other combinations of unit elements of $M_4(R)$ with similar properties. These can be found using a 6×6 array having anti-commuting basis matrices and the identity in each row/column:

$$\begin{bmatrix} S & V & T & X & Y & Z \\ V & S & U & P & Q & R \\ T & U & S & D & E & F \\ X & P & D & S & N & M \\ Y & Q & E & N & S & L \\ Z & R & F & M & L & S \end{bmatrix}$$

Interchanging rows and matching columns preserves group properties and commutation relationships with respect to position in the array. For example, rows and columns 1 and 2 can be interchanged to make the array:

$$\begin{bmatrix} S & V & U & P & Q & R \\ V & S & T & X & Y & Z \\ U & T & S & D & E & F \\ P & X & D & S & N & M \\ Q & Y & E & N & S & L \\ R & Z & F & M & L & S \end{bmatrix}$$

Inspecting this array to assign unit matrices for an equivalent H5 subgroup group, they would be:

$$[S] + a/2[V + Q] + b/2[M + F] + (c + ab)/4[E + N + T + X]$$

This combination has the same properties. Interchanging rows and columns 1 and 2 has not changed the signatures of the matrices allocated to each position.

If a further interchange is made that does affect the signatures, e.g. interchanging rows and columns 1 and 4, to generate:

$$\begin{bmatrix} S & Q & U & P & V & R \\ Q & S & E & N & Y & L \\ U & E & S & D & T & F \\ P & N & D & S & X & M \\ V & Y & E & N & S & L \\ R & L & F & M & Z & S \end{bmatrix}$$

For the combination:

$$[S] + a/2[Y + Q] + b/2[M + F] + (c + ab)/4[P + U + T + X]$$

The determinant is no longer 1. To make this combination generate a unitary matrix, a factor has to be applied to $[S]$. That factor is $\sqrt{(\pm 1 \pm 2(a/2)^2)}$, provided that the factor is real and not imaginary.

For the resulting matrix, there are four plus/minus permutations, for which the possible components for $[S]$ are :

$$\begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{(1+a^2)/2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{(1+a^2)/2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \sqrt{(1+a^2)/2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \sqrt{(1+a^2)/2} \end{bmatrix}$$

Which always has real entries, and determinant = $1 + a^2 + a^4/4$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{(-1-a^2)/2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{(-1-a^2)/2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \sqrt{(-1-a^2)/2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \sqrt{(-1-a^2)/2} \end{bmatrix}$$

Which never has real entries, and determinant = $1 + a^2 + a^4/4$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{(1-a^2)/2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{(1-a^2)/2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \sqrt{(1-a^2)/2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \sqrt{(1-a^2)/2} \end{bmatrix}$$

Which has real entries for $a^2/2 \leq 1$, and determinant = $1 - a^2 + a^4/4$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \sqrt{(-1+a^2)/2} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \sqrt{(-1+a^2)/2} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \sqrt{(-1+a^2)/2} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \sqrt{(-1+a^2)/2} \end{bmatrix}$$

Which has real entries for $a^2/2 \geq 1$, and determinant = $1 - a^2 + a^4/4$

The function $f(a) = 1 - a^2 + a^4/4$ has the form of a mexican hat potential.

For the assignment of unit elements of \mathbb{U} to matrices:

$$\begin{aligned} [\sigma_o S] &= [S], [\sigma_o T, \sigma_o V, \sigma_o U] = [TVU], [\lambda_o S, \mu_o S, \nu_o S] = [LMN] \\ [\lambda_o T, \mu_o T, \nu_o T] &= [PQR], [\lambda_o V, \mu_o V, \nu_o V] = [DEF], [\lambda_o U, \mu_o U, \nu_o U] = [XYZ] \end{aligned}$$

The group represented by a plus/minus choice for:

$$\sqrt{(\pm 1 \pm a^2/2)}[S] + a/2[Y + Q] + b/2[M + F] + (c + ab)/4[P + U + T + X]$$

is isomorphic to that for the same plus/minus choice for:

$$\begin{aligned} \sqrt{(\pm 1 \pm a^2/2)}[\sigma_o S] + a/2[\mu_o U + \mu_o T] + b/2[\mu_o S + \nu_o V] \\ + (c + ab)/4[\lambda_o T + \sigma_o U + \sigma_o T + \lambda_o U] \end{aligned}$$

for which $[TVU]$ symmetry is broken.

7. Subalgebra tables

TABLE 2. Classification of sub-algebras with 8 unit elements of $\mathbb{W} \cong M_4(C)$ with respect to unit elements of a $Cl_{1,3}$ multivector

Type 1 subgroups having [+ - - + + - +] signature							
Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements
1a	SLMNDEFV	1a	SiLMiNDiEfFV	1a	SiLMiNDiEfFV	1a	SiLiMNiDIEfFV
1b	SLMNPQRT	1b	SiLMiNPiQiRT	1b	SiLMiNPiQiRT	1b	SiLiMNPiQRT
1c	SLMNXYZU	1c	SiLMiNXYiZU	1c	SiLMiNXYiZU	1c	SiLiMNXiXYiZU
1d	SVTUDPXL	1d	SiViTUDiPiXL	1d	SiViTUDiPiXL	1d	SiViTUiDIPXL
1d	SVTUEQYM	1d	SiViTiEQiYiM	1d	SiViTiEQiYiM	1d	SiViTiUiEqYiM
1d	SVTUFRZN	1d	SiViTiUiFrZiN	1d	SiViTiUiFrZiN	1d	SiViTiUiFrZRN
1e	SLEiFiURQIX	1e	SLEiFuRiQix	1e	SLEiFuRiQix	1e	SLEiFuRiQix
1e	SMiFDiUPriY	1e	SMFdUiPiRiY	1e	SMFdUpiRiY	1e	SiMFiDUpiRiY
1e	SNiDEiUQPiZ	1e	SNDeUiQiPiZ	1e	SiNiDEUQPiZ	1e	SiNDiEUQPiZ
1f	SLiQiRiVZYiD	1f	SLQRiViZYiD	1f	SLiQRVZiYiD	1f	SiLQiRVZYiD
1f	SMiRpViXZiE	1f	SMRpViXiZiE	1f	SiMrPVXziZE	1f	SiMrPiVxZiE
1f	SNiPQiVYiXF	1f	SNPQiViYiXiF	1f	SiNipQVYiXiF	1f	SiNPiQViYXif
1g	SLiYiZiTFeiP	1g	SLYZiTiFiEiP	1g	SiLiYZTFiEiP	1g	SiLYiZTiFEiP
1g	SMiZXiTiDFiQ	1g	SMZXtiDiPiQ	1g	SiMiZXTDiFiQ	1g	SiMZiXTiDFiQ
1g	SNiXYiTiEDiR	1g	SNXYiTieDiR	1g	SiNiXYiTieDiR	1g	SiNiXYiTieDiR
Type 2 subgroups having [+ - - - +] signature							
Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements		
2a	SLMNiDiEfFV						
2b	SLMNPiQriRT						
2c	SLMNiXiYiZiU						
2d	SVTUiDiPiXL						
2d	SVTUEiQiYiM						
2d	SVTUfiRiZiN						
2e	SLiEfUiRiQX						
Type 3 subgroups having [+ - + + - + +] signature							
Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements		
3a	SiLiMNiDEFiV	3a	SiLiMNdEfFV	3a	SiLiMNDEFiV		
3b	SiLiMNPiQriT	3b	SiLiMNPiQriT	3b	SiLiMNPQriT		
3c	SiLiMNXiYiZiU	3c	SiLiMNXiYiZiU	3c	SiLiMNXiYiZiU		
3d	SiViTiUiDPXiL	3d	SiViTUDiPiXL	3d	SiViTUDiPiXL		
3d	SiViTiUiEqYiM	3d	SiViTiUiEqYiM	3d	SiViTUEQiYiM		
3d	SiViTiUiFrZiN	3d	SiViTiUiFrZiN	3d	SiViTiUiFrZiN		
3e	SLEFUrqX	3e	SiLiEfUiRqX	3e	SLEiFuRiQX		
3e	SMFDUPRY	3e	SiMiFDiUiPRY	3e	SiMFdiUpiRY		
3e	SNDEUQPZ	3e	SiNiDEiUiQPZ	3e	SiNDiEiUiQPZ		
3f	SLQRVZyD	3f	SiLiQriViZYD	3f	SiLQiRiVZiYD		
3f	SMRPVXZE	3f	SiMrPiViXZE	3f	SiMrPiVxZiZE		
3f	SNPQVYXF	3f	SiNipQVYiXF	3f	SiNPiQViYXif		
3g	SLYZTEFP	3g	SiLYiZiTefFP	3g	SiLiYZTiEfFP		
3g	SMZXTFDQ	3g	SiMZXiTiFDQ	3g	SiMiZXiTiFDQ		
3g	SNXYTDER	3g	SiNiXYiTieDiR	3g	SiNiXYiTieDiR		
Type 4 subgroups having [+ + + - - -] signature							
Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements		
4a	SIVDiLViDLS	4a	SIVeIMViEMiS	4a	SIVfInviFnis		
4b	SiTpiTiPlS	4b	SiTQiMTiQMiS	4b	SiTrIntiRnIs		
4c	SXiUiLiXULiS	4c	SYiUiMiYUMiS	4c	SZiUiNiZUNiS		
4d	SXERiXiEiRiS	4d	SYPFiYiPiFis	4d	SZDQiZiDiQis		
4d	SXQFxiQiFiS	4d	SYDrIYiDiRiS	4d	SZPEiZiPiEis		
Type 5 subgroups having [+ - - + + -] signature							
Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements	Subtype	Unit elements		
5a	SLMNiLiMiNiS						
5b	SLiEfLEfFiS	5b	SMiFiDiMFDiS	5b	SiNiDEiNDEiS		
5c	SLiQiRLQriS	5c	SiMrPiMRPiS	5c	SiNiPiQnPQiS		
5d	SLiYiZiLiYiZiS	5d	SMiXiKiMZXiS	5d	SiNiXiYiNXYiS		
5e	SVTUUiViTiUiS						
5f	SViPiXiVPXiS	5f	SViQiYiVQYiS	5f	SViRiZiVRZiS		
5g	STiXDiDXTDiS	5g	STiYiEiTyeiS	5g	STiZiFiTZFiS		
5h	SUiDiPiUDPiS	5h	SUiEiQiUEQiS	5h	SUiFiRiUFriS		

TABLE 3. Classification of sub-algebras with 8 unit elements of \mathbb{T} with respect to participation in sedenion-type sub-algebras

Octonion/Quasi-Octonion unit elements, Type (\mathbb{O} or $\tilde{\mathcal{O}}$ and sedenion participation)		
Type a: \mathbb{O} , sedenion participation: $1 \times S_0, 1 \times S^\alpha, 1 \times S^\gamma$		
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \sigma_j \sigma_\kappa \lambda_\ell \lambda_j \lambda_\kappa \lambda_\theta \mathbb{O}^a S_{18}^0 S_1^\alpha S_0^\gamma$		
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \delta_j \delta_\kappa \lambda_\theta \gamma_\kappa \lambda_j \mathbb{O}^a S_{28}^0 S_5^\alpha S_0^\gamma$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \delta_\kappa \delta_\ell \lambda_\theta \gamma_\ell \gamma_\kappa \lambda_j \mathbb{O}^a S_{29}^0 S_6^\alpha S_0^\gamma$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\kappa \delta_\ell \delta_j \lambda_\theta \gamma_j \gamma_\ell \lambda_\kappa \mathbb{O}^a S_{30}^0 S_7^\alpha S_0^\gamma$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \gamma_j \gamma_\kappa \delta_\theta \lambda_j \lambda_\kappa \delta_\ell \mathbb{O}^a S_{25}^0 S_2^\alpha S_0^\gamma$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \gamma_\kappa \gamma_\ell \delta_\theta \lambda_\kappa \lambda_\ell \delta_\ell \mathbb{O}^a S_{26}^0 S_3^\alpha S_0^\gamma$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\kappa \gamma_\ell \gamma_j \delta_\theta \lambda_\ell \lambda_j \delta_\kappa \mathbb{O}^a S_{27}^0 S_4^\alpha S_0^\gamma$
Type b: $\tilde{\mathcal{O}}$, sedenion participation: $1 \times S_0, 1 \times S^\beta, 1 \times S^\gamma$		
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \sigma_j \sigma_\kappa \gamma_\ell \gamma_j \gamma_\kappa \gamma_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^b S_{17}^0 S_2^\alpha S_0^\gamma$		
$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \delta_\theta \gamma_\theta \lambda_\ell \delta_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^b S_{19}^0 S_9^\alpha S_0^\gamma$	$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \delta_\theta \gamma_\theta \lambda_j \delta_j \gamma_j \sigma_j \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^b S_{20}^0 S_{10}^\alpha S_0^\gamma$	$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \delta_\theta \gamma_\theta \lambda_\kappa \delta_\kappa \gamma_\kappa \sigma_\kappa \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^b S_{21}^0 S_{11}^\alpha S_0^\gamma$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \lambda_j \lambda_\kappa \gamma_\theta \delta_\theta \delta_j \gamma_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^b S_{20}^0 S_{12}^\alpha S_0^\gamma$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \lambda_\kappa \lambda_\ell \gamma_\theta \delta_\ell \delta_\kappa \gamma_j \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^b S_{23}^0 S_{13}^\alpha S_0^\gamma$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\kappa \lambda_\ell \lambda_j \gamma_\theta \delta_\jmath \delta_\kappa \gamma_\kappa \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^b S_{24}^0 S_{14}^\alpha S_0^\gamma$
Type c: \mathbb{O} , sedenion participation: $2 \times S_0, 1 \times S^\gamma$		
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \sigma_j \sigma_\kappa \delta_\ell \delta_j \delta_\kappa \delta_\theta \mathbb{O}^c S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_0^\gamma$		
Type d: $\tilde{\mathcal{O}}$, sedenion participation: $2 \times S^0, 1 \times S^\alpha$		
$\sigma_o \beta_\theta \delta_\theta \mu_\theta \beta_\ell \delta_\ell \mu_\ell \sigma_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^d S_{15}^0 S_1^\alpha S_0^\beta$	$\sigma_o \beta_\theta \delta_\theta \mu_\theta \beta_\ell \delta_\ell \mu_\ell \sigma_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^d S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_0^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \beta_\theta \delta_\theta \mu_\theta \beta_\kappa \delta_\kappa \mu_\kappa \sigma_\kappa \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^d S_{15}^0 S_{21}^0 S_4^\alpha$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \beta_\kappa \beta_\kappa \mu_\theta \delta_\kappa \delta_\theta \mu_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^d S_{15}^0 S_{22}^0 S_0^\beta$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \beta_\kappa \beta_\ell \mu_\theta \delta_\kappa \mu_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^d S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_6^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\kappa \beta_\ell \beta_\jmath \mu_\theta \delta_\jmath \mu_\kappa \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^d S_{15}^0 S_{24}^0 S_7^\alpha$
Type e: \mathbb{O} , sedenion participation: $2 \times S^0, 1 \times S^\alpha$		
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \sigma_j \sigma_\kappa \mu_\ell \mu_j \mu_\kappa \mu_\theta \mathbb{O}^e S_{15}^0 S_{17}^0 S_1^\alpha$		
Type f: $\tilde{\mathcal{O}}$, sedenion participation: $2 \times S^0, 1 \times S^\beta$		
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \delta_j \delta_\theta \beta_\theta \mu_\kappa \mu_j \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^f S_{15}^0 S_{15}^0 S_0^\beta$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \delta_\kappa \delta_\ell \beta_\theta \mu_\ell \mu_k \beta_\jmath \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^f S_{15}^0 S_{15}^0 S_0^\beta$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\kappa \delta_\ell \delta_j \beta_\theta \mu_j \mu_\ell \beta_\kappa \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^f S_{14}^0 S_{15}^0 S_{30}^\beta$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \mu_j \mu_\kappa \delta_\theta \beta_\theta \beta_\ell \delta_\jmath \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^f S_{15}^0 S_{15}^0 S_0^\beta$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \mu_\kappa \mu_\ell \delta_\theta \beta_\ell \beta_\kappa \delta_\jmath \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^f S_{10}^0 S_{15}^0 S_{26}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\kappa \mu_\ell \mu_j \delta_\theta \beta_\jmath \beta_\ell \delta_\kappa \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^f S_{11}^0 S_{15}^0 S_{27}^\beta$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \sigma_j \sigma_\kappa \beta_\ell \beta_\kappa \beta_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^f S_{15}^0 S_{15}^0 S_0^\beta$		
Type g: \mathbb{O} , sedenion participation: $1 \times S^0, 2 \times S^\alpha$		
$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \nu_\theta \mu_\theta \lambda_\ell \nu_\ell \mu_\ell \sigma_\ell \mathbb{O}^g S_{19}^0 S_1^\alpha S_0^\beta$	$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \nu_\theta \mu_\theta \lambda_j \nu_j \mu_\ell \sigma_\ell \mathbb{O}^g S_{20}^0 S_1^\alpha S_0^\beta$	$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \nu_\theta \mu_\theta \lambda_\kappa \nu_\kappa \mu_\kappa \sigma_\kappa \mathbb{O}^g S_{21}^0 S_1^\alpha S_0^\beta$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \lambda_j \lambda_\kappa \mu_\theta \nu_\kappa \nu_\ell \mu_\ell \mathbb{O}^g S_{22}^0 S_1^\alpha S_2^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \lambda_\kappa \lambda_\ell \mu_\theta \nu_\ell \nu_\kappa \mu_\ell \mathbb{O}^g S_{23}^0 S_1^\alpha S_3^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\kappa \lambda_\ell \lambda_j \mu_\theta \nu_j \nu_\ell \mu_\kappa \mathbb{O}^g S_{24}^0 S_1^\alpha S_4^\alpha$
Type h: $\tilde{\mathcal{O}}$, sedenion participation: $1 \times S^0, 2 \times S^\alpha$		
$\sigma_o \beta_\theta \delta_\theta \mu_\ell \nu_\ell \lambda_\ell \gamma_\ell \alpha_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{19}^0 S_3^\alpha S_4^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \nu_\theta \mu_\theta \beta_\ell \delta_\ell \lambda_\ell \alpha_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{19}^0 S_3^\alpha S_7^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \beta_\theta \delta_\theta \mu_\ell \lambda_j \nu_j \alpha_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{20}^0 S_3^\alpha S_4^\alpha$
$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \nu_\theta \mu_\theta \beta_\jmath \delta_\jmath \gamma_\jmath \alpha_\jmath \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{20}^0 S_3^\alpha S_7^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \nu_\theta \mu_\theta \beta_\kappa \delta_\kappa \gamma_\kappa \alpha_\kappa \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{21}^0 S_3^\alpha S_7^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \beta_\theta \delta_\theta \mu_\ell \lambda_\kappa \nu_\kappa \alpha_\kappa \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{21}^0 S_3^\alpha S_7^\alpha$
$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \sigma_j \alpha_\kappa \gamma_\ell \mu_\kappa \gamma_\theta \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{17}^0 S_3^\alpha S_6^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \alpha_\jmath \alpha_\kappa \mu_\ell \gamma_\kappa \gamma_\theta \mu_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{17}^0 S_3^\alpha S_6^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \alpha_\jmath \sigma_\kappa \lambda_\ell \gamma_\jmath \mu_\kappa \mu_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{17}^0 S_4^\alpha S_7^\alpha$
$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \beta_\jmath \lambda_\kappa \gamma_\ell \mu_\kappa \gamma_\theta \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{22}^0 S_3^\alpha S_7^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \lambda_\jmath \beta_\kappa \mu_\ell \nu_\ell \gamma_\kappa \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{22}^0 S_3^\alpha S_7^\alpha$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \beta_\kappa \lambda_\ell \gamma_\ell \mu_\ell \nu_\ell \delta_\kappa \gamma_\theta \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{23}^0 S_4^\alpha S_5^\alpha$
$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \lambda_\kappa \beta_\ell \mu_\ell \nu_\ell \gamma_\ell \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^h S_{23}^0 S_3^\alpha S_7^\alpha$		
Type i: $\tilde{\mathcal{O}}$, sedenion participation: $1 \times S^0, 2 \times S^\beta$		
$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \sigma_j \alpha_\kappa \mu_\ell \gamma_\kappa \mu_\kappa \gamma_\theta \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^i S_{17}^0 S_{10}^\beta S_{13}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \alpha_j \alpha_\kappa \gamma_\ell \mu_\jmath \mu_\kappa \gamma_\theta \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^i S_{17}^0 S_{10}^\beta S_{12}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \alpha_j \alpha_\kappa \mu_\ell \mu_j \mu_\kappa \gamma_\kappa \gamma_\theta \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^i S_{17}^0 S_{11}^\beta S_{14}^\beta$
$\sigma_o \beta_\theta \nu_\theta \gamma_\theta \beta_\ell \nu_\ell \sigma_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^i S_{19}^0 S_8^\beta S_{12}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \beta_\theta \nu_\theta \gamma_\beta \nu_\beta \sigma_\beta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^i S_{20}^0 S_8^\beta S_{13}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \beta_\theta \nu_\theta \gamma_\kappa \nu_\kappa \sigma_\kappa \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^i S_{21}^0 S_8^\beta S_{14}^\beta$
$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \beta_\jmath \lambda_\kappa \gamma_\ell \mu_\kappa \gamma_\theta \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^i S_{20}^0 S_8^\beta S_{12}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \lambda_\jmath \beta_\kappa \gamma_\theta \nu_\kappa \delta_\ell \mu_\ell \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^i S_{22}^0 S_{10}^\beta S_{14}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \lambda_\kappa \beta_\ell \lambda_\ell \gamma_\ell \mu_\ell \nu_\ell \delta_\kappa \gamma_\theta \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^i S_{23}^0 S_4^\beta S_5^\beta$
$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \alpha_j \beta_\kappa \lambda_\ell \gamma_\ell \mu_\ell \nu_\ell \delta_\kappa \gamma_\theta \alpha_\theta \tilde{\mathcal{O}}^i S_{23}^0 S_8^\beta S_{14}^\beta$		
Type j: $\tilde{\mathcal{O}}$, sedenion participation: $1 \times S^0, 1 \times S^\alpha, 1 \times S^\beta$		
$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \sigma_j \alpha_\kappa \beta_\ell \lambda_j \nu_\ell \mu_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^j S_{18}^0 S_6^\alpha S_8^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \alpha_j \sigma_\kappa \beta_\ell \lambda_j \nu_\ell \mu_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^j S_{18}^0 S_6^\alpha S_8^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \alpha_j \alpha_\kappa \lambda_\ell \beta_\ell \beta_\kappa \lambda_\theta \alpha_\theta \mathbb{O}^j S_{18}^0 S_6^\alpha S_9^\beta$
$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \sigma_j \alpha_\kappa \nu_\ell \delta_j \nu_\kappa \delta_\kappa \mathbb{O}^j S_{16}^0 S_3^\alpha S_9^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \alpha_j \alpha_\kappa \delta_\ell \nu_\kappa \delta_\kappa \mathbb{O}^j S_{16}^0 S_3^\alpha S_9^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \alpha_j \sigma_\kappa \nu_\ell \nu_\kappa \delta_\kappa \mathbb{O}^j S_{16}^0 S_4^\alpha S_9^\beta$
$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \nu_j \delta_\kappa \lambda_\theta \nu_\kappa \mu_\kappa \mathbb{O}^j S_{17}^0 S_6^\alpha S_{11}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \delta_j \nu_\kappa \lambda_\theta \nu_\kappa \mu_\kappa \mathbb{O}^j S_{17}^0 S_6^\alpha S_{11}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_\ell \nu_j \nu_\kappa \beta_\theta \nu_\kappa \gamma_\kappa \mathbb{O}^j S_{18}^0 S_6^\alpha S_{11}^\beta$
$\sigma_o \alpha_j \nu_\kappa \delta_\kappa \lambda_\theta \nu_\kappa \mu_\kappa \mathbb{O}^j S_{19}^0 S_6^\alpha S_9^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_j \delta_\kappa \nu_\kappa \lambda_\theta \nu_\kappa \mu_\kappa \mathbb{O}^j S_{19}^0 S_6^\alpha S_9^\beta$	$\sigma_o \alpha_j \nu_\kappa \nu_\kappa \beta_\theta \nu_\kappa \gamma_\kappa \mathbb{O}^j S_{20}^0 S_6^\alpha S_9^\beta$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\kappa \nu_\ell \nu_j \beta_\theta \nu_\theta \gamma_\theta \mu_\theta \mathbb{O}^j S_{19}^0 S_{10}^\beta S_{11}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \delta_\theta \nu_\theta \beta_\theta \nu_\theta \gamma_\theta \mu_\theta \mathbb{O}^j S_{20}^0 S_9^\beta S_{11}^\beta$	$\sigma_o \lambda_\theta \delta_\theta \nu_\theta \beta_\theta \nu_\theta \gamma_\theta \mu_\theta \mathbb{O}^j S_{21}^0 S_{12}^\beta S_{13}^\beta$
Type k: \mathbb{O} , sedenion participation: $3 \times S_0$		
$\sigma_o \gamma_\kappa \delta_\ell \lambda_j \mu_\kappa \nu_\ell \beta_j \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{29}^0$	$\sigma_o \gamma_\ell \delta_\ell \lambda_\kappa \mu_j \nu_\ell \beta_\kappa \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{29}^0$	$\sigma_o \gamma_\ell \delta_\ell \lambda_\kappa \mu_\ell \nu_\jmath \beta_\kappa \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{29}^0$
$\sigma_o \gamma_\ell \mu_\ell \alpha_\ell \mu_\ell \nu_\ell \sigma_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{17}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{22}^0$	$\sigma_o \beta_\ell \lambda_\ell \alpha_\ell \lambda_\ell \sigma_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{18}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{22}^0$	$\sigma_o \nu_\ell \delta_\ell \alpha_\ell \delta_\ell \nu_\ell \sigma_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{25}^0$
$\sigma_o \gamma_j \mu_\ell \alpha_\ell \mu_\ell \nu_\ell \sigma_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{17}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{23}^0$	$\sigma_o \nu_\ell \delta_j \alpha_\ell \delta_\ell \nu_\ell \sigma_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{16}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{26}^0$	$\sigma_o \beta_\ell \alpha_\ell \beta_\ell \lambda_\ell \sigma_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{18}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{29}^0$
$\sigma_o \gamma_\kappa \mu_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mu_\ell \nu_\kappa \sigma_\kappa \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{17}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{24}^0$	$\sigma_o \nu_\ell \delta_\kappa \alpha_\kappa \delta_\kappa \nu_\kappa \sigma_\kappa \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{16}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{27}^0$	$\sigma_o \beta_\ell \alpha_\kappa \alpha_\kappa \lambda_\ell \lambda_\kappa \sigma_\kappa \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{18}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{30}^0$
$\sigma_o \gamma_\kappa \lambda_\ell \delta_\ell \mu_\kappa \nu_\ell \sigma_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{24}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{28}^0$	$\sigma_o \gamma_\jmath \lambda_\ell \delta_\ell \mu_\kappa \nu_\ell \sigma_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{23}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0$	$\sigma_o \gamma_\ell \lambda_\ell \delta_\kappa \mu_\ell \nu_\ell \sigma_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{22}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \beta_\kappa \beta_\ell \alpha_\kappa \lambda_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{18}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{26}^0$	$\sigma_o \delta_\ell \mu_\ell \beta_\kappa \beta_\ell \alpha_\kappa \lambda_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{19}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0$	$\sigma_o \delta_\ell \mu_\ell \beta_\kappa \beta_\ell \alpha_\kappa \lambda_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{20}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \beta_\kappa \beta_\ell \alpha_\kappa \lambda_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{19}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{27}^0$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \beta_\kappa \beta_\ell \alpha_\kappa \lambda_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{19}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{27}^0$	$\sigma_o \delta_\ell \mu_\ell \beta_\kappa \beta_\ell \alpha_\kappa \lambda_\ell \alpha_\ell \mathbb{O}^k S_{20}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \sigma_j \sigma_\kappa \alpha_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{18}^0$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \nu_\ell \nu_\ell \alpha_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{16}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{29}^0$	$\sigma_o \gamma_\ell \beta_\ell \nu_\ell \nu_\ell \alpha_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{17}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{29}^0$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \nu_\ell \nu_\ell \alpha_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{20}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{24}^0$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \nu_\ell \nu_\ell \alpha_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{16}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{30}^0$	$\sigma_o \gamma_\ell \beta_\ell \nu_\ell \nu_\ell \alpha_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \nu_\ell \nu_\ell \alpha_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{16}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{28}^0$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \nu_\ell \nu_\ell \alpha_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{23}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{28}^0$	$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \nu_\ell \nu_\ell \alpha_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{20}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0$
$\sigma_o \sigma_\ell \nu_\ell \nu_\ell \alpha_\ell \alpha_\kappa \mathbb{O}^k S_{21}^0 S_{28}^0 S_{29}^0$		

TABLE 4. Unit elements for aligned \mathbb{M} and \mathbb{T} subalgebras with 4 unit elements and complexified aligned $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$ sub-algebras

Unit elements of \mathbb{M}		Unit elements of \mathbb{T} and sedentary-type loop participation		Unit elements of $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$	
Sub-group	Type	Sub-loop	Type	S_1^0	S_1^0
SLMN	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \sigma_j \sigma_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{18}^0$	$S_1^0 S_2^0$
SLIMN	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \sigma_j \sigma_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0$	$S_2^0 S_3^0$
SLIMN	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_i \sigma_j \sigma_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{18}^0$	$S_2^0 S_6^0$
SLIMN	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_i \sigma_j \sigma_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{18}^0$	$S_{10}^0 S_{13}^0$
SLEF	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \lambda_j \lambda_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_2^0 S_3^0$
SLIEF	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \beta_j \beta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_2^0 S_9^0$
SLIEF	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_i \lambda_j \lambda_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_1^0 S_6^0$
SLIEF	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_i \lambda_j \beta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_1^0 S_{13}^0$
SMFD	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \lambda_k \lambda_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_7^0$
SMFID	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \beta_k \beta_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_1^0 S_3^0$
SMFID	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_j \beta_k \beta_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0$
SMFID	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_j \lambda_k \beta_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_1^0 S_{14}^0$
SNDE	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_n \lambda_i \lambda_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_1^0 S_{14}^0$
SNDIE	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_n \beta_i \beta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{11}^0$
SNDIE	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_n \beta_i \lambda_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{12}^0$
SNDIE	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_n \lambda_i \beta_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{13}^0$
SLYZ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \gamma_j \gamma_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
SLIYZ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \mu_j \mu_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_1^0 S_9^0$
SILIZY	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_i \beta_j \beta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_2^0 S_6^0$
SILIZY	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_i \gamma_j \mu_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{13}^0$
SMZX	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \gamma_k \gamma_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_2^0 S_6^0$
SMZIX	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \mu_k \mu_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_1^0 S_{13}^0$
SMIZIX	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \mu_k \gamma_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{12}^0$
SMIZIX	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_j \gamma_k \mu_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{14}^0$
SNXY	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_n \gamma_i \gamma_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_2^0 S_7^0$
SNIX	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_n \mu_i \mu_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_1^0 S_{14}^0$
SINIXY	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_n \mu_i \gamma_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_2^0 S_6^0$
SINIXY	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_n \mu_i \mu_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{12}^0$
SLQR	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \delta_j \delta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_1^0 S_5^0$
SLIQR	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \nu_j \nu_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_2^0 S_9^0$
SILIQR	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_i \beta_j \delta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_2^0 S_7^0$
SILQIR	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_i \delta_j \delta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_1^0 S_{13}^0$
SMRP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \delta_k \delta_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_1^0 S_3^0$
SMRIP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \nu_k \nu_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{18}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$
SIMRIP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_j \nu_k \nu_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{18}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0$
SIMRIP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_j \nu_k \nu_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{14}^0$
SIMRIP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_j \delta_k \nu_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{12}^0$
SIMRIP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_j \delta_k \nu_l$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{14}^0$
SNPQ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_n \delta_i \delta_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_1^0 S_4^0$
SNIPQ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_n \nu_i \nu_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{18}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_7^0 S_7^0$
SINIPQ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_n \nu_i \delta_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_2^0 S_6^0$
SINIPQ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \alpha_n \delta_i \nu_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{12}^0$
SIVTU	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \gamma_o \gamma_o$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0$	$-S_9^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0$
SIVTIU	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \beta_o \delta_o \delta_o$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0$	S_0^0
SIVITU	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \nu_o \mu_o$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0$	$S_2^0 S_3^0 S_4^0$
SIVITU	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \beta_o \nu_o \gamma_o$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0$	$S_2^0 S_3^0 S_4^0$
SUDP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \lambda_i \delta_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$-S_9^0 S_{13}^0 S_{14}^0$
SUIDP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \mu_o \beta_i \delta_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_0^0 S_1^0 S_2^0 S_3^0 S_4^0$
SUIDP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \mu_o \lambda_i \nu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$
SUIDP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \beta_i \nu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$
SUIDP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \delta_i \nu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$
SUEDP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \beta_i \delta_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SUEDP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \beta_i \nu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SUEDP	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \delta_i \nu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SUEQ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \delta_j \delta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SUEEQ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \mu_o \beta_j \delta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SUEIQ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \mu_o \lambda_j \nu_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SUEIQ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \mu_o \lambda_j \nu_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SUFRI	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \lambda_k \delta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SUFRI	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \mu_o \beta_k \delta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SUFRI	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \mu_o \lambda_k \nu_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SUFRI	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \beta_k \nu_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
STXD	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \delta_o \gamma_i \lambda_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{20}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
STIXD	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \nu_o \mu_i \lambda_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{20}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{13}^0 S_4^0$
STIXD	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \delta_o \nu_i \beta_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{20}^0$	$S_1^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
STIXD	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \nu_o \gamma_i \beta_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{20}^0$	$S_1^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
STYD	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \nu_o \gamma_i \delta_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{20}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
STIYD	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \nu_o \mu_i \beta_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{20}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
STIYD	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \nu_o \gamma_i \nu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{20}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
STIYD	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \nu_o \mu_i \nu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{20}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
STZD	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \nu_o \gamma_i \gamma_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
STZIF	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \delta_o \nu_i \nu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
STZIF	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \delta_o \nu_i \beta_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
STZIF	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \delta_o \nu_i \gamma_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
SVPX	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \delta_i \gamma_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
SVIPX	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \beta_o \nu_i \gamma_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
SVIPX	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \nu_i \mu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$
SVIPX	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \beta_o \delta_i \mu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{13}^0 S_{14}^0$
SVQY	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \delta_j \gamma_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
SVIQY	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \beta_o \nu_j \gamma_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{13}^0 S_4^0$
SVIQY	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \nu_j \mu_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{11}^0 S_3^0$
SVIQY	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \beta_o \delta_j \mu_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{13}^0 S_{14}^0$
SVRZ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \delta_k \gamma_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{29}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_2^0 S_5^0$
SVIRZ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \beta_o \nu_k \gamma_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_2^0 S_6^0$
SVIRZ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \nu_k \mu_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_2^0 S_7^0$
SVIRZ	Non-abelian	$\sigma_o \beta_o \delta_k \mu_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_2^0 S_{12}^0 S_{13}^0$

TABLE 5. Unit elements for aligned \mathbb{M} and \mathbb{T} subalgebras with 4 unit elements and complexified aligned $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$ sub-algebras

Unit elements of \mathbb{M}		Unit elements of \mathbb{T} and sedenion-type loop participation					Unit elements of $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$		
Sub-group	Type	Sub-loop	Type	S_L^0	S_L^α	S_L^β	S_L^γ	Complexified aligned sub-loop	Type
SVDL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \lambda_0 \lambda_1 \sigma_1$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{25}^0$	S_6^0	S_6^0	S_6^0	$\sigma_0 S \lambda_0 V \lambda_1 D \sigma_1 L \sigma_0 iS \lambda_0 iV \lambda_1 iE \sigma_1 iL$	Non-Abelian
SViDIL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \lambda_0 \beta_0 \beta_1 \sigma_1$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{25}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \beta_0 iV \beta_1 D \sigma_1 L \sigma_0 iS \beta_0 V \beta_1 D \sigma_1 iL$	Non-Abelian
SViDIL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \lambda_0 \beta_1 \alpha_1$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{25}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{10}^0 S_{11}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \lambda_0 V \beta_1 iD \sigma_1 L \sigma_0 iS \beta_0 iV \beta_1 D \alpha_1 L$	Non-Abelian
SViDIL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \lambda_0 \lambda_1 \alpha_1$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{25}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{13}^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \beta_0 iV \lambda_1 D \sigma_1 L \sigma_0 iS \beta_0 V \lambda_1 D \alpha_1 L$	Non-Abelian
SVEM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \lambda_0 \lambda_1 \sigma_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{26}^0$	S_6^0	S_6^0	S_6^0	$\sigma_0 S \lambda_0 V \lambda_1 E \sigma_2 M \sigma_0 iS \lambda_0 iV \lambda_1 iE \sigma_2 iM$	Non-Abelian
SViEIM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \beta_0 \beta_1 \sigma_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{11}^0 S_{12}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \beta_0 iV \beta_1 jE \sigma_2 jM \sigma_0 iS \beta_0 V \beta_1 E \sigma_2 iM$	Non-Abelian
SViEIM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \lambda_0 \beta_2 \alpha_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_9^0 S_{11}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \lambda_0 V \beta_2 E \alpha_2 M \sigma_0 iS \lambda_0 iV \beta_2 E \alpha_2 M$	Non-Abelian
SViEIM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \beta_0 \lambda_2 \alpha_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{26}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{12}^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \beta_0 iV \lambda_2 E \alpha_2 M \sigma_0 iS \beta_0 V \lambda_2 jE \alpha_2 M$	Non-Abelian
SVFN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \lambda_0 \alpha_0 \alpha_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{27}^0$	S_6^0	S_6^0	S_6^0	$\sigma_0 S \lambda_0 V \lambda_0 F \sigma_n iS \sigma_0 iS \beta_0 V \lambda_n K F \sigma_n iN$	Non-Abelian
SiViFN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \beta_0 \beta_n \sigma_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \beta_0 iV \beta_n iP \sigma_n iS \beta_0 V \beta_n F \alpha_n N$	Non-Abelian
SiViFN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \lambda_0 \beta_n \alpha_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_9^0 S_{10}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \lambda_0 V \beta_n iP \alpha_n iS \beta_0 V \beta_n F \alpha_n N$	Non-Abelian
SiViFN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \beta_0 \alpha_n \alpha_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{27}^0$	$S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_{12}^0 S_{13}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \beta_0 iV \lambda_n F \alpha_n iS \beta_0 V \lambda_n K F \alpha_n N$	Non-Abelian
STPL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \delta_0 \delta_1 \sigma_1$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_6^0 S_5^0$	S_6^0	S_6^0	$\sigma_0 S \delta_0 T \delta_1 P \sigma_1 L \sigma_0 iS \delta_0 iT \delta_1 iP \sigma_1 iL$	Non-Abelian
SiTiPL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \nu_0 \nu_1 \sigma_1$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_{12}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \nu_0 iT \nu_1 iP \sigma_1 L \sigma_0 iS \nu_0 V \nu_1 P \sigma_1 iL$	Non-Abelian
SiTiPL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \delta_0 \nu_1 \alpha_1$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_{12}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \delta_0 T \nu_1 iP \sigma_1 L \sigma_0 iS \delta_0 iT \nu_1 P \alpha_1 L$	Non-Abelian
SiTiPL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \nu_0 \delta_1 \alpha_1$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{13}^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \nu_0 T \delta_1 P \sigma_1 iL \sigma_0 iS \nu_0 T \delta_1 iP \alpha_1 L$	Non-Abelian
STQM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \delta_0 \delta_1 \sigma_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{18}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_7^0 S_6^0$	$S_7^0 S_6^0$	S_{10}^0	$\sigma_0 S \delta_0 \delta_1 T \delta_2 Q \sigma_2 M \sigma_0 iS \delta_0 iT \delta_2 iQ \sigma_2 iM$	Non-Abelian
SiTiQM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \nu_0 \nu_2 \sigma_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{29}^0$	S_6^0	S_6^0	$S_6^0 S_{13}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \nu_0 T \nu_2 iQ \sigma_2 M \sigma_0 iS \nu_0 V \nu_2 Q \sigma_2 iM$	Non-Abelian
SiTiQM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \delta_0 \nu_2 \alpha_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \delta_0 T \nu_2 iQ \alpha_2 iM \sigma_0 iS \delta_0 iT \nu_2 Q \alpha_2 M$	Non-Abelian
SiTiQM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \nu_0 \delta_2 \alpha_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{12}^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \nu_0 T \delta_2 Q \alpha_2 iM \sigma_0 iS \delta_0 iT \nu_2 iQ \alpha_2 M$	Non-Abelian
STRN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \delta_0 \delta_0 \alpha_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	S_6^0	$\sigma_0 S \delta_0 T \delta_0 R \sigma_n iN \sigma_0 iS \delta_0 iT \delta_0 iR \sigma_n iN$	Non-Abelian
SiTiRN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \nu_0 \nu_k \sigma_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{29}^0$	S_6^0	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \nu_0 iT \nu_k iR \sigma_n iN \sigma_0 iS \delta_0 iT \nu_k R \sigma_n iN$	Non-Abelian
SiTiRN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \delta_0 \nu_k \alpha_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{18}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_9^0 S_{10}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \nu_0 T \nu_k R \alpha_n iN \sigma_0 iS \nu_0 T \delta_0 iR \alpha_n N$	Non-Abelian
SiTiRN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \nu_0 \delta_k \alpha_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{12}^0 S_{13}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \nu_0 T \delta_0 R \alpha_n iN \sigma_0 iS \nu_0 T \delta_0 iR \alpha_n N$	Non-Abelian
SXUL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \gamma_0 \gamma_0 \sigma_0$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{22}^0$	$-$	$S_8^0 S_8^0 S_{12}^0$	S_6^0	$\sigma_0 S \gamma_0 X \gamma_0 U \sigma_0 L \sigma_0 iS \gamma_0 iX \gamma_0 iU \sigma_0 iL$	Non-Abelian
SIXIUL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_0 \mu_0 \sigma_0$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{22}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_1 X \mu_0 U \sigma_0 L \sigma_0 iS \mu_0 X \mu_0 U \sigma_0 iL$	Non-Abelian
SXIUL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \tau_0 \nu_0 \alpha_1$	Non-Abelian	$S_{17}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{22}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \tau_0 X \mu_0 iU \alpha_1 iL \sigma_0 iS \tau_0 iX \mu_0 U \alpha_1 L$	Non-Abelian
SIXIUL	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_0 \gamma_0 \alpha_1$	Non-Abelian	$S_{17}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{22}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_1 X \tau_0 U \alpha_1 L \sigma_0 iS \mu_1 X \tau_0 U \alpha_1 L$	Non-Abelian
SYUM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \gamma_0 \gamma_0 \sigma_0$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{22}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \gamma_0 Y \gamma_0 U \sigma_0 M \sigma_0 iS \gamma_0 iY \gamma_0 iU \sigma_0 iM$	Non-Abelian
SiYiUM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_2 \mu_0 \sigma_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{23}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_3^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_3^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_2 iY \mu_0 iU \sigma_2 M \sigma_0 iS \mu_2 Y \mu_0 U \sigma_2 iM$	Non-Abelian
SiYiUM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \tau_2 \mu_0 \sigma_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{17}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \tau_2 Y \mu_0 iU \sigma_2 iM \sigma_0 iS \tau_2 iY \mu_0 U \alpha_2 M$	Non-Abelian
SiYiUM	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_2 \nu_2 \sigma_2$	Non-Abelian	$S_{17}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_2 iY \nu_2 U \alpha_2 M \sigma_0 iS \mu_2 Y \nu_2 U \alpha_2 M$	Non-Abelian
SZUN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \kappa_0 \kappa_0 \sigma_0$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \kappa_0 Z \tau_0 U \sigma_n N \sigma_0 iS \kappa_0 Z \mu_0 U \sigma_n iN$	Non-Abelian
SZiJUN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_0 \mu_0 \sigma_0$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_0 Z \mu_0 U \alpha_n iN \sigma_0 iS \kappa_0 Z \mu_0 U \alpha_n N$	Non-Abelian
SZiJUN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \gamma_0 \mu_0 \alpha_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{17}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_0 Z \mu_0 U \alpha_n iN \sigma_0 iS \kappa_0 Z \mu_0 U \alpha_n N$	Non-Abelian
SZiJUN	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_0 \kappa_0 \alpha_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{24}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_0 Z \mu_0 U \alpha_n iN \sigma_0 iS \kappa_0 Z \mu_0 U \alpha_n N$	Non-Abelian
SXER	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \gamma_0 \lambda_2 \delta_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_7^0$	S_{12}^0	$\sigma_0 S \gamma_0 X \lambda_2 E \delta_n R \sigma_0 iS \gamma_0 iX \lambda_2 jE \delta_n iR$	Non-Abelian
SXiEIR	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_1 \lambda_2 \nu_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{10}^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_1 X \lambda_2 E \nu_1 R \sigma_0 iS \mu_1 X \lambda_2 jE \nu_1 R$	Non-Abelian
SXiEIR	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \tau_1 \beta_2 \nu_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{22}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0$	$\sigma_0 S \tau_1 X \beta_2 E \nu_1 R \sigma_0 iS \tau_1 iX \beta_2 E \nu_1 R$	Non-Abelian
SXiEIR	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_1 \beta_2 \delta_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{22}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{11}^0 S_{13}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_1 Z \beta_2 E \delta_n R \sigma_0 iS \mu_1 X \beta_2 E \delta_n iR$	Non-Abelian
SXQF	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \gamma_1 \delta_2 \lambda_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{22}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	S_{12}^0	$\sigma_0 S \gamma_1 X \lambda_n E \delta_2 Q \sigma_0 iS \gamma_1 iX \delta_2 iQ \lambda_n iF$	Non-Abelian
SXiQF	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_2 \nu_2 \beta_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_{13}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_2 Y \nu_2 iQ \beta_2 E \nu_2 iR \sigma_0 iS \mu_2 Y \nu_2 iQ \beta_2 iR$	Non-Abelian
SXiQF	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \tau_2 \mu_2 \beta_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{22}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0 S_{29}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{10}^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_2 X \delta_2 Q \beta_2 iT \nu_2 iP \sigma_0 iS \mu_2 Y \nu_2 iQ \beta_2 iR$	Non-Abelian
SYPP	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \tau_2 \nu_2 \lambda_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{22}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	S_{13}^0	$\sigma_0 S \tau_2 Y \lambda_2 E \delta_2 P \lambda_n R \sigma_0 iS \tau_2 iY \lambda_2 E \delta_2 iP \lambda_n iF$	Non-Abelian
SiYiPF	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_2 \nu_2 \beta_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_2 Y \nu_2 iP \lambda_n F \sigma_0 iS \mu_2 Y \nu_2 iP \beta_n F$	Non-Abelian
SiYiPF	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_2 \nu_2 \beta_n \beta_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{23}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{10}^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_2 Y \delta_2 F \beta_2 iT \nu_2 iP \sigma_0 iS \mu_2 Y \nu_2 iP \beta_n F$	Non-Abelian
SiYiPF	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_2 \nu_2 \beta_n \beta_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{23}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{9}^0 S_{13}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_2 Y \delta_2 F \beta_2 iT \nu_2 iP \sigma_0 iS \mu_2 Y \nu_2 iP \beta_n F$	Non-Abelian
SYDR	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \gamma_1 \lambda_1 \delta_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{23}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_6^0 S_7^0$	$S_6^0 S_7^0$	S_{13}^0	$\sigma_0 S \gamma_1 Y \lambda_1 D \delta_n R \sigma_0 iS \gamma_1 iY \lambda_1 iD \delta_n iR$	Non-Abelian
SiYDiD	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \mu_2 \lambda_1 \nu_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{15}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_{14}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \mu_2 Y \lambda_1 D \nu_1 R \sigma_0 iS \mu_2 Y \lambda_1 D \nu_1 R$	Non-Abelian
SiYDiD	Abelian	$\sigma_0 \tau_2 \beta_1 \nu_n$	Non-Abelian	$S_{22}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{29}^0 S_{30}^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0 S_6^0$	$S_{10}^0 S_{12}^0$	$\sigma_0 S \tau_2 Y \beta_1 D \nu_1 R \sigma_0 iS \tau_2 iY \$	

TABLE 6. Unit elements for aligned \mathbb{M} and \mathbb{T} subalgebras with 4 unit elements and complexified aligned $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$ sub-algebras

Unit elements of \mathbb{M}		Unit elements of \mathbb{T} and sedenion-type loop participation						Unit elements of $\mathbb{C} \otimes \mathbb{W}$		
Sub-group	Type	Sub-loop	Type	S_L^0	S_L^0	S_L^0	S_L^0	Complexified aligned sub-loop	Type	
SLSiL	Abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \alpha_o \alpha_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{18}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \alpha_o i S \alpha_i L \sigma_o i S \sigma_i L \alpha_o S \alpha_i L$	Non-Abelian	
SMiSiM	Abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \alpha_o \alpha_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{18}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \alpha_o i S \alpha_j i M \sigma_o i S \sigma_j i M \alpha_o S \alpha_j M$	Non-Abelian	
SNiSiN	Abelian	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \alpha_o \alpha_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{18}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0 S_{29}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \alpha_o i S \alpha_k i S \sigma_o i N \sigma_o i S \sigma_k i N \alpha_o S \alpha_k N$	Non-Abelian	
SViSiV	Abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \alpha_o \beta_o$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \lambda_o V \alpha_o i S \beta_o i V \sigma_o i S \lambda_o i V \alpha_o S \beta_o V$	Non-Abelian	
STiSiT	Abelian	$\sigma_o \delta_o \alpha_o \nu_o$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \delta_o T \alpha_o i S \nu_o i T \sigma_o i S \delta_o i T \alpha_o S \nu_o T$	Non-Abelian	
SUiSiU	Abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \alpha_o \mu_o$	Non-Abelian	$S_{17}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0 S_{29}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \gamma_o U \alpha_o i S \mu_o i U \sigma_o i S \gamma_o i U \alpha_o S \mu_o U$	Non-Abelian	
SXiSiX	Abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_i \alpha_o \mu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{17}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0 S_{30}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \gamma_i X \alpha_o i S \mu_i i X \alpha_o i S \gamma_i X \alpha_o S \mu_i X$	Non-Abelian	
SYiSiY	Abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_j \alpha_o \mu_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0 S_{30}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \gamma_j Y \alpha_o i S \mu_j i Y \sigma_o i S \gamma_j i Y \alpha_o S \mu_j Y$	Non-Abelian	
SZiSiZ	Abelian	$\sigma_o \gamma_k \alpha_o \mu_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0 S_{30}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \gamma_k Z \alpha_o i S \mu_k i Z \sigma_o i S \gamma_k i Z \alpha_o S \mu_k Z$	Non-Abelian	
SPiSiP	Abelian	$\sigma_o \delta_i \alpha_o \nu_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{18}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \delta_i P \alpha_o i S \sigma_o i P \delta_i i P \alpha_o S \nu_i P$	Non-Abelian	
SQiSiQ	Abelian	$\sigma_o \delta_j \alpha_o \nu_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{18}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0 S_{29}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \delta_j Q \alpha_o i S \nu_j i Q \sigma_o i S \delta_j i Q \alpha_o S \nu_j Q$	Non-Abelian	
SRiSiR	Abelian	$\sigma_o \delta_k \alpha_o \nu_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{18}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0 S_{29}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \delta_k R \alpha_o i S \nu_k i R \sigma_o i S \delta_k i R \alpha_o S \nu_k R$	Non-Abelian	
SDiSiD	Abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_i \alpha_o \beta_i$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{18}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0 S_{29}^0 S_{30}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \lambda_i D \alpha_o i S \beta_i i D \sigma_o i S \lambda_i i D \alpha_o S \beta_i D$	Non-Abelian	
SEiSiE	Abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_j \alpha_o \beta_j$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{28}^0 S_{30}^0 S_{32}^0 S_{34}^0 S_{36}^0 S_{38}^0 S_{40}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \lambda_j E \alpha_o i S \sigma_j i P \sigma_o i E \sigma_j i E \alpha_o S \beta_j E$	Non-Abelian	
SFiSiF	Abelian	$\sigma_o \lambda_k \alpha_o \beta_k$	Non-Abelian	$S_{16}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0 S_{29}^0 S_{30}^0 S_{32}^0 S_{34}^0 S_{36}^0 S_{38}^0 S_{40}^0$	—	—	—	$\sigma_o S \lambda_k F \alpha_o i S \beta_k i F \sigma_o i S \lambda_k i F \alpha_o S \beta_k F$	Non-Abelian	

TABLE 7. Structure of combinations of 8 element \mathbb{M} subgroups and 8 element \mathbb{T} subloops

M subgroups and type	Trigintaduonion sub-loop	Sedenion participation	Aligned sub-algebra	Type
Basis elements	Type	Type	Basis elements	
SiDiLiViDiLiS	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \beta_o \lambda_i \alpha_i \lambda_o \beta_i \sigma_o \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{28}^0$	$\sigma_o S \beta_o V \lambda_i D \alpha_i L \alpha_o V \beta_i i D \sigma_i L \alpha_o i$
SiTiPlTiPliLiS	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \nu_o \delta_i \alpha_i \delta_o \nu_i \alpha_i \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{26}^0$	$\sigma_o S \nu_o i T \delta_i P \alpha_i L \delta_o T \nu_i i P \sigma_i L \alpha_o i$
SXiUiLiXuLiS	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_i \mu_o \alpha_i \mu_o \gamma_o \sigma_i \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{25}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_i X \alpha_o i S \mu_i o U \alpha_i L \mu_i i X \gamma_o U \sigma_i L \alpha_o i$
SXeRiXiEriHIS	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_i \mu_o \delta_i \mu_i \beta_j \nu_k \alpha_o$	$S_{22}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{29}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_i X \lambda_j E \delta_i R \mu_i i X \beta_j i E \nu_k i R \alpha_o i$
SXoQiXiQoQiFis	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_i \delta_i \lambda_k \mu_i \nu_j \beta_k \alpha_o$	$S_{22}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{29}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_i X \delta_j Q \lambda_o E \mu_i i X \nu_j i Q \beta_i i F \alpha_o i$
Siveinviemis	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \beta_o \lambda_j \alpha_j \lambda_o \beta_j \sigma_j \alpha_o$	$S_{18}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{29}^0$	$\sigma_o S \beta_o i V \lambda_j E \alpha_j i M \lambda_o V \beta_j i E \sigma_j M \alpha_o i$
SiTQiMiTqiMis	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \nu_o \delta_j \alpha_j \delta_o \nu_j \sigma_j \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{26}^0$	$\sigma_o S \nu_o i T \delta_j Q \alpha_j i M \delta_o T \nu_j i Q \sigma_j M \alpha_o i$
SyuUiYumis	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_j \mu_o \alpha_j \mu_j \gamma_o \sigma_j \alpha_o$	$S_{17}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{23}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_j \mu_o i U \alpha_j i M \mu_j i Y \gamma_o U \sigma_j M \alpha_o i$
Syppiyipifis	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_j \delta_i \lambda_k \mu_j \nu_i \beta_k \alpha_o$	$S_{23}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{30}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_j Y \delta_i P \lambda_k F \mu_j Y \nu_i i P \beta_k i F \alpha_o i$
Sydrividiris	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_j \lambda_k \delta_k \mu_j \beta_i \nu_k \alpha_o$	$S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{28}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_j Y \lambda_i D \delta_k R \mu_j Y \beta_i i D \nu_k i R \alpha_o i$
SivfinviFNis	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \beta_o \lambda_k \alpha_k \lambda_o \beta_k \sigma_k \alpha_o$	$S_{18}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{30}^0$	$\sigma_o S \beta_o i V \lambda_k F \alpha_k i N \lambda_o V \beta_k i F \sigma_k N \alpha_o i$
SirtrintiNris	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \nu_o \delta_i \alpha_k \delta_o \nu_k \sigma_k \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{27}^0$	$\sigma_o S \nu_o i T \delta_i R \alpha_k i N \delta_o T \nu_k i R \sigma_k N \alpha_o i$
Szuinuzinis	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \mu_o \alpha_o \mu_o \gamma_o \sigma_o \alpha_o$	$S_{17}^0 S_{21}^0 S_{24}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_o Z \mu_o i U \alpha_o i N \mu_o i Z \gamma_o U \sigma_o N \alpha_o i$
Szdqizidiqbis	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_k \lambda_i \delta_j \mu_k \beta_i \nu_j \alpha_o$	$S_{24}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{28}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_k Z \lambda_i D \delta_j Q \mu_k i Z \beta_i i D \nu_j i Q \alpha_o i$
Szepezipheis	$\mathbb{D} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_k \delta_i \lambda_j \mu_k \nu_i \beta_j \alpha_o$	$S_{24}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{29}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_k Z \delta_i P \lambda_j E \mu_k i Z \nu_i i P \beta_j E \alpha_o i$
SlminiliMnis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \sigma_j \sigma_k \alpha_i \alpha_j \alpha_k \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{18}^0$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \sigma_j M \sigma_k N \alpha_i i L \alpha_j i M \alpha_k i N \alpha_o i$
Sliefilefis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \beta_j \beta_k \alpha_i \lambda_j \lambda_k \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{25}^0$	$\sigma_o S \beta_i L \beta_j E \beta_k i E \alpha_i L \lambda_j E \lambda_k F \alpha_o i$
Slqrilqr8	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \nu_k \alpha_k \sigma_j \delta_k \delta_k \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{28}^0$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \nu_j i Q \mu_k i R \alpha_i i L \delta_j Q \delta_k R \alpha_o i$
Slyizilyzis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \mu_j \mu_k \alpha_i \alpha_k \gamma_j \gamma_k \alpha_o$	$S_{17}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{25}^0$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \mu_j i Y \mu_k i Z \alpha_i i L \gamma_j Y \gamma_k Z \alpha_o i$
SmfidimPdis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \beta_i \beta_i \alpha_j \lambda_k \lambda_i \alpha_o$	$S_{18}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{28}^0$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \beta_i E \beta_i i D \alpha_j i M \lambda_k F \lambda_i D \alpha_o i$
SmiriPimRpis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \nu_k \nu_i \alpha_j \delta_k \delta_i \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{29}^0$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \nu_k R \nu_i i P \alpha_j i M \delta_k R \delta_i P \alpha_o i$
Smiziximxzs	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \mu_k \mu_i \alpha_j \gamma_k \gamma_i \alpha_o$	$S_{17}^0 S_{20}^0 S_{26}^0$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \mu_k i Z \mu_i X \alpha_j i M \gamma_k Z \gamma_i X \alpha_o i$
Snidieindeis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \beta_i \beta_j \alpha_k \lambda_i \lambda_j \alpha_o$	$S_{20}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{27}^0$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \beta_i D \beta_j E \alpha_k i N \lambda_i D \lambda_j E \alpha_o i$
SnipiQinpQis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \nu_i \nu_j \alpha_i \delta_i \delta_j \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{24}^0 S_{28}^0$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \nu_i i P \nu_j i Q \alpha_k i N \delta_i P \delta_j Q \alpha_o i$
Sngixiyinxys	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \mu_i \mu_j \alpha_k \mu_j \gamma_i \gamma_j \alpha_o$	$S_{17}^0 S_{27}^0 S_{30}^0$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \mu_i i X \mu_j i Y \alpha_k i N \gamma_i X \gamma_j Y \alpha_o i$
Svtuivituis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \delta_o \gamma_o \beta_o \nu_o \mu_o \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{17}^0 S_{21}^0$	$\sigma_o S \lambda_o V \delta_o T \gamma_o U \beta_o i V \nu_o i T \mu_o i U \alpha_o i$
Svipixivpxis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \nu_i \mu_i \beta_o \delta_i \gamma_i \alpha_o$	$S_{19}^0 S_{29}^0 S_{30}^0$	$\sigma_o S \lambda_o V \nu_i i P \beta_o i X \beta_o i V \mu_o i V \delta_i P \gamma_i X \alpha_o i$
Stixiditxidis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \delta_o \mu_i \beta_i \nu_i \mu_i \gamma_i \lambda_i \alpha_o$	$S_{16}^0 S_{19}^0 S_{26}^0 S_{27}^0$	$\sigma_o S \delta_o T \mu_i i X \beta_i i D \nu_i i T \gamma_i X \lambda_i D \alpha_o i$
Suidipudpis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \beta_i \nu_i \mu_i \lambda_i \delta_i \alpha_o$	$S_{19}^0 S_{23}^0 S_{24}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_o U \beta_i i D \nu_i i P \mu_o i U \lambda_i D \delta_i P \alpha_o i$
Sviqiyivqyis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \mu_j \mu_j \beta_o \delta_j \gamma_j \alpha_o$	$S_{20}^0 S_{28}^0 S_{30}^0$	$\sigma_o S \lambda_o V \nu_j i Q \mu_j i Y \beta_o i V \delta_j Q \gamma_j Y \alpha_o i$
Stiyieityeris	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \delta_o \mu_j \beta_o \nu_o \gamma_j \lambda_j \alpha_o$	$S_{20}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{27}^0$	$\sigma_o S \delta_o T \mu_j i Y \beta_o i E \nu_o i T \gamma_j Y \lambda_j E \alpha_o i$
Sueiqiueqis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \beta_j \nu_j \mu_o \lambda_j \delta_j \alpha_o$	$S_{20}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{24}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_o U \beta_j i E \nu_j i Q \mu_o i U \lambda_j E \delta_j Q \alpha_o i$
Svirizvrzis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \lambda_o \nu_k \mu_k \beta_o \delta_k \gamma_k \alpha_o$	$S_{21}^0 S_{28}^0 S_{29}^0$	$\sigma_o S \lambda_o V \nu_k i R \mu_k i Z \beta_o i V \delta_o R \gamma_k Z \alpha_o i$
Stizifitzfis	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \delta_o \mu_k \beta_k \nu_o \gamma_k \lambda_k \alpha_o$	$S_{21}^0 S_{25}^0 S_{26}^0$	$\sigma_o S \delta_o T \mu_k i Z \beta_k i T \nu_o i T \gamma_k Z \lambda_k F \alpha_o i$
Sufiriufris	$\mathbb{H} \otimes \mathbb{C}$	$\sigma_o \gamma_o \beta_k \nu_k \mu_o \lambda_k \delta_k \alpha_o$	$S_{21}^0 S_{22}^0 S_{25}^0$	$\sigma_o S \gamma_o U \beta_k i F \nu_k i R \mu_o i U \lambda_k F \delta_k R \alpha_o i$

TABLE 8. Structure of combinations of 8 element \mathbb{M} subgroups and 8 element \mathbb{T} subloops

TABLE 9. Structure of combinations of 8 element \mathbb{M} subgroups and 8 element \mathbb{T} subloops

TABLE 10. Unit elements for aligned \mathbb{M} , \mathbb{T} and \mathbb{W} sub-algebras with 16 unit elements

\mathbb{M} sub-group		\mathbb{T} sub-loop		\mathbb{W} sub-loop
Ref.	Unit elements	Ref.	Unit elements	Unit elements
E ₀	$SLMNUXYZ$ $VDEFTPQR$	S ₀ ^γ	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \sigma_j \sigma_k \gamma_o \gamma_i \gamma_j \gamma_k$ $\lambda_o \lambda_i \lambda_j \lambda_k \delta_o \delta_i \delta_j \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \sigma_j M \sigma_k N \gamma_o U \gamma_i X \gamma_j Y \gamma_k Z$ $\lambda_o V \lambda_i D \lambda_j E \lambda_k F \delta_o T \delta_i P \delta_j Q \delta_k R$
E ₁	$SLMNiViDiEiF$ $iUiXiYiZTPQR$	S ₁ ^α	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \sigma_j \sigma_k \beta_o \beta_i \beta_j \beta_k$ $\mu_o \mu_i \mu_j \mu_k \delta_o \delta_i \delta_j \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \sigma_j M \sigma_k N \beta_o iV \beta_i iD \beta_j iE \beta_k iF$ $\mu_o iU \mu_i X \mu_j Y \mu_k iZ \delta_o T \delta_i P \delta_j Q \delta_k R$
E ₂	$SLUXiViDiTiP$ $iMiNiYiZEFQR$	S ₂ ^α	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \gamma_o \gamma_i \beta_o \beta_i \nu_o \nu_i$ $\alpha_j \alpha_k \mu_j \mu_k \lambda_i \lambda_k \delta_j \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \gamma_o U \gamma_i X \beta_o iV \beta_i iD \nu_o iT \nu_i iP$ $\alpha_j iM \alpha_k iN \mu_j iY \mu_k iZ \lambda_j E \lambda_k F \delta_j Q \delta_k R$
E ₃	$SMUYiViEiTiQ$ $iLiNiXiZDFPR$	S ₃ ^α	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \gamma_o \gamma_j \beta_o \beta_j \nu_o \nu_j$ $\alpha_i \alpha_k \mu_i \mu_k \lambda_i \lambda_k \delta_i \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \gamma_o U \gamma_j Y \beta_o iV \beta_j iE \nu_o iT \nu_j iQ$ $\alpha_i iL \alpha_k iN \mu_i X \mu_k iZ \lambda_i D \lambda_k F \delta_i P \delta_k R$
E ₄	$SNU ZiViFiTiR$ $iLiMiXiYDEPQ$	S ₄ ^α	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \gamma_o \gamma_k \beta_o \beta_k \nu_o \nu_k$ $\alpha_i \alpha_j \mu_i \mu_j \lambda_i \lambda_j \delta_i \delta_j$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \gamma_o U \gamma_Z \beta_o iV \beta_k iF \nu_o iT \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_i iL \alpha_j iM \mu_i X \mu_j Y \lambda_i D \lambda_j E \delta_i P \delta_j Q$
E ₅	$SLYiViDiQiR$ $iMiNiUiEFTP$	S ₅ ^α	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \gamma_j \gamma_k \beta_o \beta_i \nu_j \nu_k$ $\alpha_j \alpha_k \mu_o \mu_l \lambda_j \lambda_k \delta_o \delta_l$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \gamma_j Y \gamma_k Z \beta_o iV \beta_i iD \nu_j iQ \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_j iM \alpha_k iN \mu_o iU \mu_l iX \lambda_j E \lambda_k F \delta_o T \delta_l P$
E ₆	$SMX ZiViEiPiR$ $iLiNiUiYDFTQ$	S ₆ ^α	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \gamma_i \gamma_k \beta_o \beta_j \nu_i \nu_k$ $\alpha_i \alpha_k \mu_o \mu_j \lambda_i \lambda_k \delta_o \delta_j$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \gamma_i X \gamma_k Z \beta_o iV \beta_j iE \nu_i iP \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_i iL \alpha_k iN \mu_o iU \mu_j iY \lambda_i D \lambda_k F \delta_o T \delta_j Q$
E ₇	$SNXYiViFiPiQ$ $iLiMiUiZDCTR$	S ₇ ^α	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \gamma_L \gamma_j \beta_o \beta_k \nu_L \nu_j$ $\alpha_i \alpha_j \mu_o \mu_k \lambda_i \lambda_j \delta_o \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \gamma_i X \gamma_j Y \beta_o iV \beta_k iF \nu_i iP \nu_j iQ$ $\alpha_i iL \alpha_j iM \mu_o U \mu_k iZ \lambda_i D \lambda_j E \delta_o T \delta_k R$
E ₈	$SLMNiTiPiQiR$ $iUiXiYiZVDEF$	S ₈ ^β	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \sigma_j \sigma_k \nu_o \nu_i \nu_j \nu_k$ $\mu_o \mu_i \mu_j \mu_k \lambda_o \lambda_i \lambda_j \lambda_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \sigma_j M \sigma_k N \nu_o iT \nu_i iP \nu_j iQ \nu_k iR$ $\mu_o iU \mu_i X \mu_j Y \mu_k iZ \lambda_o V \lambda_i D \lambda_j E \lambda_k F$
E ₉	$SLUXiEiFiQiR$ $iMiNiYiZVDT$	S ₉ ^β	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \gamma_o \gamma_j \beta_j \beta_k \nu_i \nu_k$ $\alpha_j \alpha_k \mu_j \mu_k \lambda_o \lambda_i \delta_o \delta_l$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \gamma_o U \gamma_i X \beta_j iE \beta_k iF \nu_j iQ \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_j iM \alpha_k iN \mu_j iY \mu_k iZ \lambda_o V \lambda_i D \lambda_o T \delta_l P$
E ₁₀	$SMUYiDiFiPiR$ $iLiNiXiZVET$	S ₁₀ ^β	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \gamma_o \gamma_j \beta_i \beta_k \nu_i \nu_k$ $\alpha_i \alpha_k \mu_i \mu_k \lambda_o \lambda_j \delta_o \delta_j$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \gamma_o U \gamma_j Y \beta_i iD \beta_k iF \nu_i iP \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_i iL \alpha_k iN \mu_i X \mu_k iZ \lambda_o V \lambda_j E \delta_o T \delta_j Q$
E ₁₁	$SNU ZiDiEiPiQ$ $iLiMiXiYVFTR$	S ₁₁ ^β	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \gamma_o \gamma_k \beta_i \beta_j \nu_i \nu_j$ $\alpha_i \alpha_j \mu_i \mu_j \lambda_o \lambda_k \delta_o \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \gamma_o U \gamma_k Z \beta_i iD \beta_j iE \nu_i iP \nu_j iQ$ $\alpha_i iL \alpha_j iM \mu_i X \mu_j Y \lambda_o V \lambda_k F \delta_o T \delta_k R$
E ₁₂	$SLY ZiEiFiTiP$ $iMiNiUiXVDQR$	S ₁₂ ^β	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \gamma_j \gamma_k \beta_j \beta_k \nu_o \nu_i$ $\alpha_j \alpha_k \mu_o \mu_i \lambda_o \lambda_i \delta_j \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \gamma_j Y \gamma_k Z \beta_j iE \beta_k iF \nu_o iT \nu_i iP$ $\alpha_j iM \alpha_k iN \mu_o iU \mu_i X \lambda_o V \lambda_i D \delta_j Q \delta_k R$
E ₁₃	$SMX ZiDiFiTiQ$ $iLiNiUiYVEPR$	S ₁₃ ^β	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \gamma_i \gamma_k \beta_i \beta_k \nu_o \nu_j$ $\alpha_i \alpha_k \mu_o \mu_j \lambda_o \lambda_j \delta_i \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \gamma_i X \gamma_k Z \beta_i iD \beta_k iF \nu_o iT \nu_j iQ$ $\alpha_i iL \alpha_k iN \mu_o iU \mu_j iY \lambda_o V \lambda_j E \delta_i P \delta_k R$
E ₁₄	$SNXYiDiEiT$ $iLiMiUiZVFPQ$	S ₁₄ ^β	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \gamma_i \gamma_j \beta_j \beta_i \nu_o \nu_k$ $\alpha_i \alpha_j \mu_o \mu_k \lambda_o \lambda_k \delta_i \delta_j$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \gamma_i X \gamma_j Y \beta_i iD \beta_j iE \nu_o iT \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_i iL \alpha_j iM \mu_o U \mu_k iZ \lambda_o V \lambda_k F \delta_i P \delta_j Q$
E ₁₅	$SLMNUXYZ$ $iViDiEiFiTiPiQiR$	S ₁₅ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \sigma_j \sigma_k \gamma_o \gamma_i \gamma_j \gamma_k$ $\beta_o \beta_i \beta_j \beta_k \nu_o \nu_i \nu_j \nu_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \sigma_j M \sigma_k N \gamma_o U \gamma_i X \gamma_j Y \gamma_k Z$ $\beta_o iV \beta_i iD \beta_j iE \beta_k iF \nu_o iT \nu_i iP \nu_j iQ \nu_k iR$
E ₁₆	$SLMNUXYZ$ $iSiLiMiNiUiXiYiZ$	S ₁₆ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \sigma_j \sigma_k \gamma_o \gamma_i \gamma_j \gamma_k$ $\alpha_o \alpha_i \alpha_j \alpha_k \mu_o \mu_i \mu_j \mu_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \sigma_j M \sigma_k N \gamma_o U \gamma_i X \gamma_j Y \gamma_k Z$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_i L \alpha_j iM \alpha_k iN \mu_o U \mu_i X \mu_j Y \mu_k iZ$
E ₁₇	$SLMNiViDiEiF$ $iSiLiMiNVDEF$	S ₁₇ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \sigma_j \sigma_k \beta_o \beta_i \beta_j \beta_k$ $\alpha_o \alpha_i \alpha_j \alpha_k \lambda_o \lambda_i \lambda_j \lambda_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \sigma_j M \sigma_k N \beta_o iV \beta_i iD \beta_j iE \beta_k iF$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_i L \alpha_j iM \alpha_k iN \lambda_o V \lambda_i D \lambda_j E \lambda_k F$
E ₁₈	$SLMNiTiPiQiR$ $iSiLiMiNTPQR$	S ₁₈ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \sigma_j \sigma_k \nu_o \nu_i \nu_j \nu_k$ $\alpha_o \alpha_i \alpha_k \alpha_n \delta_o \delta_i \delta_j \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \sigma_j M \sigma_k N \nu_o iT \nu_i iP \nu_j iQ \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_i L \alpha_j iM \alpha_n iN \delta_o T \delta_i P \delta_j Q \delta_k R$
E ₁₉	$SLUXiViDiTiP$ $iSiLiUiXVDT$	S ₁₉ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \gamma_o \gamma_i \beta_o \beta_i \nu_o \nu_i$ $\alpha_o \alpha_i \mu_o \mu_i \lambda_o \lambda_i \delta_o \delta_i$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \gamma_o U \gamma_i X \beta_o iV \beta_i iD \nu_o iT \nu_i iP$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_i L \mu_o U \mu_i X \lambda_o V \lambda_i D \delta_o T \delta_i P$
E ₂₀	$SMUYiViEiT$ $iSiMiUiYVET$	S ₂₀ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \gamma_o \gamma_j \beta_o \beta_j \nu_o \nu_j$ $\alpha_o \alpha_j \mu_o \mu_j \lambda_o \lambda_j \delta_o \delta_j$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \gamma_o U \gamma_j Y \beta_o iV \beta_j iE \nu_o iT \nu_j iQ$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_j iM \mu_o U \mu_j Y \lambda_o V \lambda_j E \delta_o T \delta_j Q$
E ₂₁	$SNU ZiViFiTiR$ $iSiNiUiZVFTR$	S ₂₁ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \gamma_o \gamma_k \beta_o \beta_k \nu_o \nu_k$ $\alpha_o \alpha_k \mu_o \mu_k \lambda_o \lambda_k \delta_o \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \gamma_o U \gamma_k Z \beta_o iV \beta_k iF \nu_o iT \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_k iN \mu_o U \mu_k iZ \lambda_o V \lambda_k F \delta_o T \delta_k R$
E ₂₂	$SLYiViDiQiR$ $iSiLiUiZVDQR$	S ₂₂ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \gamma_j \gamma_k \beta_o \beta_i \nu_j \nu_k$ $\alpha_o \alpha_i \mu_j \mu_k \lambda_o \lambda_i \delta_j \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \gamma_j Y \gamma_k Z \beta_o iV \beta_i iD \nu_j iQ \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_i L \mu_j Y \mu_k iZ \lambda_o V \lambda_i D \delta_j Q \delta_k R$
E ₂₃	$SMX ZiViDiPiR$ $iSiMiXiZVFP$	S ₂₃ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \gamma_i \gamma_k \beta_o \beta_j \nu_i \nu_k$ $\alpha_o \alpha_j \mu_i \mu_k \lambda_o \lambda_j \delta_i \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \gamma_i X \gamma_k Z \beta_o iV \beta_j iE \nu_i iP \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_j iM \mu_i X \mu_k iZ \lambda_o V \lambda_j E \delta_i P \delta_k R$
E ₂₄	$SNXYiViFiPiQ$ $iSiNiXiYVFPQ$	S ₂₄ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \gamma_i \gamma_j \beta_o \beta_k \nu_i \nu_j$ $\alpha_o \alpha_k \mu_i \mu_j \lambda_o \lambda_k \delta_i \delta_j$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \gamma_i X \gamma_j Y \beta_o iV \beta_k iF \nu_i iP \nu_j iQ$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_k iN \mu_i X \mu_j Y \lambda_o V \lambda_k F \delta_i P \delta_j Q$
E ₂₅	$SLUXiEiFiQiR$ $iSiLiUiXEFP$	S ₂₅ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \gamma_i \gamma_j \beta_i \beta_j \nu_i \nu_k$ $\alpha_o \alpha_i \mu_o \mu_j \lambda_i \lambda_j \delta_i \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \gamma_i U \gamma_i X \beta_j iE \beta_k iF \nu_i iP \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_i L \mu_i U \mu_j X \lambda_j E \lambda_k F \delta_j Q \delta_k R$
E ₂₆	$SMUYiDiFiPiR$ $iSiMiUiYDFPR$	S ₂₆ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \gamma_o \gamma_j \beta_i \beta_j \nu_i \nu_k$ $\alpha_o \alpha_j \mu_o \mu_j \lambda_i \lambda_k \delta_i \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \gamma_o U \gamma_j Y \beta_i iD \beta_j iE \nu_i iP \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_j iM \mu_o U \mu_j Y \lambda_i D \lambda_k F \delta_i P \delta_k R$
E ₂₇	$SNU ZiDiEiPiQ$ $iSiNiUiZDEPQ$	S ₂₇ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \gamma_o \gamma_k \beta_i \beta_j \nu_i \nu_j$ $\alpha_o \alpha_k \mu_o \mu_k \lambda_i \lambda_j \delta_i \delta_j$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \gamma_o U \gamma_k Z \beta_i iD \beta_j iE \nu_i iP \nu_j iQ$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_k iN \mu_o U \mu_k iZ \lambda_i D \lambda_j E \delta_i P \delta_j Q$
E ₂₈	$SLYiViFiTiP$ $iSiLiUiZEFTP$	S ₂₈ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_i \gamma_j \gamma_k \beta_j \beta_k \nu_o \nu_i$ $\alpha_o \alpha_i \mu_j \mu_k \lambda_j \lambda_k \delta_o \delta_i$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_i L \gamma_j Y \gamma_k Z \beta_j iE \beta_k iF \nu_o iT \nu_i iP$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_i L \mu_j Y \mu_k iZ \lambda_j E \lambda_k F \delta_o T \delta_i P$
E ₂₉	$SMX ZiDiFiTiQ$ $iSiMiXiZDFTQ$	S ₂₉ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_j \gamma_i \gamma_k \beta_i \beta_k \nu_o \nu_j$ $\alpha_o \alpha_j \mu_i \mu_k \lambda_i \lambda_k \delta_o \delta_j$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_j M \gamma_i X \gamma_k Z \beta_i iD \beta_k iF \nu_o iT \nu_j iQ$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_j iM \mu_i X \mu_k iZ \lambda_i D \lambda_j F \delta_o T \delta_j Q$
E ₃₀	$SNXYiDiEiT$ $iSiNiXiYDET$	S ₃₀ ⁰	$\sigma_o \sigma_k \gamma_i \gamma_j \beta_i \beta_j \nu_o \nu_k$ $\alpha_o \alpha_k \mu_i \mu_j \lambda_i \lambda_j \delta_o \delta_k$	$\sigma_o S \sigma_k N \gamma_i X \gamma_j Y \beta_i iD \beta_j iE \nu_o iT \nu_k iR$ $\alpha_o iS \alpha_k iN \mu_i X \mu_j Y \lambda_i D \lambda_j E \delta_o T \delta_k R$

8. Basis of the notation used for unit elements of $\mathbb{M} \cong M_4(C)$, and its Cayley table

Capital roman letters are used to label real matrix unit elements of $M_4(R)$, as shown in table 11. These labels are combined with i to represent imaginary counterparts. Their Cayley table is shown in table 12.

TABLE 11. Notation used to label 4×4 unit matrices

$$\begin{aligned}
S &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} & L &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & M &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & N &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
V &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & D &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} & E &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & F &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
iU &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & i \\ 0 & 0 & i & 0 \\ 0 & -i & 0 & 0 \\ -i & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & iX &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -i \\ i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -i & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & iY &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & i & 0 & 0 \\ i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & i \\ 0 & 0 & i & 0 \end{bmatrix} & iZ &= \begin{bmatrix} i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & i \end{bmatrix} \\
iT &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -i \\ -i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & i & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & iP &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & i \\ 0 & 0 & i & 0 \\ 0 & i & 0 & 0 \\ i & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & iQ &= \begin{bmatrix} i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -i \end{bmatrix} & iR &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & i & 0 & 0 \\ i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -i \\ 0 & 0 & -i & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
iS &= \begin{bmatrix} i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & i \end{bmatrix} & iL &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & i & 0 & 0 \\ -i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -i \\ 0 & 0 & i & 0 \end{bmatrix} & iM &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & i \\ -i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -i & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & iN &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & i \\ 0 & 0 & -i & 0 \\ 0 & i & 0 & 0 \\ -i & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
iV &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & i & 0 & 0 \\ -i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & i \\ 0 & 0 & -i & 0 \end{bmatrix} & iD &= \begin{bmatrix} i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & i & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -i \end{bmatrix} & iE &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & i \\ 0 & 0 & -i & 0 \\ 0 & -i & 0 & 0 \\ i & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & iF &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & i & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & i \\ i & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & i & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
U &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & X &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & Y &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & Z &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\
T &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & P &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} & Q &= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \end{bmatrix} & R &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

Note that some matrix labels have been changed from those used in a previous paper [34].

TABLE 12. Labels and Cayley table for $\mathbb{M} \cong M_4(C)$

Ref no.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31							
Label	S	L	M	N	V	D	E	F	U	iX	iY	iZ	iT	iP	iQ	iR	iS	iL	iM	iN	iV	iD	iE	iF	U	X	Y	Z	T	P	Q	R							
S	+S	+L	+M	+N	+V	+D	+E	+F	+U	+iX	+iY	+iZ	+iT	+iP	+iQ	+iR	+iS	+iL	+iM	+iN	+iV	+iD	+iE	+iF	+U	+X	+Y	+Z	+T	+P	+Q	+R							
L	+L	-S	+N	-M	-D	+V	-E	+F	+G	+iX	+iY	+iZ	+iT	+iP	+iT	+iR	+iQ	+iL	+iS	+iN	+iM	+iD	+iV	+iE	+iX	-U	+Z	-Y	-P	+T	-R	+Q							
M	+M	-N	-S	-L	+E	-F	-V	+D	-Y	+iZ	+iT	-iX	-iQ	+iP	+iM	-iN	+iL	+iE	-iF	-iV	+iD	-iY	-Z	+U	-X	-Q	+R	+T	-P	-T									
N	+N	+M	-L	-S	-F	-E	+D	+V	-iZ	-iY	+iX	+iU	+iR	+iQ	-iP	-iT	+iN	-iL	-iS	-iP	-iE	+iD	+iV	-Z	-Y	+X	+U	+R	+Q	-P	-T								
V	+V	-D	+E	-F	-E	-D	+V	+iZ	-iY	+iX	+iU	+iR	+iQ	-iP	-iT	+iN	-iL	-iS	-iP	-iE	+iD	+iV	-Z	-Y	+X	+U	+R	+Q	-P	-T									
D	+D	+V	+F	+E	+E	+S	+N	+M	+P	+T	+F	+Q	+iX	+iU	+iZ	+iY	+iD	+iV	+F	+E	+iS	+iN	+iM	+P	+T	+F	+Q	+X	+U	+Z	+Y								
E	+E	+F	-V	-D	-L	-M	-N	+S	+L	-iQ	-iR	+iT	+P	+iY	+iZ	-iU	-iX	-iM	-iN	+iS	+iL	-iQ	-iR	-iT	+P	+Y	+Z	-U	-X										
F	+F	-E	-D	+V	+N	-M	-L	-S	-F	-R	-Q	+iP	-iT	-iZ	+iY	+iX	-iU	+iF	-iE	-iD	+iV	+iN	-iM	+iS	-iP	-iE	-iF												
iU	+iU	+iX	-iY	-iZ	-iR	-iT	-iP	+iQ	+iR	+iS	+iL	-iM	-iN	-iV	-D	+E	+F	-U	-X	+Y	+Z	+T	+P	-Q	-R	-iS	-iL	+iN	+iV	+iD	-iE	-iF							
iX	+iX	-iU	-iZ	-iY	-iP	-iT	-iR	-iQ	+iL	-iS	-iM	-iN	-iV	-D	+E	+F	-U	-X	+Y	+Z	+T	+P	-Q	-R	-iL	+iS	+iN	-iM	-iD	+iV	+iF								
iY	+iY	-iZ	-iU	-iX	-iQ	-iR	-iT	-iP	-M	-N	-S	-L	+E	-F	+V	-D	-Y	+Z	-U	+X	+Q	-R	-T	+P	+iM	-iN	+iS	-iL	+iE	+iF	-iV	+iD							
iZ	+iZ	-iY	-iX	-iU	-iQ	-iR	-iT	-iP	-M	-L	-S	-F	-E	-D	-V	-Z	-Y	-U	-R	-Q	-P	-T	+iN	+iM	+iL	+iS	+iV	+iE	+iD	+iW	+iV								
iT	+iT	-iT	-iP	-iQ	-iR	-iU	-iX	-iY	-iZ	-iV	-iW	-iD	-E	-F	+S	-L	-M	-N	-T	-P	-Q	-R	-U	-V	-Y	-Z	-iV	+iD	+iE	-iF	-iG	+iM	-iN						
iP	+iP	-iP	-iR	-iQ	-iT	-iS	-iL	-iM	-iN	-iV	-iD	-E	-F	-G	-H	-I	-J	-K	-L	-Q	-R	-T	-U	-V	-W	-X	-Y	-Z	-iF	-iE	-iG	-iH	-iI	-iM					
iQ	+iQ	+R	+T	+P	+Y	+Z	+U	+X	-E	-F	-V	-D	-M	-N	-S	-L	-Q	-R	-T	-P	-Y	-Z	-U	-X	-E	+F	+V	+W	+D	+M	+N	+S	+L						
iR	+iR	-iQ	-R	-T	-Z	-iR	-iT	-iP	-iU	-iV	-iW	-iX	-iY	-iZ	-iD	-E	-F	-G	-H	-I	-L	-Q	-R	-S	-T	-U	-V	-W	-X	-Y	-Z	-iE	-iF	-iG	-iH	-iI	-iS		
iS	+iS	+iL	+iM	+iN	+iV	+iD	+iE	+iF	-U	-X	-Y	-Z	-T	-P	-Q	-R	-S	-L	-M	-N	-V	-D	-E	-F	-G	-H	-I	-U	-V	-W	-X	-Y	-Z	-iD	-iE	-iF	-iG	-iH	-iR
iL	+iL	-iS	-iN	-iM	-iD	-iV	-iE	-X	+U	-Z	+Y	+P	-T	+R	-Q	-L	+S	-N	+M	+D	-V	+F	-E	+X	-iU	-iZ	-iY	-iP	-iT	-iR	-iQ	-iL	-iS	-iM					
iM	+iM	-iN	-iS	-iD	-iV	-iE	-F	-G	-H	-I	-L	-M	-N	-P	-Q	-R	-T	-U	-V	-W	-X	-Y	-Z	-iD	-iV	-iE	-iF	-iG	-iH	-iI	-iP	-iT	-iR	-iQ					
iN	+iN	-iM	-iL	-iS	-iF	-iD	-iV	-iW	-iX	-iY	-iZ	-iU	-iV	-iW	-iX	-iY	-iZ	-iU	-iV	-iW	-iX	-iY	-iZ	-iU	-iV	-iW	-iX	-iY	-iZ	-iU	-iV	-iW	-iX	-iY	-iZ				
iV	+iV	-iV	-iD	-iE	-iF	-iG	-iH	-iI	-iJ	-iK	-iL	-iM	-iN	-iP	-iQ	-iR	-iS	-iT	-iU	-iV	-iW	-iX	-iY	-iZ	-iU	-iV	-iW	-iX	-iY	-iZ	-iU	-iV	-iW	-iX	-iY	-iZ			
iD	+iD	+V	+F	+E	+L	+S	+N	+M	+P	-T	-R	-Q	-X	-U	-Z	-Y	-D	-V	-F	-E	-L	-S	-N	-M	+P	+T	+R	+Q	+X	+U	+Z	+Y	+W	+V	+D				
iE	+iE	+F	+G	+H	+I	+J	+K	+L	+M	+N	+O	+P	+Q	+R	+S	+T	+U	+V	+W	+X	+Y	+Z	+D	+E	+F	+G	+H	+I	+J	+K	+L	+M	+N	+O					
iF	+iF	-iE	-iD	+V	+N	+M	+L	+S	+R	-Q	-P	-T	-Z	-Y	-X	-U	-W	-E	-F	-G	-H	-I	-J	-K	-L	-M	-N	-O	-P	-T	-U	-V	-W	-X	-Y	-Z			
U	+U	+X	-Y	-Z	-T	-P	+Q	+R	-iS	-iL	+iM	+iN	+iV	+iD	+iE	-iF	+iU	+iX	-iY	-iZ	-iT	-iP	+iQ	+iR	-iS	-L	+M	+N	+V	+D	-E	-F	-G	-H	-I				
X	+X	-U	-Z	-T	-P	-R	-Q	-S	-iU	-iL	-iS	-iN	-iM	-iD	-iV	-iE	-iF	-iG	-iH	-iI	-iJ	-iK	-iL	-iM	-iN	-iP	-iQ	-iR	-iS	-iT	-iU	-iV	-iW	-iX	-iY	-iZ			
Y	+Y	-Z	-U	-X	-Q	-R	-T	-U	-iM	-iN	-iV	-iS	-iL	-iD	-iF	-iV	-iZ	-iU	-iX	-iY	-iT	-iP	-iM	-iN	-iS	-L	-E	+F	-V	-D	-W	-G	-B	-A					
Z	+Z	+Y	+X	+U	+R	+Q	+P	+T	+S	+L	+M	+N	+V	+D	+E	+F	+G	+H	+I	+J	+K	+L	+Q	+R	+U	+V	+W	+X	+Y	+Z	+D	+E	+F	+G	+H	+I			
T	+T	-P	-Q	+R	+U	-X	-Y	-Z	-iV	+iD	+iE	-iF	-iS	-iL	-iM	-iN	-iT	-iP	-iQ	+iR	+iU	-iX	-iY	-iZ	-V	-D	-E	-F	-S	+L	+M	-N							
P	+P	+T	+R	-Q	-X	-U	-Z	-Y	-iV	-iD	-iE	-F	-iP	-iL	-iM	-iN	-iS	-iT	-iR	-iQ	-iX	-iY	-iZ	-D	-V	-E	-F	-G	-H	-I	-L	+S	-N	-M					
Q	+Q	+R	+T	+P	+Y	+Z	+U	+X	+E	+D	+V	+W	+iD	+iM	+iN	+iS	+iL	+iQ	+iR	+iT	+iP	+Y	+Z	+U	+X	+E	+F	+V	+D	+M	+N	+S	+L						
R	+R	-Q	+P	-T	-Z	+Y	-X	+U	+iF	-iE	+iD	-iV	-iN	+iM	-iL	+iS	+iR	-iQ	+iP	-iT	-iZ	+iY	-iX	+iU	+F	-E	-D	-V	-N	+M	-L	+S							

TABLE 13. Labels and Cayley table for \mathbb{T} basis elements

Ref no.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
Label	σ_o	σ_i	σ_j	σ_k	λ_o	λ_i	λ_j	λ_k	μ_o	μ_i	μ_j	μ_k	ν_o	ν_i	ν_j	ν_k	α_o	α_i	α_j	α_k	β_o	β_i	β_j	β_k	γ_o	γ_i	γ_j	γ_k	δ_o	δ_i	δ_j	δ_k
σ_o	+ σ_o	+ σ_i	+ σ_j	+ σ_k	+ λ_i	+ λ_j	+ λ_k	+ λ_o	+ μ_o	+ μ_i	+ μ_j	+ μ_k	+ ν_o	+ ν_i	+ ν_j	+ ν_k	+ α_o	+ α_i	+ α_j	+ α_k	+ β_o	+ β_i	+ β_j	+ β_k	+ γ_o	+ γ_i	+ γ_j	+ γ_k	+ δ_o	+ δ_i	+ δ_j	+ δ_k
σ_i	+ σ_i	- σ_o	+ σ_k	- σ_j	+ λ_i	+ λ_j	+ λ_k	+ λ_o	+ μ_o	+ μ_i	+ μ_k	- μ_j	+ ν_o	+ ν_i	+ ν_k	- ν_j	+ α_o	- α_i	+ α_k	- α_j	+ β_o	- β_i	+ β_k	- β_j	+ γ_o	+ γ_i	- γ_j	+ γ_k	+ δ_o	- δ_i	- δ_k	+ δ_j
σ_j	+ σ_j	- σ_i	- σ_o	+ σ_k	+ λ_i	+ λ_j	+ λ_k	+ λ_o	+ μ_o	+ μ_i	- μ_k	+ μ_j	+ ν_o	+ ν_i	- ν_k	+ ν_j	+ α_o	- α_i	- α_k	+ α_j	+ β_o	- β_i	- β_k	+ β_j	+ γ_o	+ γ_i	- γ_j	+ γ_k	+ δ_o	- δ_i	- δ_k	+ δ_j
σ_k	+ σ_k	- σ_i	- σ_j	- σ_o	+ λ_i	+ λ_j	+ λ_k	+ λ_o	+ μ_o	- μ_i	+ μ_j	+																				

9. Basis of notation used for unit elements of \mathbb{T} and its Cayley table

Conventional notation for unit elements of \mathbb{T} would use the numbers 0 to 31, standing alone or subscripted as e_0 to e_{31} . In this paper a different form of notation is used based on a modified Moufang loop construction for \mathbb{T} .

9.1. Moufang Loop construction for octonions

For Moufang loop construction of octonions, based on quaternion pairs, a dis-association operator, ω , is assigned to the second pair, and a product rule which generates octonions can be defined:

For quaternion pair $(p, \omega p') \times$ quaternion pair $(q, \omega q')$:

$$p.q = (pq)$$

$$p.\omega q' = \omega(p^{-1}q')$$

$$\omega p'.q = \omega(qp')$$

$$\omega p'.\omega q' = -(q'p'^{-1})$$

9.2. Modified Moufang Loop construction for trintadtaduonions

The Moufang loop construction for octonions uses one dis-association operator. An identity operator, σ , and a set of seven dis-association operators, $\lambda, \mu, \nu, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$, can be applied to quaternions to define trintadtaduonions, where products for two quaternions: p and q , are constructed in accordance with table 14.

TABLE 14. Multiplication procedures for non-associative components

	σq	λq	μq	νq	αq	βq	γq	δq
σp	$+\sigma pq$	$+\lambda qp$	$+\mu qp$	$+\nu qp^{-1}$	$+\alpha qp$	$+\beta qp^{-1}$	$+\gamma qp^{-1}$	$+\delta qp$
λp	$+\lambda pq^{-1}$	$-\sigma q^{-1}p$	$+\nu pq$	$-\mu p^{-1}q$	$+\beta pq$	$-\alpha p^{-1}q$	$-\delta pq$	$+\gamma p^{-1}q$
μp	$+\mu pq^{-1}$	$-\nu qp$	$-\sigma q^{-1}p$	$+\lambda qp^{-1}$	$+\gamma pq$	$+\delta qp$	$-\alpha p^{-1}q$	$-\beta qp^{-1}$
νp	$+\nu pq$	$+\mu q^{-1}p$	$-\lambda pq^{-1}$	$-\sigma p^{-1}q$	$+\delta pq^{-1}$	$-\gamma q^{-1}p$	$+\beta pq^{-1}$	$-\alpha q^{-1}p$
αp	$+\alpha pq^{-1}$	$-\beta qp$	$-\gamma qp$	$-\delta qp^{-1}$	$-\sigma q^{-1}p$	$+\lambda qp^{-1}$	$+\mu qp^{-1}$	$+\nu qp$
βp	$+\beta pq$	$+\alpha q^{-1}p$	$-\delta pq$	$+\gamma p^{-1}q$	$-\lambda pq^{-1}$	$-\sigma p^{-1}q$	$-\nu pq$	$+\mu p^{-1}q$
γp	$+\gamma pq$	$+\delta qp$	$+\alpha q^{-1}p$	$-\beta qp^{-1}$	$-\mu pq^{-1}$	$+\nu qp$	$-\sigma p^{-1}q$	$-\lambda qp^{-1}$
δp	$+\delta pq^{-1}$	$-\gamma q^{-1}p$	$+\beta pq^{-1}$	$+\alpha p^{-1}q$	$-\nu pq$	$-\mu q^{-1}p$	$+\lambda pq^{-1}$	$-\sigma q^{-1}p$

Unit trintadtaduonions have been labeled using: $\sigma, \lambda, \mu, \nu, \alpha, \beta, \gamma, \delta$, combined with subscripts: o, ι, j, κ . Each label denotes a unit quaternion and a dis-association operator defining a multiplication procedure. Their Cayley table is shown in table 13.

If, instead of being applied to the quaternions, these dis-association operators and multiplication procedures are applied to the reals, they generate the octonions. If applied to complex numbers, they generate the sedenions. However, when applied to the octonions, they do not generate the sexagintaquaternion. It is possible to apply the dis-association operators to other algebras, such as Clifford algebras, generating different loops. This was described for $Cl_{1,4}(R)$ in a previous paper by the author[35].

10. Unit elements of \mathbb{U}

TABLE 15. Unit elements of \mathbb{U}

$\sigma_o S \sigma_o i S \sigma_o L \sigma_o M \sigma_o N \sigma_o i L \sigma_o i M \sigma_o i N \sigma_o i V \sigma_o \sigma_o U \sigma_o i U \sigma_o T \sigma_o i T \sigma_o i D \sigma_o i F \sigma_o D \sigma_o E \sigma_o F \sigma_o X \sigma_o Y \sigma_o Z \sigma_o i Y \sigma_o P \sigma_o Q \sigma_o R \sigma_o i P \sigma_o i Q \sigma_o i R$
 $\sigma_o S \sigma_o i S \sigma_o L \sigma_o M \sigma_o N \sigma_o i L \sigma_o i M \sigma_o i N \sigma_o i V \sigma_o \sigma_o U \sigma_o i U \sigma_o T \sigma_o i T \sigma_o i D \sigma_o i F \sigma_o D \sigma_o E \sigma_o F \sigma_o X \sigma_o Y \sigma_o Z \sigma_o i Y \sigma_o P \sigma_o Q \sigma_o R \sigma_o i P \sigma_o i Q \sigma_o i R$
 $\sigma_i S \sigma_i i S \sigma_i L \sigma_i M \sigma_i N \sigma_i i L \sigma_i i M \sigma_i i N \sigma_i V \sigma_i \sigma_i U \sigma_i T \sigma_i i T \sigma_i i D \sigma_i i F \sigma_i D \sigma_i E \sigma_i F \sigma_i X \sigma_i Y \sigma_i Z \sigma_i i X \sigma_i Y \sigma_i P \sigma_i Q \sigma_i R \sigma_i i P \sigma_i i Q \sigma_i i R$
 $\sigma_j S \sigma_j i S \sigma_j L \sigma_j M \sigma_j N \sigma_j i L \sigma_j i M \sigma_j i N \sigma_j V \sigma_j \sigma_j U \sigma_j T \sigma_j i T \sigma_j i D \sigma_j i F \sigma_j D \sigma_j E \sigma_j F \sigma_j X \sigma_j Y \sigma_j Z \sigma_j i X \sigma_j Y \sigma_j P \sigma_j Q \sigma_j R \sigma_j i P \sigma_j i Q \sigma_j i R$
 $\sigma_\kappa S \sigma_\kappa i S \sigma_\kappa L \sigma_\kappa M \sigma_\kappa N \sigma_\kappa i L \sigma_\kappa i M \sigma_\kappa i N \sigma_\kappa V \sigma_\kappa \sigma_\kappa U \sigma_\kappa T \sigma_\kappa i T \sigma_\kappa i D \sigma_\kappa i F \sigma_\kappa D \sigma_\kappa E \sigma_\kappa F \sigma_\kappa X \sigma_\kappa Y \sigma_\kappa Z \sigma_\kappa i X \sigma_\kappa Y \sigma_\kappa P \sigma_\kappa Q \sigma_\kappa R \sigma_\kappa i P \sigma_\kappa i Q \sigma_\kappa i R$
 $\sigma_\alpha S \sigma_\alpha i S \sigma_\alpha L \sigma_\alpha M \sigma_\alpha N \sigma_\alpha i L \sigma_\alpha i M \sigma_\alpha i N \sigma_\alpha V \sigma_\alpha \sigma_\alpha U \sigma_\alpha T \sigma_\alpha i T \sigma_\alpha i D \sigma_\alpha i F \sigma_\alpha D \sigma_\alpha E \sigma_\alpha F \sigma_\alpha X \sigma_\alpha Y \sigma_\alpha Z \sigma_\alpha i X \sigma_\alpha Y \sigma_\alpha P \sigma_\alpha Q \sigma_\alpha R \sigma_\alpha i P \sigma_\alpha i Q \sigma_\alpha i R$
 $\sigma_\beta S \sigma_\beta i S \sigma_\beta L \sigma_\beta M \sigma_\beta N \sigma_\beta i L \sigma_\beta i M \sigma_\beta i N \sigma_\beta V \sigma_\beta \sigma_\beta U \sigma_\beta T \sigma_\beta i T \sigma_\beta i D \sigma_\beta i F \sigma_\beta D \sigma_\beta E \sigma_\beta F \sigma_\beta X \sigma_\beta Y \sigma_\beta Z \sigma_\beta i X \sigma_\beta Y \sigma_\beta P \sigma_\beta Q \sigma_\beta R \sigma_\beta i P \sigma_\beta i Q \sigma_\beta i R$
 $\sigma_\gamma S \sigma_\gamma i S \sigma_\gamma L \sigma_\gamma M \sigma_\gamma N \sigma_\gamma i L \sigma_\gamma i M \sigma_\gamma i N \sigma_\gamma V \sigma_\gamma \sigma_\gamma U \sigma_\gamma T \sigma_\gamma i T \sigma_\gamma i D \sigma_\gamma i F \sigma_\gamma D \sigma_\gamma E \sigma_\gamma F \sigma_\gamma X \sigma_\gamma Y \sigma_\gamma Z \sigma_\gamma i X \sigma_\gamma Y \sigma_\gamma P \sigma_\gamma Q \sigma_\gamma R \sigma_\gamma i P \sigma_\gamma i Q \sigma_\gamma i R$
 $\mu_o S \mu_o i S \mu_o L \mu_o M \mu_o N \mu_o i L \mu_o i M \mu_o i N \mu_o V \mu_o \sigma_o U \mu_o T \mu_o i T \mu_o i D \mu_o i F \mu_o D \mu_o E \mu_o F \mu_o X \mu_o Y \mu_o Z \mu_o i X \mu_o Y \mu_o P \mu_o Q \mu_o R \mu_o i P \mu_o i Q \mu_o i R$
 $\delta_o S \delta_o i S \delta_o L \delta_o M \delta_o N \delta_o i L \delta_o i M \delta_o i N \delta_o V \delta_o \sigma_o U \delta_o T \delta_o i T \delta_o i D \delta_o i F \delta_o D \delta_o E \delta_o F \delta_o X \delta_o Y \delta_o Z \delta_o i X \delta_o Y \delta_o P \delta_o Q \delta_o R \delta_o i P \delta_o i Q \delta_o i R$
 $\nu_o S \nu_o i S \nu_o L \nu_o M \nu_o N \nu_o i L \nu_o i M \nu_o i N \nu_o V \nu_o \sigma_o U \nu_o T \nu_o i T \nu_o i D \nu_o i F \nu_o D \nu_o E \nu_o F \nu_o X \nu_o Y \nu_o Z \nu_o i X \nu_o Y \nu_o P \nu_o Q \nu_o R \nu_o i P \nu_o i Q \nu_o i R$
 $\beta_S \beta_i S \beta_L \beta_M \beta_N \beta_i L \beta_i M \beta_i N \beta_i V \beta_i \sigma_i U \beta_i T \beta_i i T \beta_i i D \beta_i i F \beta_i D \beta_i E \beta_i F \beta_i X \beta_i Y \beta_i Z \beta_i X \beta_i Y \beta_i P \beta_i Q \beta_i R \beta_i i P \beta_i i Q \beta_i i R$
 $\beta_P \beta_j S \beta_J \beta_M \beta_N \beta_j L \beta_j M \beta_j N \beta_j V \beta_j \sigma_j U \beta_j T \beta_j i T \beta_j i D \beta_j i F \beta_j D \beta_j E \beta_j F \beta_j X \beta_j Y \beta_j Z \beta_j X \beta_j Y \beta_j P \beta_j Q \beta_j R \beta_j i P \beta_j i Q \beta_j i R$
 $\beta_\kappa S \beta_\kappa S \beta_\kappa L \beta_\kappa M \beta_\kappa N \beta_\kappa i L \beta_\kappa i M \beta_\kappa i N \beta_\kappa V \beta_\kappa \sigma_\kappa U \beta_\kappa T \beta_\kappa i T \beta_\kappa i D \beta_\kappa i F \beta_\kappa D \beta_\kappa E \beta_\kappa F \beta_\kappa X \beta_\kappa Y \beta_\kappa Z \beta_\kappa i X \beta_\kappa Y \beta_\kappa P \beta_\kappa Q \beta_\kappa R \beta_\kappa i P \beta_\kappa i Q \beta_\kappa i R$
 $\lambda_o S \lambda_i S \lambda_L \lambda_M \lambda_o N \lambda_i L \lambda_i M \lambda_i V \lambda_o \sigma_o U \lambda_o T \lambda_i i T \lambda_i i D \lambda_i i F \lambda_i D \lambda_i E \lambda_i F \lambda_i X \lambda_i Y \lambda_i Z \lambda_i i X \lambda_i Y \lambda_i P \lambda_i Q \lambda_i R \lambda_i o P \lambda_i o Q \lambda_i o R$
 $\lambda_o S \lambda_o S \lambda_o L \lambda_o M \lambda_o N \lambda_o i L \lambda_o i M \lambda_o i N \lambda_o V \lambda_o \sigma_o U \lambda_o T \lambda_o i T \lambda_o i D \lambda_o i F \lambda_o D \lambda_o E \lambda_o F \lambda_o X \lambda_o Y \lambda_o Z \lambda_o i X \lambda_o Y \lambda_o P \lambda_o Q \lambda_o R \lambda_o o P \lambda_o o Q \lambda_o o R$
 $\gamma_o S \gamma_o i S \gamma_o L \gamma_o M \gamma_o N \gamma_o i L \gamma_o i M \gamma_o i N \gamma_o V \gamma_o \sigma_o U \gamma_o T \gamma_o i T \gamma_o i D \gamma_o i F \gamma_o D \gamma_o E \gamma_o F \gamma_o X \gamma_o Y \gamma_o Z \gamma_o i X \gamma_o Y \gamma_o P \gamma_o Q \gamma_o R \gamma_o i P \gamma_o i Q \gamma_o i R$
 $\gamma_\kappa S \gamma_\kappa i S \gamma_\kappa L \gamma_\kappa M \gamma_\kappa N \gamma_\kappa i L \gamma_\kappa i M \gamma_\kappa i N \gamma_\kappa V \gamma_\kappa \sigma_\kappa U \gamma_\kappa T \gamma_\kappa i T \gamma_\kappa i D \gamma_\kappa i F \gamma_\kappa D \gamma_\kappa E \gamma_\kappa F \gamma_\kappa X \gamma_\kappa Y \gamma_\kappa Z \gamma_\kappa i X \gamma_\kappa Y \gamma_\kappa P \gamma_\kappa Q \gamma_\kappa R \gamma_\kappa i P \gamma_\kappa i Q \gamma_\kappa i R$
 $\lambda_\kappa S \lambda_i S \lambda_L \lambda_M \lambda_o N \lambda_i L \lambda_i M \lambda_i V \lambda_o \sigma_o U \lambda_o T \lambda_i i T \lambda_i i D \lambda_i i F \lambda_i D \lambda_i E \lambda_i F \lambda_i X \lambda_i Y \lambda_i Z \lambda_i i X \lambda_i Y \lambda_i P \lambda_i Q \lambda_i R \lambda_i o P \lambda_i o Q \lambda_i o R$
 $\lambda_\kappa S \lambda_o S \lambda_o L \lambda_o M \lambda_o N \lambda_o i L \lambda_o i M \lambda_o i N \lambda_o V \lambda_o \sigma_o U \lambda_o T \lambda_o i T \lambda_o i D \lambda_o i F \lambda_o D \lambda_o E \lambda_o F \lambda_o X \lambda_o Y \lambda_o Z \lambda_o i X \lambda_o Y \lambda_o P \lambda_o Q \lambda_o R \lambda_o o P \lambda_o o Q \lambda_o o R$
 $\gamma_\alpha S \gamma_\alpha i S \gamma_\alpha L \gamma_\alpha M \gamma_\alpha N \gamma_\alpha i L \gamma_\alpha i M \gamma_\alpha i N \gamma_\alpha V \gamma_\alpha \sigma_\alpha U \gamma_\alpha T \gamma_\alpha i T \gamma_\alpha i D \gamma_\alpha i F \gamma_\alpha D \gamma_\alpha E \gamma_\alpha F \gamma_\alpha X \gamma_\alpha Y \gamma_\alpha Z \gamma_\alpha i X \gamma_\alpha Y \gamma_\alpha P \gamma_\alpha Q \gamma_\alpha R \gamma_\alpha i P \gamma_\alpha i Q \gamma_\alpha i R$
 $\gamma_\beta S \gamma_\beta i S \gamma_\beta L \gamma_\beta M \gamma_\beta N \gamma_\beta i L \gamma_\beta i M \gamma_\beta i N \gamma_\beta V \gamma_\beta \sigma_\beta U \gamma_\beta T \gamma_\beta i T \gamma_\beta i D \gamma_\beta i F \gamma_\beta D \gamma_\beta E \gamma_\beta F \gamma_\beta X \gamma_\beta Y \gamma_\beta Z \gamma_\beta i X \gamma_\beta Y \gamma_\beta P \gamma_\beta Q \gamma_\beta R \gamma_\beta i P \gamma_\beta i Q \gamma_\beta i R$
 $\gamma_\gamma S \gamma_\gamma i S \gamma_\gamma L \gamma_\gamma M \gamma_\gamma N \gamma_\gamma i L \gamma_\gamma i M \gamma_\gamma i N \gamma_\gamma V \gamma_\gamma \sigma_\gamma U \gamma_\gamma T \gamma_\gamma i T \gamma_\gamma i D \gamma_\gamma i F \gamma_\gamma D \gamma_\gamma E \gamma_\gamma F \gamma_\gamma X \gamma_\gamma Y \gamma_\gamma Z \gamma_\gamma i X \gamma_\gamma Y \gamma_\gamma P \gamma_\gamma Q \gamma_\gamma R \gamma_\gamma i P \gamma_\gamma i Q \gamma_\gamma i R$
 $\mu_o S \mu_i S \mu_L \mu_M \mu_N \mu_o i L \mu_i M \mu_i N \mu_o i V \mu_i \sigma_o U \mu_T \mu_i T \mu_i D \mu_i F \mu_i X \mu_i Y \mu_i Z \mu_i i X \mu_i Y \mu_i P \mu_i Q \mu_i R \mu_i i P \mu_i o Q \mu_i o R$
 $\mu_P S \mu_j S \mu_L \mu_M \mu_N \mu_j i L \mu_j M \mu_j N \mu_j i V \mu_j \sigma_j U \mu_T \mu_j T \mu_j D \mu_j F \mu_j X \mu_j Y \mu_j Z \mu_j i X \mu_j Y \mu_j P \mu_j Q \mu_j R \mu_j i P \mu_j o Q \mu_j o R$
 $\mu_\kappa S \mu_k S \mu_L \mu_M \mu_N \mu_k i L \mu_k M \mu_k N \mu_k i V \mu_k \sigma_\kappa U \mu_T \mu_k T \mu_k D \mu_k F \mu_k X \mu_k Y \mu_k Z \mu_k i X \mu_k Y \mu_k P \mu_k Q \mu_k R \mu_k i P \mu_k o Q \mu_k o R$
 $\delta_o S \delta_i S \delta_L \delta_M \delta_N \delta_i L \delta_i M \delta_i N \delta_i V \delta_o \sigma_o U \delta_o T \delta_i i T \delta_i i D \delta_i i F \delta_i D \delta_i E \delta_i F \delta_i X \delta_i Y \delta_i Z \delta_i i X \delta_i Y \delta_i P \delta_i Q \delta_i R \delta_i o P \delta_i o Q \delta_i o R$
 $\delta_P S \delta_j S \delta_L \delta_M \delta_N \delta_j L \delta_j M \delta_j N \delta_j V \delta_j \sigma_j U \delta_j T \delta_j i T \delta_j i D \delta_j i F \delta_j D \delta_j E \delta_j F \delta_j X \delta_j Y \delta_j Z \delta_j i X \delta_j Y \delta_j P \delta_j Q \delta_j R \delta_j i P \delta_j i Q \delta_j i R$
 $\delta_\kappa S \delta_k S \delta_L \delta_M \delta_N \delta_k L \delta_k M \delta_k N \delta_k V \delta_k \sigma_\kappa U \delta_k T \delta_k i T \delta_k i D \delta_k i F \delta_k D \delta_k E \delta_k F \delta_k X \delta_k Y \delta_k Z \delta_k i X \delta_k Y \delta_k P \delta_k Q \delta_k R \delta_k i P \delta_k i Q \delta_k i R$
 $\nu_i S \nu_i i S \nu_i L \nu_i M \nu_i N \nu_i V \nu_i \sigma_i U \nu_i T \nu_i i T \nu_i i D \nu_i i F \nu_i D \nu_i E \nu_i F \nu_i X \nu_i Y \nu_i Z \nu_i i X \nu_i Y \nu_i P \nu_i Q \nu_i R \nu_i i P \nu_i o Q \nu_i o R$
 $\nu_P S \nu_j S \nu_j L \nu_j M \nu_j N \nu_j V \nu_j \sigma_j U \nu_j T \nu_j i T \nu_j i D \nu_j i F \nu_j D \nu_j E \nu_j F \nu_j X \nu_j Y \nu_j Z \nu_j i X \nu_j Y \nu_j P \nu_j Q \nu_j R \nu_j i P \nu_j o Q \nu_j o R$
 $\nu_\kappa S \nu_\kappa S \nu_\kappa L \nu_\kappa M \nu_\kappa N \nu_\kappa V \nu_\kappa \sigma_\kappa U \nu_\kappa T \nu_\kappa i T \nu_\kappa i D \nu_\kappa i F \nu_\kappa D \nu_\kappa E \nu_\kappa F \nu_\kappa X \nu_\kappa Y \nu_\kappa Z \nu_\kappa i X \nu_\kappa Y \nu_\kappa P \nu_\kappa Q \nu_\kappa R \nu_\kappa i P \nu_\kappa o Q \nu_\kappa o R$

References

- [1] The GAP Group, GAP Groups, Algorithms, and Programming, Version 4.10.0; 2018, <http://www.gap-system.org>.
- [2] Nagy, G and Vojtechovsky, P; Loops - a GAP package, Version 3.4.0; 2017, <http://www.math.du.edu/loops>.
- [3] Cawagas, R.E. et al.; The basic subalgebra structure of the Cayley-Dickson algebra of dimension 32 (Trigintaduonions); arXiv:0907.2047v3[math.RA] 1 Nov 2009.
- [4] Marsh, A.; Gauge Theories and Fiber Bundles: Definitions, Pictures, and Results: arXiv:1607.03089v1[math.DG] 2 Jul 2016.
- [5] Furey,C.; Towards a unified theory of ideals; arXiv:1002.1497v5 [hep-th] 25 May 2018.
- [6] Furey,C.; Standard model physics from an algebra? arXiv:1611.09182v1 [hep-th] 16 Nov 2016
- [7] A. Anastasiou, L. Borsten, M. J. Duff L.J. Hughes, and S. Nagy. A magic pyramid of supergravities. *JHEP*, 04:178, 2014.
- [8] A. Anastasiou, L. Borsten, M. J. Duff L.J. Hughes, and S. Nagy. An octonionic formulation of the M-theory algebra. *JHEP*, 11:022, 2014.
- [9] J. Baez and J. Huerta. Division algebras and supersymmetry in Superstrings, Geometry, Topology, and C*-algebras, eds. R. Doran, G.Friedman and J. Rosenberg, Proc. Symp. Pure Math., 81:65(80, 2010).
- [10] J. Baez and J. Huerta. Division algebras and supersymmetry II. *Adv. Math. Theor. Phys.*, 15:1373(1410, 2011).
- [11] A. Barducci, F. Buccella, R. Casalbuoni, L. Lusanna, and E. Sorace. Quantized grassmann variables and unified theories. *Phys. Letters B*, 67(344), 1977.
- [12] L. Boyle and S. Farnsworth. Non-commutative geometry, non-associative geometry and the standard model of particle physics. *New J. Phys.*, 16:123027, 2014.
- [13] R. Casalbuoni and R. Gatto. Unied description of quarks and leptons. *Phys. Letters B*, 88(306), 1979.
- [14] G. Dixon. Division algebras: octonions, quaternions, complex numbers and the algebraic design of physics. Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1994.
- [15] G. Dixon. Seeable matter; unseeable antimatter. Conference Proceedings, in press, 2015.
- [16] C. Furey. A unified theory of ideals. *Phys. Rev. D*, 86(025024), 2012.
- [17] C. Furey. Generations: three prints, in colour. *JHEP*, 10(046), 2014.
- [18] C. Furey. Charge quantization from a number operator. *Phys. Lett. B*, 742:195(199, 2015).
- [19] M. Gunaydin and F. Gursey. Quark structure and the octonions. *J. Math. Phys.*, 14, 1973.
- [20] M. Gunaydin and F. Gursey. Quark statistics and octonions. *Phys. Rev. D*, 9, 1974.
- [21] J. Huerta. Division algebras and supersymmetry III. arXiv:1109.3574 [hep-th], 2011.
- [22] J. Huerta. Division algebras and supersymmetry IV. arXiv:1409.4361 [hep-th], 2014.
- [23] C. A. Manogue and T. Dray. Octonions, E6, and particle physics. *J. Phys. Conf. Ser.*, 254:012005, 2010.

- [24] S. Okubo. Introduction to octonion and other non- associative algebras in physics. Cambridge University Press, 1995.88
- [25] P. Ramond. Algebraic dreams. Contribution to Francqui Foundation Meeting in the honor of Marc Henneaux, arXiv:hep-th/0112261, 2001.
- [26] Higgs, P.; *Phys Lett.*, 12, 132, 1964 and *Phys Lett.*, 1964, 13, 508, 1964
- [27] Klein, O.; Quantentheorie und funfdimensionale Relativitatstheorie; *Zeitschrift fur Physik A*, 37 (12), 1926, 895906
- [28] Green, M. and Schwarz, J.; Anomaly cancellations in supersymmetric D = 10 gauge theory and superstring theory, *Physics Letters B* 149, 1984
- [29] Witten, Search for a realistic Kaluza-Klein theory. Nuclear Physics B 186 no 3 (1981) pp 412-428, doi:10.1016/0550-3213(81)90021-3
- [30] Cohn H., and Elkies N.; New upper bounds on sphere packings: Annals of Mathematics 157, 689-714 (2003).
- [31] Einstein, A, Die Grundlage der allgemeinen Relativitätstheorie. In *Annalen der Physik*, 1916, 49
- [32] Tejinder P. Singh; General Relativity, Torsion, and Quantum Theory. arXiv:1512.06982v1 [gr-qc] 22 Dec 2015
- [33] Sourav Sur, Arshdeep Singh Bhatia, Constraining Torsion in Maximally Symmetric (sub)spaces. arXiv:1306.0394v2 [gr-qc] 17 Aug 2017
- [34] Wallace, R.; The Pattern of Reality. *Advances in Applied Clifford Algebras*, 18-1, 115-133, 2008
- [35] Wallace,R.; Poly-complex Clifford Algebra and grand unification Algebras; viXra:Mathematical Physics:1608.0317v2 25 Aug 2016

email: irobwallace@gmail.com

Robert G. Wallace