

NUMBER SYSTEMS BASED ON LOGICAL CALCULUS

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ABSTRACT. The reference [1] denote number systems with a logical calculus, but the form of natural numbers are not consistently in these number systems. So we rewrite number systems to correct the defect.

1. INTRODUCTION

In [1], the logical calculus for number systems can produce new real numbers with new operations. However, the form of natural numbers are not consistently in these number systems. So we rewrite number systems to correct this defect.

The number systems in this paper can show typical features as follows:

1. The logical calculus provides a uniform frame for arithmetic axioms. Based on the same logical calculus, small number system can import new axioms to produce big number systems.

2. Consistent binary relation are the nature of number systems. The order relation and equivalence relation of each number system is consistent, so all numbers of each number system are layed in fixed positions of a number line.

3. The number systems unify the numbers and operations as a whole, and the only number 1 and various operations compose all numbers. So operation distinguishes different number systems and is the foremost component of number system.

4. The logical calculus for real number system produces new real numbers with new operations. While producing new real numbers in arithmetic, the new operations certainly produce new equations and inequalities in algebra. So the logical calculus not only extends real number system, but also extends equations and inequalities.

The paper is organized as follows. In Section 2, we construct a general logical calculus for number systems. In Section 3, we construct a logical calculus to denote natural number system. In Section 4, we construct a logical calculus to denote integral number system. In Section 5, we construct a logical calculus to denote rational number system. In Section 6, we construct a logical calculus to denote real number system.

2. LOGICAL CALCULUS

In mathematical logic, logical calculus is a formal system to abstract and analyze the induction and deduction apart from specific meanings. In this section, however, we construct a logical calculus by virtue of formal language and deduce numbers to intuitively and logically denote number systems. The logical calculus not only denotes real numbers, but also allows them to join in algebraical operations.

The introduction of formal language aims to use computer fast execute real number operations. For clarity, we will explain the logical calculus with natural language.

In [2], the producer “ \rightarrow ” substitutes the right permutations for the left permutations to produce new permutations. In [3], the connectives “ \neg ”, “ \wedge ”, “ \vee ”, “ \Rightarrow ” and “ \Leftrightarrow ” stand for “not”, “and”, “or”, “implies” and “if and only if” respectively. Here, the producer “ \rightarrow ” is considered as a predicate symbol and embedded into logical calculus.

Definition 2.1. $\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ is a logical calculus such that:

- (2.1) $\Phi\{$
(2.2) $V\{\emptyset, a, b \cdots\},$
(2.3) $C\{\emptyset, 1, + \cdots\},$
(2.4) $P\{\emptyset, \in, \subseteq, \rightarrow, |, =, <, \leq, \cdots\},$
(2.5) $V \circ C\{\emptyset, a, b \cdots, 1, + \cdots, aa, ab \cdots, a1, a + \cdots, ba, bb \cdots, b1, b + \cdots, aaa, aab \cdots, aa1, aa + \cdots, baa, bab \cdots, ba1, ba + \cdots\},$
(2.6) $C \circ C\{\emptyset, 1, + \cdots, 11, 1 + \cdots, 111, 11 + \cdots\},$
(2.7) $V \circ C \circ P\{\emptyset, a, b \cdots, 1, + \cdots, \in, \subseteq \cdots, aa, ab \cdots, a1, a + \cdots, a \in, a \subseteq \cdots, ba, bb \cdots, b1, b + \cdots, b \in, b \subseteq \cdots, aaa, aab \cdots, aa1, aa + \cdots, aa \in, aa \subseteq \cdots, baa, bab \cdots, ba1, ba + \cdots, ba \in, ba \subseteq \cdots\},$
(2.8) $(\hat{a} \in V) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots),$
(2.9) $(\hat{a} \in C) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv +) \cdots),$
(2.10) $(\hat{a} \in (V \circ C)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv ab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a1) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aaa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa1) \cdots),$
(2.11) $(\hat{a} \in (C \circ C)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv +) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 11) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1+) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 111) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 11+) \cdots),$
(2.12) $(\hat{a} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv \in) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv ab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a \in) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aaa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa \in) \cdots),$
(2.13) $(\bar{a} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{b} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{c} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{d} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{e} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{f} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{g} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{h} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{i} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{j} \in (V \circ C)) \cdots \wedge (\bar{a} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \wedge (\bar{b} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \wedge (\bar{c} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \cdots,$
(2.14) $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}, \bar{j}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f})$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{j})) \dots \\
& \}, \\
(2.15) & \Psi \{ \\
(2.16) & (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \Leftrightarrow (\bar{b} = \bar{c}\bar{a}\bar{d}), \\
(2.17) & (\bar{a} \rightarrow \bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}) \wedge (\bar{c} \rightarrow \bar{e}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} \rightarrow \bar{b}\bar{e}\bar{d}), \\
(2.18) & (\bar{a} \rightarrow \bar{b}|\bar{c}) \Rightarrow ((\bar{a} \rightarrow \bar{b}) \wedge (\bar{a} \rightarrow \bar{c})), \\
(2.19) & (\bar{a}|\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{c}) \Rightarrow ((\bar{a} \rightarrow \bar{c}) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{c})), \\
(2.20) & (\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \Rightarrow \neg(\bar{b} < \bar{a}), \\
(2.21) & (\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \Rightarrow \neg(\bar{a} = \bar{b}), \\
(2.22) & (\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \wedge (\bar{b} < \bar{c}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} < \bar{c}), \\
(2.23) & (\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \wedge (\bar{a} \in (C \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{b} \in (C \circ C)) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b}), \\
(2.24) & (\bar{a} < \bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}) \wedge (\bar{c} = \bar{e}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} < \bar{b}\bar{e}\bar{d}), \\
(2.25) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} < \bar{d}) \wedge (\bar{b} = \bar{e}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{e}\bar{c} < \bar{d}), \\
(2.26) & (\bar{a} < \bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}) \wedge (\bar{c} \rightarrow \bar{e}) \wedge \neg(\bar{c} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{d}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} < \bar{b}\bar{e}\bar{d}), \\
(2.27) & (\bar{a} < \bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}\bar{c}\bar{e}) \wedge (\bar{c} \rightarrow \bar{f}) \wedge \neg(\bar{c} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} < \bar{b}\bar{f}\bar{d}\bar{f}\bar{e}), \\
(2.28) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} < \bar{d}) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{e}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{e}\bar{c} < \bar{d}), \\
(2.29) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} < \bar{d}\bar{b}\bar{e}) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{f}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{f}\bar{c} < \bar{d}\bar{f}\bar{e}), \\
(2.30) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} < \bar{d}\bar{b}\bar{e}\bar{b}\bar{f}) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{g}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{g}\bar{c} < \bar{d}\bar{g}\bar{e}\bar{g}\bar{f}), \\
(2.31) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{b}\bar{d} < \bar{e}) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{f}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{f}\bar{c}\bar{f}\bar{d} < \bar{e}), \\
(2.32) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{b}\bar{d} < \bar{e}\bar{b}\bar{f}) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{g}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{g}\bar{c}\bar{g}\bar{d} < \bar{e}\bar{g}\bar{f}), \\
(2.33) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{b}\bar{d} < \bar{e}\bar{b}\bar{f}\bar{b}\bar{g}) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{h}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{h}\bar{c}\bar{h}\bar{d} < \bar{e}\bar{h}\bar{f}\bar{h}\bar{g}), \\
(2.34) & \bar{a} = \bar{a}, \\
(2.35) & (\bar{a} = \bar{b}) \Rightarrow (\bar{b} = \bar{a}), \\
(2.36) & (\bar{a} = \bar{b}) \Rightarrow \neg(\bar{a} < \bar{b}), \\
(2.37) & (\bar{a} = \bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}) \wedge (\bar{c} = \bar{e}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} = \bar{b}\bar{e}\bar{d}), \\
(2.38) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}) \wedge (\bar{b} = \bar{d}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} = \bar{a}\bar{d}\bar{c}), \\
(2.39) & (\bar{a} = \bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}) \wedge (\bar{c} \rightarrow \bar{e}) \wedge \neg(\bar{c} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{d}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} = \bar{b}\bar{e}\bar{d}), \\
(2.40) & (\bar{a} = \bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}\bar{c}\bar{e}) \wedge (\bar{c} \rightarrow \bar{f}) \wedge \neg(\bar{c} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} = \bar{b}\bar{f}\bar{d}\bar{f}\bar{e}), \\
(2.41) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} = \bar{d}\bar{b}\bar{e}) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{f}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{f}\bar{c} = \bar{d}\bar{f}\bar{e}), \\
(2.42) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} = \bar{d}\bar{b}\bar{e}\bar{b}\bar{f}) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{g}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{g}\bar{c} = \bar{d}\bar{g}\bar{e}\bar{g}\bar{f}), \\
(2.43) & (\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{b}\bar{d} = \bar{e}\bar{b}\bar{f}\bar{b}\bar{g}) \wedge (\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{h}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}\}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{h}\bar{c}\bar{h}\bar{d} = \bar{e}\bar{h}\bar{f}\bar{h}\bar{g}), \\
(2.44) & (\bar{a} \leq \bar{b}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} = \bar{b})), \\
(2.45) & (\bar{a} \leq \bar{b}) \wedge (\bar{b} \leq \bar{c}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} \leq \bar{c}) \\
& \}.
\end{aligned}$$

First, we will explain the primitive symbols of the logical calculus $\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ with natural language.

The symbols “{”, “}”, “,”, “(”, “)” are punctuation. The symbol “ \emptyset ” indicates emptiness. The symbol “ \dots ” indicates an omission.

(2.1) denotes Φ as a set of notations and particular axioms between { and }. Different logical calculus correspond to different notations and particular axioms.

(2.2) denotes V as a set of variables between { and }.

(2.3) denotes C as a set of constants between { and }.

(2.4) denotes P as a set of predicate symbols between { and }.

(2.5) denotes $V \circ C$ as a set of concatenations between V and C .

(2.6) denotes $C \circ C$ as a set of concatenations between C and C .

(2.7) denotes $V \circ C \circ P$ as a set of concatenations among V , C and P .

(2.8) \sim (2.12) define a set of axioms on the binary predicate symbol \in .

(2.13) defines an axiom on new variables ranging over $V \circ C$.

(2.14) defines an axiom on the binary predicate symbol \subseteq .

(2.15) denotes Ψ as a set of general axioms between { and }. Different logical calculus correspond to the same general axioms.

(2.16) defines an axiom on the binary predicate symbol \subseteq .

(2.17) defines an axiom on the binary predicate symbol \rightarrow .

(2.18) \sim (2.19) define a set of axioms on the binary predicate symbol $|$.

(2.20) \sim (2.33) define a set of axioms on the binary predicate symbol $<$.

(2.34) \sim (2.43) define a set of axioms on the binary predicate symbol $=$.

(2.44) \sim (2.45) define a set of axioms on the binary predicate symbol \leq .

Firstly, we define number with such a logical calculus.

Definition 2.2. In a logical calculus $\{\Phi, \Psi\}$, if $\bar{a} \equiv true$, then \bar{a} is a number.

Then, we will prove that the logical calculus $\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ can deduce common number systems.

3. NATURAL NUMBER SYSTEM

Theorem 3.1.

If $\Phi\{$

$$(3.1) \quad V\{\emptyset, a, b\},$$

$$(3.2) \quad C\{\emptyset, 1, +, [,]\},$$

$$(3.3) \quad P\{\emptyset, \in, \subseteq, \rightarrow, |, =, <, \leq\},$$

$$(3.4) \quad V \circ C\{\emptyset, a, b \dots, 1, + \dots, aa, ab \dots, a1, a + \dots, ba, bb \dots, b1, b + \dots, aaa, aab \dots, aa1, aa + \dots, baa, bab \dots, ba1, ba + \dots\},$$

$$(3.5) \quad C \circ C\{\emptyset, 1, + \dots, 11, 1 + \dots, 111, 11 + \dots\},$$

$$(3.6) \quad V \circ C \circ P\{\emptyset, a, b \dots, 1, + \dots, \in, \subseteq \dots, aa, ab \dots, a1, a + \dots, a \in, a \subseteq \dots, ba, bb \dots, b1, b + \dots, b \in, b \subseteq \dots, aaa, aab \dots, aa1, aa + \dots, aa \in, aa \subseteq \dots, baa, bab \dots, ba1, ba + \dots, ba \in, ba \subseteq \dots\},$$

$$(3.7) \quad (\hat{a} \in V) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \dots),$$

$$(3.8) \quad (\hat{a} \in C) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv +) \dots),$$

$$(3.9) \quad (\hat{a} \in (V \circ C)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \dots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \dots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \vee (\hat{a} \equiv ab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a1) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aaa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa1) \cdots), \\
 (3.10) \quad & (\hat{a} \in (C \circ C)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv +) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 11) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1+) \cdots \\
 & \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 111) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 11+) \cdots), \\
 (3.11) \quad & (\hat{a} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv \epsilon) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa) \\
 & \vee (\hat{a} \equiv ab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a \epsilon) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aaa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa \epsilon) \cdots), \\
 (3.12) \quad & (\bar{a} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{b} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{c} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{d} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{e} \in (V \circ C)) \\
 & \wedge (\bar{f} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{g} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{h} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{i} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{j} \in (V \circ C)) \\
 & \wedge (\bar{a} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \wedge (\bar{b} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \wedge (\bar{c} \in (V \circ C \circ P)), \\
 (3.13) \quad & ((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}))) \wedge \\
 & ((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}))) \wedge \\
 & ((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}))) \wedge \\
 & ((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}))) \wedge \\
 & ((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \\
 & \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}))) \wedge \\
 & ((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \\
 & \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}))) \wedge \\
 & ((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \\
 & \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}))) \wedge \\
 & ((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}, \bar{j}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \\
 & \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{j}))), \\
 (3.14) \quad & a \rightarrow 1 \mid [a + a], \\
 (3.15) \quad & a < [1 + a], \\
 (3.16) \quad & \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + \bar{b}] = [\bar{b} + \bar{a}]), \\
 (3.17) \quad & \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + [\bar{b} + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + \bar{b}] + \bar{c}]) \\
 & \},
 \end{aligned}$$

then $N\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ denotes natural number system.

Proof.

$$\begin{aligned}
 (A1) \quad & (a \rightarrow 1 \mid [a + a]) \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow 1) && \text{by(3.14), (2.18)} \\
 (A2) \quad & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [a + a]) && \text{by(2.18)} \\
 (A3) \quad & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1 + a]) && \text{by(A2), (A1), (2.17)} \\
 (A4) \quad & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1 + 1]) && \text{by(A3), (A1), (2.17)} \\
 (A5) \quad & (a < [1 + a]) \Rightarrow (1 < [1 + 1]) && \text{by(3.15), (A1), (2.29)} \\
 (A6) \quad & \Rightarrow 1 && \text{by(2.23)} \\
 (A7) \quad & \Rightarrow [1 + 1] && \text{by(A5), (2.23)} \\
 (A8) \quad & \Rightarrow ([1 + 1] < [1 + [1 + 1]]) && \text{by(3.15), (A4), (2.29)} \\
 (A9) \quad & \Rightarrow [1 + 1] && \text{by(2.23)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
(A10) & \Rightarrow [1 + [1 + 1]] & by(A8), (2.23) \\
(A11) & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1 + [a + a]]) & by(A3), (A2), (2.17) \\
(A12) & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1 + [1 + a]]) & by(A11), (A1), (2.17) \\
(A13) & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1 + [1 + 1]]) & by(A12), (A1), (2.17) \\
(A14) & \Rightarrow ([1 + [1 + 1]] < [1 + [1 + [1 + 1]]]) & by(3.15), (A13), (2.29) \\
(A15) & \Rightarrow [1 + [1 + [1 + 1]]] & by(2.23) \\
& \vdots & \vdots
\end{array}$$

Then according to Definition 2.2, we can deduce from $N\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ the numbers as follows:

$$\{1, [1 + 1], [1 + [1 + 1]], [1 + [1 + [1 + 1]]] \dots\}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
(B1) & [1 + 1] = [1 + 1] & by(A6), (3.16) \\
(B2) & [1 + [1 + 1]] = [[1 + 1] + 1] & by(A6), (A7), (3.16) \\
(B3) & [1 + [1 + [1 + 1]]] = [[1 + [1 + 1]] + 1] & by(A6), (A10), (3.16) \\
(B4) & [1 + [1 + [1 + 1]]] = [[1 + 1] + [1 + 1]] & by(A6), (A7), (3.17) \\
& \vdots & \vdots
\end{array}$$

Then we can deduce from $N\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ the equalities as follows:

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
[1 + 1] & = & [1 + 1], \\
[1 + [1 + 1]] & = & [[1 + 1] + 1], \\
[1 + [1 + [1 + 1]]] & = & [[1 + [1 + 1]] + 1], \\
[1 + [1 + [1 + 1]]] & = & [[1 + 1] + [1 + 1]], \\
& \vdots & \vdots
\end{array}$$

The deduced numbers correspond to natural numbers as follows:

$$\begin{array}{lcl}
1 & \equiv & 1, \\
[1 + 1] & \equiv & 2, \\
[1 + [1 + 1]] & \equiv & 3, \\
[1 + [1 + [1 + 1]]] & \equiv & 4, \\
& \vdots & \vdots
\end{array}$$

The equalities on deduced numbers correspond to the addition in natural number system. So the claim follows. \square

4. INTEGRAL NUMBER SYSTEM

Theorem 4.1.

- If* $\Phi\{$
- (4.1) $V\{\emptyset, a, b, c\},$
- (4.2) $C\{\emptyset, 1, +, [,], -\},$
- (4.3) $P\{\emptyset, \in, \subseteq, \rightarrow, |, =, <, \leq\},$
- (4.4) $V \circ C\{\emptyset, a, b \cdots, 1, + \cdots, aa, ab \cdots, a1, a + \cdots, ba, bb \cdots, b1, b + \cdots, aaa, aab \cdots, aa1, aa + \cdots, baa, bab \cdots, ba1, ba + \cdots\},$
- (4.5) $C \circ C\{\emptyset, 1, + \cdots, 11, 1 + \cdots, 111, 11 + \cdots\},$
- (4.6) $V \circ C \circ P\{\emptyset, a, b \cdots, 1, + \cdots, \in, \subseteq \cdots, aa, ab \cdots, a1, a + \cdots, a \in, a \subseteq \cdots, ba, bb \cdots, b1, b + \cdots, b \in, b \subseteq \cdots, aaa, aab \cdots, aa1, aa + \cdots, aa \in, aa \subseteq \cdots, baa, bab \cdots, ba1, ba + \cdots, ba \in, ba \subseteq \cdots\},$
- (4.7) $(\hat{a} \in V) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots),$
- (4.8) $(\hat{a} \in C) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv +) \cdots),$
- (4.9) $(\hat{a} \in (V \circ C)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv ab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a1) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aaa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa1) \cdots),$
- (4.10) $(\hat{a} \in (C \circ C)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv +) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 11) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1+) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 111) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 11+) \cdots),$
- (4.11) $(\hat{a} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv \in) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv ab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a \in) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aaa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa \in) \cdots),$
- (4.12) $(\bar{a} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{b} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{c} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{d} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{e} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{f} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{g} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{h} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{i} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{j} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{a} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \wedge (\bar{b} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \wedge (\bar{c} \in (V \circ C \circ P)),$
- (4.13) $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}, \bar{j}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{j}))),$
- (4.14) $a \rightarrow 1|[aba],$

$$(4.15) \quad b|c \rightarrow +|-,$$

$$(4.16) \quad a < [1 + a],$$

$$(4.17) \quad \bar{a} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - \bar{a}] = [1 - 1]),$$

$$(4.18) \quad \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + \bar{b}] = [\bar{b} + \bar{a}]),$$

$$(4.19) \quad \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \Rightarrow ([[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + \bar{b}] = \bar{a}),$$

$$(4.20) \quad \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + \bar{c}] = [\bar{a} + [\bar{c} - \bar{b}]]),$$

$$(4.21) \quad \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + [\bar{b} + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + \bar{b}] + \bar{c}]),$$

$$(4.22) \quad \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + [\bar{b} - \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + \bar{b}] - \bar{c}]),$$

$$(4.23) \quad \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - [\bar{b} + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] - \bar{c}]),$$

$$(4.24) \quad \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - [\bar{b} - \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + \bar{c}])$$

},

then $Z\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ denotes integral number system.

Proof.

(A1)	$(a \rightarrow 1[[aba]] \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow 1)$	<i>by</i> (4.14), (2.18)
(A2)	$\Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [aba])$	<i>by</i> (4.14), (2.18)
(A3)	$\Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1ba])$	<i>by</i> (A2), (A1), (2.17)
(A4)	$\Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1b1])$	<i>by</i> (A3), (A1), (2.17)
(A5)	$(b c \rightarrow + -) \Rightarrow (b c \rightarrow -)$	<i>by</i> (4.15), (2.18)
(A6)	$\Rightarrow (b \rightarrow -)$	<i>by</i> (A5), (2.19)
(A7)	$\Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1 - 1])$	<i>by</i> (A4), (A6), (2.17)
(A8)	$(a < [1 + a]) \Rightarrow (1 < [1 + 1])$	<i>by</i> (4.16), (A1), (2.29)
(A9)	$\Rightarrow 1$	<i>by</i> (2.23)
(A10)	$\Rightarrow [1 + 1]$	<i>by</i> (A8), (2.23)
(A11)	$(a < [1 + a]) \Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [1 + [1 - 1]])$	<i>by</i> (4.16), (A7), (2.29)
(A12)	$\Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [[1 - 1] + 1])$	<i>by</i> (A11), (4.18), (2.24)
(A13)	$\Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < 1)$	<i>by</i> (A12), (4.19), (2.24)
(A14)	$\Rightarrow [1 - 1]$	<i>by</i> (2.23)
⋮	⋮	⋮

Then according to Definition 2.2, we can deduce from $Z\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ the numbers as follows:

$$\{1, [1 + 1], [1 - 1], [1 + [1 + 1]], [1 - [1 + 1]] \dots\}$$

$$(B1) \quad [1 + [1 + 1]] = [[1 + 1] + 1] \quad \textit{by}(A9), (A10), (4.18)$$

$$(B2) \quad [1 + [1 - 1]] = [[1 - 1] + 1] \quad \textit{by}(A9), (A14), (4.18)$$

$$(B3) \quad [1 + [1 - 1]] = [[1 + 1] - 1] \quad \textit{by}(A9), (4.22)$$

$$(B4) \quad [[1 + 1] + [1 - 1]] = [[1 - 1] + [1 + 1]] \quad \textit{by}(A10), (A14), (4.18)$$

$$(B5) \quad [[1 + 1] + [1 - 1]] = [1 + [1 + [1 - 1]]] \quad \textit{by}(A10), (A14), (4.21)$$

- (5.8) $(\hat{a} \in C) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv +) \cdots),$
- (5.9) $(\hat{a} \in (V \circ C)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv ab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a1) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aaa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa1) \cdots),$
- (5.10) $(\hat{a} \in (C \circ C)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv +) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 11) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1+) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 111) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 11+) \cdots),$
- (5.11) $(\hat{a} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv \epsilon) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv ab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a \epsilon) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aaa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa \epsilon) \cdots),$
- (5.12) $(\bar{a} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{b} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{c} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{d} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{e} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{f} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{g} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{h} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{i} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{j} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{a} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \wedge (\bar{b} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \wedge (\bar{c} \in (V \circ C \circ P)),$
- (5.13) $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}, \bar{j}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{j}))),$
- (5.14) $a \rightarrow 1|[aba],$
- (5.15) $b \rightarrow +|-,$
- (5.16) $c|d \rightarrow b|++|-,-,$
- (5.17) $a < [1+a],$
- (5.18) $(\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + \bar{c}] < [\bar{b} + \bar{c}]),$
- (5.19) $(\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{c} - \bar{b}] < [\bar{c} - \bar{a}]),$
- (5.20) $([1 - 1] < \bar{a}) \wedge (\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{c}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - -\bar{c}] < [\bar{b} - -\bar{c}]),$
- (5.21) $\bar{a} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - \bar{a}] = [1 - 1]),$
- (5.22) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + \bar{b}] = [\bar{b} + \bar{a}]),$
- (5.23) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \Rightarrow ([[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + \bar{b}] = \bar{a}),$
- (5.24) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + \bar{c}] = [[\bar{a} + \bar{c}] - \bar{b}]),$
- (5.25) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + [\bar{b} + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + \bar{b}] + \bar{c}]),$
- (5.26) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + [\bar{b} - \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + \bar{b}] - \bar{c}]),$
- (5.27) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - [\bar{b} + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] - \bar{c}]),$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (5.28) \quad & \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - [\bar{b} - \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + \bar{c}]), \\
 (5.29) \quad & \bar{a} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + +1] = \bar{a}) \wedge ([\bar{a} - -1] = \bar{a}), \\
 (5.30) \quad & \neg(\bar{a} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - -\bar{a}] = 1), \\
 (5.31) \quad & \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + +\bar{b}] = [\bar{b} + +\bar{a}]), \\
 (5.32) \quad & \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + +[\bar{b} + +\bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + +\bar{b}] + +\bar{c}]), \\
 (5.33) \quad & \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + +[\bar{b} + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + +\bar{b}] + [\bar{a} + +\bar{c}]]), \\
 (5.34) \quad & \bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + +[\bar{b} - \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + +\bar{b}] - [\bar{a} + +\bar{c}]]), \\
 (5.35) \quad & \bar{a} \wedge \neg(\bar{b} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow ([[\bar{a} - -\bar{b}] + +\bar{b}] = \bar{a}), \\
 (5.36) \quad & \bar{a} \wedge \neg(\bar{b} = [1 - 1]) \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ((([\bar{a} - -\bar{b}] + +\bar{c}] = [[\bar{a} + +\bar{c}] - -\bar{b}]) \wedge \\
 & ([[\bar{a} + \bar{c}] - -\bar{b}] = [[\bar{a} - -\bar{b}] + [\bar{c} - -\bar{b}]]) \wedge ([[\bar{a} - \bar{c}] - -\bar{b}] = \\
 & [[\bar{a} - -\bar{b}] - [\bar{c} - -\bar{b}])), \\
 (5.37) \quad & \bar{a} \wedge \neg(\bar{b} = [1 - 1]) \wedge \neg(\bar{c} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow ((([\bar{a} + +[\bar{b} - -\bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + +\bar{b}] - -\bar{c}]) \wedge \\
 & ([\bar{a} - -[\bar{b} + +\bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - -\bar{b}] - -\bar{c}]) \wedge ([\bar{a} - -[\bar{b} - -\bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - -\bar{b}] + +\bar{c}])) \\
 & \},
 \end{aligned}$$

then $Q\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ denotes rational number system.

Proof.

$$\begin{aligned}
 (A1) \quad & (a \rightarrow 1|[aba]) \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow 1) && \text{by(5.14), (2.18)} \\
 (A2) \quad & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [aba]) && \text{by(5.14), (2.18)} \\
 (A3) \quad & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1ba]) && \text{by(A2), (A1), (2.17)} \\
 (A4) \quad & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1b1]) && \text{by(A3), (A1), (2.17)} \\
 (A5) \quad & (b \rightarrow +|-) \Rightarrow (b \rightarrow -) && \text{by(5.15), (2.18)} \\
 (A6) \quad & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1 - 1]) && \text{by(A4), (A5), (2.17)} \\
 (A7) \quad & (a < [1 + a]) \Rightarrow (1 < [1 + 1]) && \text{by(5.16), (A1), (2.29)} \\
 (A8) \quad & \Rightarrow 1 && \text{by(2.23)} \\
 (A9) \quad & \Rightarrow [1 + 1] && \text{by(A7), (2.23)} \\
 (A10) \quad & (a < [1 + a]) \Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [1 + [1 - 1]]) && \text{by(5.16), (A6), (2.29)} \\
 (A11) \quad & \Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [[1 - 1] + 1]) && \text{by(A10), (5.18), (2.24)} \\
 (A12) \quad & \Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < 1) && \text{by(A11), (5.19), (2.24)} \\
 (A13) \quad & \Rightarrow [1 - 1] && \text{by(2.23)} \\
 (A14) \quad & (b \rightarrow +|-) \Rightarrow (b \rightarrow +) && \text{by(5.15), (2.18)} \\
 (A15) \quad & \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1 + 1]) && \text{by(A4), (A14), (2.17)} \\
 (A16) \quad & (a < [1 + a]) \Rightarrow ([1 + 1] < [1 + [1 + 1]]) && \text{by(5.16), (A15), (2.29)} \\
 (A17) \quad & \Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [1 + 1]) && \text{by(A12), (A7), (2.22)} \\
 (A18) \quad & \Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [1 + [1 + 1]]) && \text{by(A17), (A16), (2.22)} \\
 (A19) \quad & \Rightarrow ([1 - -[1 + [1 + 1]]) < [[1 + 1] - -[1 + [1 + 1]]) && \text{by(A12), (A7),} \\
 & && \text{(A18), (5.20)}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
(A20) & \Rightarrow [1 - -[1 + [1 + 1]]] & \text{by(2.23)} \\
(A21) & \Rightarrow [[1 + 1] - -[1 + [1 + 1]]] & \text{by(A19), (2.23)} \\
(A22) & \Rightarrow \neg([1 + 1] = [1 - 1]) & \text{by(A17), (2.21)} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots
\end{array}$$

Then according to Definition 2.2, we can deduce from $Q\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ the numbers as follows:

$$\{1, [1 + 1], [1 - 1], [1 + [1 + 1]], [1 - [1 + 1]], [1 - -[1 + [1 + 1]]] \dots\}$$

$$\begin{array}{lll}
(B1) & [1 + [1 + 1]] = [[1 + 1] + 1] & \text{by(A8), (A9), (5.22)} \\
(B2) & [1 + [1 - 1]] = [[1 - 1] + 1] & \text{by(A8), (A13), (5.22)} \\
(B3) & [1 + [1 - 1]] = [[1 + 1] - 1] & \text{by(A8), (5.26)} \\
(B4) & [[1 + 1] + [1 - 1]] = [[1 - 1] + [1 + 1]] & \text{by(A9), (A13), (5.22)} \\
(B5) & [[1 + 1] + [1 - 1]] = [1 + [1 + [1 - 1]]] & \text{by(A9), (A13), (5.25)} \\
(B6) & [[1 + 1] + [1 - 1]] = [[[1 + 1] + 1] - 1] & \text{by(A8), (A9), (5.26)} \\
(B7) & [1 + [1 - -[1 + [1 + 1]]]] = [[1 - -[1 + [1 + 1]]] + 1] & \text{by(A8), (A20), (5.22)} \\
(B8) & [[1 - -[1 + 1]] + +[1 + 1]] = 1 & \text{by(A8), (A22), (5.35)} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots
\end{array}$$

Then we can deduce from $Q\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ the equalities as follows:

$$\begin{array}{l}
[1 + [1 + 1]] = [[1 + 1] + 1], \\
[1 + [1 - 1]] = [[1 - 1] + 1], \\
[1 + [1 - 1]] = [[1 + 1] - 1], \\
[[1 + 1] + [1 - 1]] = [[1 - 1] + [1 + 1]], \\
[[1 + 1] + [1 - 1]] = [1 + [1 + [1 - 1]]], \\
[[1 + 1] + [1 - 1]] = [[[1 + 1] + 1] - 1], \\
[1 + [1 - -[1 + [1 + 1]]]] = [[1 - -[1 + [1 + 1]]] + 1], \\
[[1 - -[1 + 1]] + +[1 + 1]] = 1, \\
\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \ddots
\end{array}$$

The deduced numbers correspond to rational numbers as follows:

$$\begin{array}{l}
\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \ddots, \\
[1 - [1 + 1]] \equiv -1, \\
\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \ddots, \\
[[1 - 1] - [1 - -[1 + 1]]] \equiv -\frac{1}{2}, \\
\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \ddots, \\
[1 - 1] \equiv 0, \\
\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \ddots,
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 [1 - -[1 + 1]] &\equiv \frac{1}{2}, \\
 &\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 1 &\equiv 1, \\
 &\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 [1 + [1 - -[1 + 1]]] &\equiv \frac{3}{2}, \\
 &\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 [1 + 1] &\equiv 2, \\
 &\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots.
 \end{aligned}$$

The equalities on deduced numbers correspond to the addition, subtraction, multiplication, division in rational number system. So the claim follows. \square

6. REAL NUMBER SYSTEM

Definition 6.1. Real number system is a logical calculus $R\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ such that:

- $$\begin{aligned}
 &\Phi\{ \\
 (6.1) \quad &V\{\emptyset, a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h, i, j, k, l\}, \\
 (6.2) \quad &C\{\emptyset, 1, +, [,], -, /, \top, \perp, _ \}, \\
 (6.3) \quad &P\{\emptyset, \in, \subseteq, \rightarrow, |, =, <, \leq, \|\}, \\
 (6.4) \quad &V \circ C\{\emptyset, a, b \cdots, 1, + \cdots, aa, ab \cdots, a1, a + \cdots, ba, bb \cdots, b1, b + \cdots, \\
 &aaa, aab \cdots, aa1, aa + \cdots, baa, bab \cdots, ba1, ba + \cdots \}, \\
 (6.5) \quad &C \circ C\{\emptyset, 1, + \cdots, 11, 1 + \cdots, 111, 11 + \cdots \}, \\
 (6.6) \quad &V \circ C \circ P\{\emptyset, a, b \cdots, 1, + \cdots, \in, \subseteq \cdots, aa, ab \cdots, a1, a + \cdots, a \in, a \subseteq \cdots, \\
 &ba, bb \cdots, b1, b + \cdots, b \in, b \subseteq \cdots, aaa, aab \cdots, aa1, aa + \cdots, aa \in, aa \subseteq \cdots, \\
 &baa, bab \cdots, ba1, ba + \cdots, ba \in, ba \subseteq \cdots \}, \\
 (6.7) \quad &(\hat{a} \in V) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots), \\
 (6.8) \quad &(\hat{a} \in C) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv +) \cdots), \\
 (6.9) \quad &(\hat{a} \in (V \circ C)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa) \\
 &\vee (\hat{a} \equiv ab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a1) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aaa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa1) \cdots), \\
 (6.10) \quad &(\hat{a} \in (C \circ C)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv +) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 11) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 1+) \cdots \\
 &\vee (\hat{a} \equiv 111) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv 11+) \cdots), \\
 (6.11) \quad &(\hat{a} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \Leftrightarrow ((\hat{a} \equiv \emptyset) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv b) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv \in) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa) \\
 &\vee (\hat{a} \equiv ab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv a \in) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aaa) \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aab) \cdots \vee (\hat{a} \equiv aa \in) \cdots), \\
 (6.12) \quad &(\bar{a} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{b} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{c} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{d} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{e} \in (V \circ C)) \\
 &\wedge (\bar{f} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{g} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{h} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{i} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge \\
 &(\bar{j} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{k} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{l} \in (V \circ C)) \wedge (\bar{a} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \wedge \\
 &(\bar{b} \in (V \circ C \circ P)) \wedge (\bar{c} \in (V \circ C \circ P)),
 \end{aligned}$$

- (6.13) $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f})$
 $\vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f})$
 $\vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f})$
 $\vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}))) \wedge$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}, \bar{j}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee$
 $(\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{j}))),$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}, \bar{j}, \bar{k}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee$
 $(\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{j}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{k}))),$
 $((\bar{a} \subseteq \{\bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}, \bar{h}, \bar{i}, \bar{j}, \bar{k}, \bar{l}\}) \Leftrightarrow ((\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{b}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{c}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{d}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{e}) \vee$
 $(\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{f}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{g}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{h}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{i}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{j}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{k}) \vee (\bar{a} \subseteq \bar{l}))),$
- (6.14) $(\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c} = \bar{d}\bar{e}\bar{f}\bar{g}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}, \bar{g}\}) \wedge \neg(\bar{f} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{g}\}) \wedge$
 $(\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{h}) \parallel (\bar{f} \rightarrow \bar{i}) \Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{h}\bar{c} = \bar{d}\bar{h}\bar{e}\bar{i}\bar{g}),$
- (6.15) $(\bar{a}\bar{b}\bar{c}\bar{d}\bar{e} = \bar{f}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{c}, \bar{d}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}\}) \wedge \neg(\bar{d} \subseteq \{\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c}, \bar{e}, \bar{f}\}) \wedge ((\bar{b} \rightarrow \bar{g}) \parallel (\bar{d} \rightarrow \bar{h}))$
 $\Rightarrow (\bar{a}\bar{g}\bar{c}\bar{h}\bar{e} = \bar{f}),$
- (6.16) $a \rightarrow 1 \mid [aba],$
- (6.17) $b \rightarrow + \mid -,$
- (6.18) $c \mid d \rightarrow e \mid f \mid g,$
- (6.19) $e \rightarrow + \mid + e,$
- (6.20) $f \rightarrow - \mid - f,$
- (6.21) $g \rightarrow / \mid /g,$
- (6.22) $(h \rightarrow +) \parallel (i \rightarrow -),$
- (6.23) $(h \rightarrow +h) \parallel (i \rightarrow -i),$
- (6.24) $(i \rightarrow -) \parallel (h \rightarrow +),$
- (6.25) $(i \rightarrow -i) \parallel (h \rightarrow +h),$
- (6.26) $(h \rightarrow +) \parallel (j \rightarrow /),$
- (6.27) $(h \rightarrow +h) \parallel (j \rightarrow /j),$
- (6.28) $k \rightarrow [1 + 1] \parallel [1 + k],$
- (6.29) $l \rightarrow 1 \parallel [1 + l],$
- (6.30) $a < [1 + a],$
- (6.31) $(\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow (([\bar{a} + \bar{c}] < [\bar{b} + \bar{c}]) \wedge ([\bar{a} - \bar{c}] < [\bar{b} - \bar{c}]) \wedge ([\bar{c} - \bar{b}] < [\bar{c} - \bar{a}])),$
- (6.32) $([1 - 1] \leq \bar{a}) \wedge (\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{c}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - -\bar{c}] < [\bar{b} - -\bar{c}]),$

- (6.33) $([1 - 1] < \bar{a}) \wedge (\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{c}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{c} - \bar{b}] < [\bar{c} - \bar{a}]),$
- (6.34) $(1 < \bar{a}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{b}) \Rightarrow (1 < [\bar{a} - \bar{b}]),$
- (6.35) $(1 < \bar{a}) \wedge (1 < \bar{b}) \Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [\bar{a}/\bar{b}]),$
- (6.36) $(1 < \bar{a}) \wedge (\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \Rightarrow (1 < [\bar{b}/\bar{a}]),$
- (6.37) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \wedge (\bar{a} < \bar{b}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{c}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a}e\bar{c}] < [\bar{b}e\bar{c}]),$
- (6.38) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \wedge (1 \leq \bar{b}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{c}) \wedge ([\bar{a}e\bar{c}] < [\bar{b}e\bar{c}]) \Rightarrow (\bar{a} < \bar{b}),$
- (6.39) $(1 < \bar{a}) \wedge ([1 - 1] \leq \bar{b}) \wedge (\bar{b} < \bar{c}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a}e\bar{b}] < [\bar{a}e\bar{c}]),$
- (6.40) $(1 < \bar{a}) \wedge ([1 - 1] \leq \bar{b}) \wedge ([1 - 1] \leq \bar{c}) \wedge ([\bar{a}e\bar{b}] < [\bar{a}e\bar{c}]) \Rightarrow (\bar{b} < \bar{c}),$
- (6.41) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - \bar{b}] = [\bar{a}/\bar{b}]),$
- (6.42) $\bar{a} \wedge \neg(\bar{b} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - \bar{b}] = [\bar{a}/\bar{b}]),$
- (6.43) $\bar{a} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - \bar{a}] = [1 - 1]),$
- (6.44) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + \bar{b}] = [\bar{b} + \bar{a}]),$
- (6.45) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \Rightarrow ([[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + \bar{b}] = \bar{a}),$
- (6.46) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + \bar{c}] = [[\bar{a} + \bar{c}] - \bar{b}]),$
- (6.47) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + [\bar{b} + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + \bar{b}] + \bar{c}]),$
- (6.48) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + [\bar{b} - \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + \bar{b}] - \bar{c}]),$
- (6.49) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - [\bar{b} + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] - \bar{c}]),$
- (6.50) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - [\bar{b} - \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + \bar{c}]),$
- (6.51) $\bar{a} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + +1] = \bar{a}) \wedge ([\bar{a} - -1] = \bar{a}),$
- (6.52) $\neg(\bar{a} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - -\bar{a}] = 1),$
- (6.53) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + +\bar{b}] = [\bar{b} + +\bar{a}]),$
- (6.54) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + +[\bar{b} + +\bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + +\bar{b}] + +\bar{c}]),$
- (6.55) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + +[\bar{b} + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + +\bar{b}] + [\bar{a} + +\bar{c}]]),$
- (6.56) $\bar{a} \wedge \bar{b} \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + +[\bar{b} - \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + +\bar{b}] - [\bar{a} + +\bar{c}]]),$
- (6.57) $\bar{a} \wedge \neg(\bar{b} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow ([[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + +\bar{b}] = \bar{a}),$
- (6.58) $\bar{a} \wedge \neg(\bar{b} = [1 - 1]) \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ((([\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + +\bar{c}] = [[\bar{a} + +\bar{c}] - -\bar{b}]) \wedge$
 $([[\bar{a} + \bar{c}] - -\bar{b}] = [[\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + [\bar{c} - -\bar{b}]) \wedge ([[\bar{a} - \bar{c}] - -\bar{b}] =$
 $[[\bar{a} - -\bar{b}] - [\bar{c} - -\bar{b}]])),$
- (6.59) $\bar{a} \wedge \neg(\bar{b} = [1 - 1]) \wedge \neg(\bar{c} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow ((([\bar{a} + +[\bar{b} - -\bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + +\bar{b}] - -\bar{c}]) \wedge$
 $([\bar{a} - -[\bar{b} + +\bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - -\bar{b}] - -\bar{c}]) \wedge ([\bar{a} - -[\bar{b} - -\bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - -\bar{b}] + +\bar{c}]))),$
- (6.60) $\bar{a} \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + + + 1] = \bar{a}) \wedge ([\bar{a} - - - 1] = \bar{a}),$
- (6.61) $\bar{a} \Rightarrow ([1 + + + \bar{a}] = 1),$
- (6.62) $\neg(\bar{a} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + + + [1 - 1]] = 1),$
- (6.63) $([1 - 1] < \bar{a}) \Rightarrow ([[1 - 1] + + + \bar{a}] = [1 - 1]),$
- (6.64) $([1 - 1] < \bar{a}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} = [1 - 1]) \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow ((([\bar{a} - - - \bar{b}] + + + \bar{b}] = \bar{a}) \wedge$
 $([[\bar{a} - - - \bar{b}] + + + \bar{c}] = [[\bar{a} + + + \bar{c}] - - - \bar{b}]) \wedge ([\bar{a} + + + [\bar{c} - -\bar{b}]] =$
 $[[\bar{a} + + + \bar{c}] - - - \bar{b}]))),$

- (6.65) $([1 - 1] < \bar{a}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{b}) \wedge \bar{c} \Rightarrow (([\bar{a} + + + [\bar{b} // \bar{a}]] = \bar{b}) \wedge$
 $([[\bar{a} + + + \bar{c}] // \bar{b}] = [\bar{c} + + [\bar{a} // \bar{b}]])) \wedge (([\bar{a} - \bar{b}] + + + \bar{c}] =$
 $[[\bar{a} + + + \bar{c}] - - [\bar{b} + + + \bar{c}])),$
- (6.66) $([1 - 1] < \bar{a}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{b}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{c}) \Rightarrow ((([\bar{a} // \bar{c}] - - [\bar{b} // \bar{c}]] =$
 $[\bar{a} // \bar{b}]) \wedge (([\bar{a} + \bar{b}] // \bar{c}] = [[\bar{a} // \bar{c}] + [\bar{b} // \bar{c}]])) \wedge (([\bar{a} - \bar{b}] // \bar{c}] =$
 $[[\bar{a} // \bar{c}] - [\bar{b} // \bar{c}])),$
- (6.67) $\neg(\bar{a} = [1 - 1]) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} = [1 - 1]) \wedge \neg(\bar{c} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow ((([\bar{a} + \bar{b}] + + + \bar{c}] =$
 $[[\bar{a} + + + \bar{c}] + + [\bar{b} + + + \bar{c}]])) \wedge (([\bar{a} + + + [\bar{b} + + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + + + \bar{b}] + + + \bar{c}])$
 $\wedge ([\bar{a} + + + [\bar{b} + \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} + + + \bar{b}] + + [\bar{a} + + + \bar{c}]])) \wedge ([\bar{a} + + + [\bar{b} - \bar{c}]] =$
 $[[\bar{a} + + + \bar{b}] - - [\bar{a} + + + \bar{c}])),$
- (6.68) $([1 - 1] < \bar{a}) \wedge \neg(\bar{b} = [1 - 1]) \wedge \neg(\bar{c} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow (([\bar{a} - - - [\bar{b} + + \bar{c}]] =$
 $[[\bar{a} - - - \bar{b}] - - - \bar{c}]) \wedge ([\bar{a} - - - [\bar{b} - \bar{c}]] = [[\bar{a} - - - \bar{b}] + + + \bar{c}]),$
- (6.69) $([1 - 1] < \bar{a}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{b}) \wedge \neg(\bar{c} = [1 - 1]) \Rightarrow ((([\bar{a} + \bar{b}] - - - \bar{c}] =$
 $[[\bar{a} - - - \bar{c}] + + [\bar{b} - - - \bar{c}]])) \wedge (([\bar{a} - \bar{b}] - - - \bar{c}] =$
 $[[\bar{a} - - - \bar{c}] - - [\bar{b} - - - \bar{c}])),$
- (6.70) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + e1] = \bar{a}),$
- (6.71) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + + e[1 - 1]] = 1),$
- (6.72) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} - f1] = \bar{a}),$
- (6.73) $([1 - 1] \leq \bar{a}) \Rightarrow ([1 + + e\bar{a}] = 1),$
- (6.74) $([1 - 1] < \bar{a}) \Rightarrow ([1 - - f\bar{a}] = 1),$
- (6.75) $(1 < \bar{a}) \Rightarrow ([1 // g\bar{a}] = [1 - 1]),$
- (6.76) $(1 < \bar{a}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} / g\bar{a}] = 1),$
- (6.77) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{b}) \Rightarrow ((([\bar{a}i\bar{b}]h\bar{b}] = \bar{a}),$
- (6.78) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \wedge ([1 - 1] < \bar{b}) \Rightarrow ((([\bar{a}h\bar{b}]i\bar{b}] = \bar{a}),$
- (6.79) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \wedge (1 < \bar{b}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{b}h[\bar{a}j\bar{b}]] = \bar{a}),$
- (6.80) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \wedge (1 < \bar{b}) \Rightarrow ([[\bar{b}h\bar{a}]j\bar{b}] = \bar{a}),$
- (6.81) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \wedge (1 \leq \bar{b}) \Rightarrow ([\bar{a} + e\bar{b}] = [\bar{a}e[\bar{a} + e[\bar{b} - 1]]]),$
- (6.82) $\top_1_1_ = [1 - 1],$
- (6.83) $\top_1_ [1 + 1]_ = 1,$
- (6.84) $\perp_1_1_ = 1,$
- (6.85) $\perp_1_ [1 + 1]_ = 1,$
- (6.86) $\top_k_ [[1 + 1] + + l] - 1]_ = \top_ [k - 1]_ l_ ,$
- (6.87) $\perp_k_ [[1 + 1] + + l] - 1]_ = \perp_ [k - 1]_ l_ ,$
- (6.88) $\top_k_ [[1 + 1] + + l]_ = [\top_ [k - 1]_ l_ + \top_ [k - 1]_ [l + 1]_],$
- (6.89) $\perp_k_ [[1 + 1] + + l]_ = [\perp_ [k - 1]_ l_ + \perp_ [k - 1]_ [l + 1]_],$
- (6.90) $(1 \leq \bar{a}) \wedge (\top_ \bar{b} \bar{c} _) \wedge (\perp_ \bar{b} \bar{c} _) \Rightarrow (([\bar{a} + h[\top_ \bar{b} \bar{c} _ - - \perp_ \bar{b} \bar{c} _]] =$
 $[[\bar{a} + h\top_ \bar{b} \bar{c} _] - i\perp_ \bar{b} \bar{c} _])$

}.

It should be noted that (6.82) \sim (6.90) restrict $[\top \bar{b} \bar{c} - - \perp \bar{b} \bar{c}]$ to be a Farey fraction. In the following, we will deduce some numbers and equalities as examples.

(A1)	$(a \rightarrow 1[[aba]]) \Rightarrow (a \rightarrow 1)$	<i>by</i> (6.16), (2.18)
(A2)	$\Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [aba])$	<i>by</i> (6.16), (2.18)
(A3)	$\Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1ba])$	<i>by</i> (A2), (A1), (2.17)
(A4)	$\Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1b1])$	<i>by</i> (A3), (A1), (2.17)
(A5)	$(b \rightarrow + -) \Rightarrow (b \rightarrow -)$	<i>by</i> (6.17), (2.18)
(A6)	$\Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1 - 1])$	<i>by</i> (A4), (A5), (2.17)
(A7)	$(a < [1 + a]) \Rightarrow (1 < [1 + 1])$	<i>by</i> (6.30), (A1), (2.29)
(A8)	$\Rightarrow 1$	<i>by</i> (2.23)
(A9)	$\Rightarrow [1 + 1]$	<i>by</i> (A7), (2.23)
(A10)	$(a < [1 + a]) \Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [1 + [1 - 1]])$	<i>by</i> (6.30), (A6), (2.29)
(A11)	$\Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [[1 - 1] + 1])$	<i>by</i> (A10), (6.44), (2.24)
(A12)	$\Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < 1)$	<i>by</i> (A11), (6.45), (2.24)
(A13)	$\Rightarrow [1 - 1]$	<i>by</i> (2.23)
(A14)	$(b \rightarrow + -) \Rightarrow (b \rightarrow +)$	<i>by</i> (6.17), (2.18)
(A15)	$\Rightarrow (a \rightarrow [1 + 1])$	<i>by</i> (A4), (A14), (2.17)
(A16)	$(a < [1 + a]) \Rightarrow ([1 + 1] < [1 + [1 + 1]])$	<i>by</i> (6.30), (A15), (2.29)
(A17)	$\Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [1 + 1])$	<i>by</i> (A12), (A7), (2.22)
(A18)	$\Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < [1 + [1 + 1]])$	<i>by</i> (A17), (A16), (2.22)
(A19)	$\Rightarrow ([1 - -[1 + [1 + 1]]) < [[1 + 1] - -[1 + [1 + 1]])$	<i>by</i> (A12), (A7), (A18), (6.32)
(A20)	$\Rightarrow [1 - -[1 + [1 + 1]])$	<i>by</i> (2.23)
(A21)	$\Rightarrow 1 < [1 + [1 + 1]]$	<i>by</i> (A7), (A16), (2.22)
(A22)	$\Rightarrow \neg([1 + 1] = [1 - 1])$	<i>by</i> (A17), (2.21)
(A23)	$\Rightarrow (1 < [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -f[1 + 1]])$	<i>by</i> (A21), (A17), (6.34)
(A24)	$(f \rightarrow - -f) \Rightarrow (f \rightarrow -)$	<i>by</i> (6.20), (2.18)
(A25)	$\Rightarrow (f \rightarrow -f)$	<i>by</i> (6.20), (2.18)
(A26)	$\Rightarrow (f \rightarrow --)$	<i>by</i> (A25), (A24), (2.17)
(A27)	$\Rightarrow (1 < [[1 + [1 + 1]] - - - -[1 + 1]])$	<i>by</i> (A23), (A26), (2.26)
(A28)	$\Rightarrow [[1 + [1 + 1]] - - - -[1 + 1]]$	<i>by</i> (2.23)
(A29)	$\Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] - -[1 + 1]] < [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]])$	<i>by</i> (A17), (A16), (6.32)
(A30)	$\Rightarrow (1 < [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]])$	<i>by</i> (A22), (6.52), (2.25)
(A31)	$\Rightarrow [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]]$	<i>by</i> (2.23)
\vdots	\vdots	\vdots

Then according to Definition 2.2, we can deduce from $R\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ the numbers as follows:

$$\{1, [1 + 1], [1 - 1], [1 + [1 + 1]], [1 - [1 + 1]], [1 - -[1 + [1 + 1]]], \\ [[1 + [1 + 1]] - - - -[1 + 1]], [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]] \cdots \}$$

- (B1) $(\top_k _ [[1 + 1] + l] _ = [\top_{[k - 1]} _ l _ + \top_{[k - 1]} _ [l + 1] _])$ *by*(6.88)
- (B2) $\Rightarrow (\top _ [1 + 1] _ [[1 + 1] + l] _ = [\top _ [[1 + 1] - 1] _ l _ + \\ \top _ [[1 + 1] - 1] _ [l + 1] _])$ *by*(6.28), (2.18), (2.42)
- (B3) $\Rightarrow (\top _ [1 + 1] _ [[1 + 1] + +1] _ = [\top _ [[1 + 1] - 1] _ 1 _ + \\ \top _ [[1 + 1] - 1] _ [1 + 1] _])$ *by*(6.29), (2.18), (2.42)
- (B4) $\Rightarrow (\top _ [1 + 1] _ [[1 + 1] + +1] _ = [\top _ [[1 - 1] + 1] _ 1 _ + \\ \top _ [[1 - 1] + 1] _ [1 + 1] _])$ *by*(6.46), (2.37)
- (B5) $\Rightarrow (\top _ [1 + 1] _ [[1 + 1] + +1] _ = [\top _ 1 _ 1 _ + \top _ 1 _ [1 + 1] _])$ *by*(6.45), (2.37)
- (B6) $\Rightarrow (\top _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _ = [\top _ 1 _ 1 _ + \top _ 1 _ [1 + 1] _])$ *by*(6.51), (2.35), (2.37)
- (B7) $\Rightarrow (\top _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _ = [[1 - 1] + 1])$ *by*(6.82), (6.83), (2.37)
- (B8) $\Rightarrow (\top _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _ = 1)$ *by*(6.45), (2.37)
- (B9) $\Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < \top _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _)$ *by*(A12), (2.24)
- (B10) $\Rightarrow \top _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _$ *by*(2.23)
- (B11) $(\perp_k _ [[1 + 1] + l] _ = [\perp_{[k - 1]} _ l _ + \perp_{[k - 1]} _ [l + 1] _])$ *by*(6.89)
- (B12) $\Rightarrow (\perp _ [1 + 1] _ [[1 + 1] + l] _ = [\perp _ [[1 + 1] - 1] _ l _ + \\ \perp _ [[1 + 1] - 1] _ [l + 1] _])$ *by*(6.28), (2.18), (2.42)
- (B13) $\Rightarrow (\perp _ [1 + 1] _ [[1 + 1] + +1] _ = [\perp _ [[1 + 1] - 1] _ 1 _ + \\ \perp _ [[1 + 1] - 1] _ [1 + 1] _])$ *by*(6.29), (2.18), (2.42)
- (B14) $\Rightarrow (\perp _ [1 + 1] _ [[1 + 1] + +1] _ = [\perp _ [[1 - 1] + 1] _ 1 _ + \\ \perp _ [[1 - 1] + 1] _ [1 + 1] _])$ *by*(6.46), (2.37)
- (B15) $\Rightarrow (\perp _ [1 + 1] _ [[1 + 1] + +1] _ = [\perp _ 1 _ 1 _ + \perp _ 1 _ [1 + 1] _])$ *by*(6.45), (2.37)
- (B16) $\Rightarrow (\perp _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _ = [\perp _ 1 _ 1 _ + \perp _ 1 _ [1 + 1] _])$ *by*(6.51), (2.35), (2.37)
- (B17) $\Rightarrow (\perp _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _ = [1 + 1])$ *by*(6.84), (6.85), (2.37)
- (B18) $\Rightarrow ([1 - 1] < \perp _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _)$ *by*(A17), (2.24)
- (B19) $\Rightarrow \perp _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _$ *by*(2.23)

- (B20)
$$\begin{aligned} & ([[1 + 1] + e[[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & [[1 + 1]e[[1 + 1] + e[[[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]] - 1]]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(A7), (A30),$$
- (B21)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + +e[[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & [[1 + 1] + e[[1 + 1] + +e[[[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]] - 1]]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(6.19), (2.42)$$
- (B22)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + e[[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & [[1 + 1] + +e[[1 + 1] + + + e[[[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]] - 1]]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(6.19), (2.42)$$
- (B23)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & [[1 + 1] + + + [[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]] - 1]]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(6.19), (2.42)$$
- (B24)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & \quad [[1 + 1] + + + [[1 + 1] + + + + \\ & \quad [[1 - -[1 + 1]] + [[1 + 1] - -[1 + 1]] - 1]]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(6.58), (2.37)$$
- (B25)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & [[1 + 1] + + + [[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 - -[1 + 1]] + 1] - 1]]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(A22), (6.52),$$
- (B26)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & [[1 + 1] + + + [[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 - -[1 + 1]] - 1] + 1]]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(6.46), (2.37)$$
- (B27)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 + [1 + 1]] - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & [[1 + 1] + + + [[1 + 1] + + + + [1 - -[1 + 1]]]]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(6.45), (2.37)$$
- (B28)
$$\begin{aligned} & ([[1 + 1] + h[\top _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _ - - \perp _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _]) = \\ & [[1 + 1] + h\top _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _ - i \perp _ [1 + 1] _ [1 + 1] _]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(A7), (B10),$$
- (B29)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + h[1 - -[1 + 1]]) = [[1 + 1] + h1] - i[1 + 1]] \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(B8), (B17),$$
- (B30)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + +h[1 - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & \quad [[1 + 1] + +h1] - -i[1 + 1]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(6.23), (6.14)$$
- (B31)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + h[1 - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & \quad [[1 + 1] + + + h1] - - - i[1 + 1]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(6.23), (6.14)$$
- (B32)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + + [1 - -[1 + 1]]) = \\ & \quad [[1 + 1] + + + + 1] - - - - [1 + 1]) \end{aligned} \quad \text{by}(6.22), (6.14)$$
- (B33)
$$([[1 + 1] + e1] = [1 + 1]) \quad \text{by}(A7), (6.70)$$
- (B34)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + +e1] = [1 + 1]) \\ & \quad \text{by}(6.19), (2.35), \end{aligned} \quad (2.39)$$
- (B35)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + e1] = [1 + 1]) \\ & \quad \text{by}(6.19), (2.35), \end{aligned} \quad (2.39)$$
- (B36)
$$\begin{aligned} & \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + + 1] = [1 + 1]) \\ & \quad \text{by}(6.19), (2.35), \end{aligned} \quad (2.39)$$

$$(B37) \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + + [1 - - [1 + 1]]) = [[1 + 1] - - - - [1 + 1]]) \quad \text{by}(B32), (B36), \\ (2.37)$$

$$(B38) \Rightarrow ([[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 + [1 + 1]] - - [1 + 1]]) = \\ [[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 + 1] - - - - [1 + 1]]) \quad \text{by}(B27), (B37), \\ (2.37)$$

$\vdots \qquad \qquad \qquad \vdots \qquad \qquad \qquad \vdots$

Then we can deduce from $R\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ the equalities as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
[[1 + 1] + + [[1 + 1] - - - [1 + 1]]] &= [[[1 + 1] - - - [1 + 1]] + + [1 + 1]], \\
[[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 + [1 + 1]] - - [1 + 1]]] &= [[1 + 1] + + + + [[1 + 1] - - - - [1 + 1]]], \\
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots.
\end{aligned}$$

The deduced numbers correspond to real numbers as follows:

$$\begin{aligned}
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
[[1 - 1] - [[1 + [1 + 1]] - - - - [1 + 1]]] &\equiv \\
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
[[1 - 1] - [[1 + 1] - - - [1 + 1]]] &\equiv -\sqrt[2]{2}, \\
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
[[1 - 1] - [[1 + 1] - - - [1 + [1 + 1]]]] &\equiv -\sqrt[3]{2}, \\
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
[[1 - 1] - 1] &\equiv -1, \\
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
[[1 - 1] - [1 - - [1 + 1]]] &\equiv -\frac{1}{2}, \\
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
[1 - 1] &\equiv 0, \\
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
[1 - - [1 + 1]] &\equiv \frac{1}{2}, \\
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
[[1 + 1] /// [1 + [1 + 1]]] &\equiv \log_3 2, \\
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
1 &\equiv 1, \\
&\vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
[[1 + 1] - - - [1 + [1 + 1]]] &\equiv \sqrt[3]{2},
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 [[1 + 1] - - - [1 + 1]] & \equiv \sqrt[2]{2}, \\
 & \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 [1 + [1 - -[1 + 1]]] & \equiv \frac{3}{2}, \\
 & \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 [[1 + [1 + 1]] // [1 + 1]] & \equiv \log_2 3, \\
 & \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 [[1 + [1 + 1]] - - - -[1 + 1]] & \equiv \\
 & \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 [1 + 1] & \equiv 2, \\
 & \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 [[1 + 1] + [1 - -[1 + 1]]] & \equiv \frac{5}{2}, \\
 & \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 [1 + [1 + 1]] & \equiv 3, \\
 & \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots, \\
 [[[1 + [1 + 1]] - - - -[1 + 1]] + +[1 + 1]] & \equiv \\
 & \vdots \quad \vdots \quad \vdots.
 \end{aligned}$$

The equalities on deduced numbers correspond to addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, exponentiation operation, root-extraction operation, logarithm operation and more other operations in real number system. Note that in the correspondence above, some irrational numbers such as $[[1-1]-[[1+[1+1]]- - - -[1+1]]]$, $[[1+[1+1]]- - - -[1+1]]$ and $[[[1+[1+1]]- - - -[1+1]] + +[1+1]]$ do not correspond to any irrational number based on traditional operations. So the logical calculus $R\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ can deduce more irrational numbers than before.

In fact, the logical calculus $R\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ not only deduces more irrational numbers than before, but also makes its deduced numbers join in algebraical operations. So the logical calculus $R\{\Phi, \Psi\}$ intuitively and logically denote real number system.

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